

ERIAS Group

Hayes Creek Project groundwater investigation completion report

24 January 2018



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January 24, 2018
Project Number: AWS170073.01

Mr. David Browne
Principal

ERIAS Group
22B Beulah Road
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Dear David,

RE: Hayes Creek Project groundwater investigations completion report

Please find attached our report that details the results and analysis for the recently completed groundwater investigation programs at the Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow deposits. In total, 11 monitoring bores and two test bores were completed at the Mt Bonnie deposit, and seven holes (five installed as monitoring bores) were completed at the Iron Blow deposit.

We trust the report meets your expectations. Please do not hesitate to contact Michael Short or Kate Holder if you require further information regarding the information presented in this report.

Sincerely,



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Section 1 Introduction

1.1 Background

CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd (CDM Smith) has been engaged by PNX Metals Limited (PNX), through ERIAS Group (ERIAS), to undertake hydrogeological field investigations for the Hayes Creek Project (the Project; Figure 1). The field investigations have been undertaken in support of the Definitive Feasibility Study (DFS) for the Project and the environmental approvals process following the completion of a Scoping Study in March 2016 (PNX, 2016) and a Pre-Feasibility Study (PFS) in June 2017 (PNX, 2017).

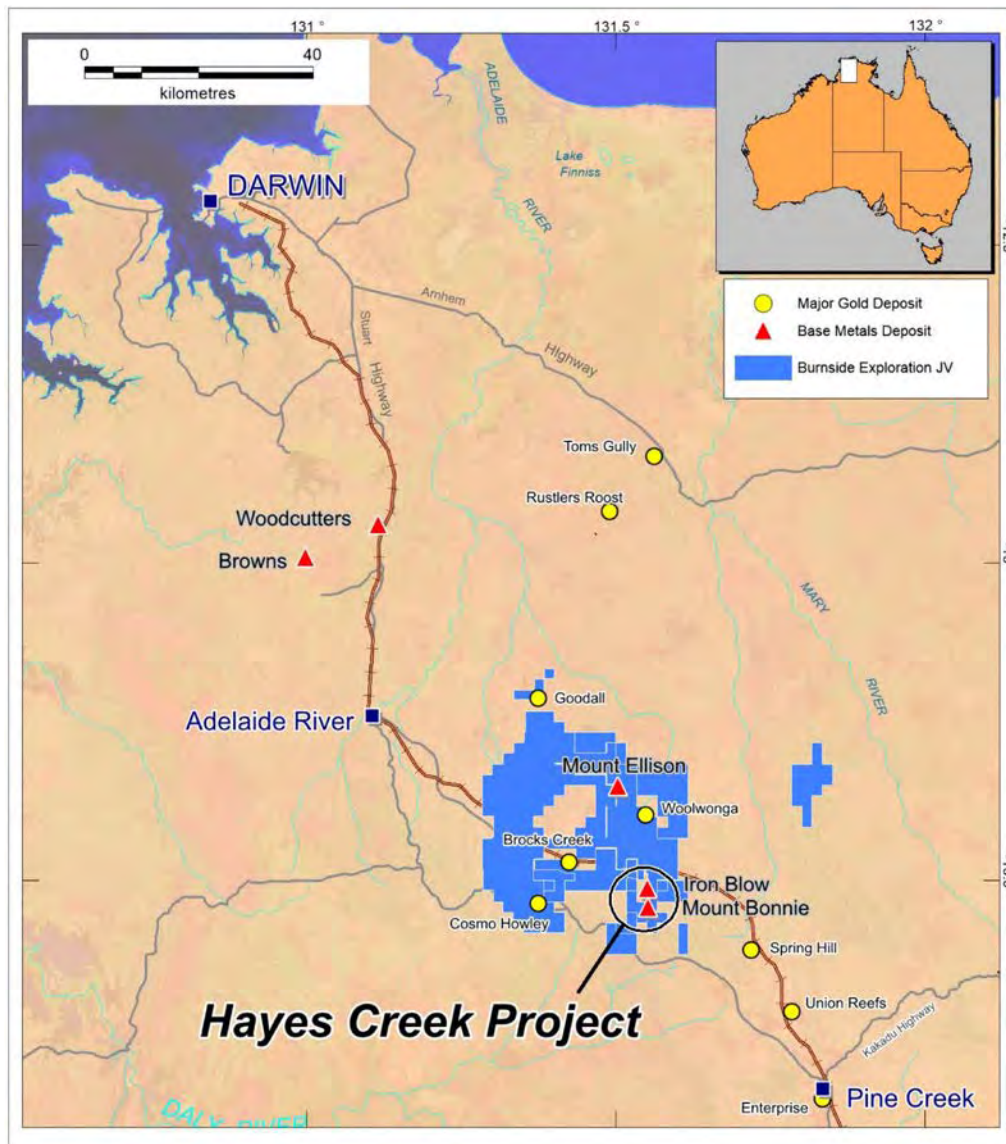


Figure 1 Hayes Creek Project location plan (source: PNX, 2017)

The Project is located approximately 170 km south of Darwin (Figure 1) within the Pine Creek region of the Northern Territory, and consists of the Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow zinc-gold-silver deposits. PNX proposes to use open pit mining methods at the Mt Bonnie deposit, which will be followed by underground mining methods at the Iron Blow deposit. The combined planned life-of-mine (LOM) is 6.5 years, commencing in 2019.

The Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow deposits were originally discovered in the late-1800s, at which point limited open pit and underground mining activities occurred. In the 1980s, gold and silver oxide and supergene ore was mined from small open pits at Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow.

The mineral resources for the Project is contained within largely sulfide ore bodies hosted within the Mt Bonnie Formation and South Alligator Group (PNX, 2017). Acid generation from tails and waste rock is likely to present water management issues for the Project, as there is evidence from earlier mining activity that this has been the case. Disposal of tailings and potentially acid generating (PAG) waste rock into decommissioned mine pits to mitigate the impact of possible acidic metalliferous drainage (AMD) leachate on local and regional water resources may be an important consideration for PNX during feasibility studies (CDM Smith, 2017a).

The Project will require a water supply for both construction and LOM operations, including ore processing, camp water supply and dust suppression. The water demand, which is still being assessed by PNX, has the potential to be partially supplied by water inflow to, and stored in, existing pits but this need to be supplemented by other water sources.

Detailed descriptions of the existing environment and hydrogeological setting are presented in CDM Smith (2017a).

1.2 Objectives

The objectives of this study were to:

- Design and supervise the installation of groundwater bores to be utilised in the future for water level monitoring, water quality sampling and aquifer testing.
- Collect observations on lithology and hydrogeology during drilling activities to provide a better understanding of the physical and hydraulic properties of the hydrostratigraphic units (HSUs) present in the vicinity of the Project.
- Conduct hydraulic tests on completed bores at Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow to estimate the hydraulic properties of the HSUs present in the vicinity of the Project.
- Collect water samples from surface water and groundwater sites for chemical analysis to assess the baseline water quality of the HSUs and surface water features (existing dams and pit lakes) in the vicinity of the Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow deposits.
- Document a detailed summary of the field program outcomes, including compilation and analysis of the data collected.

Section 2 Drilling and bore installation

2.1 Overview

Hydrogeological field investigations were undertaken during two phases, commencing on 11 October 2017 and completed on 10 December 2017. Drilling activities were undertaken by Geo Drilling Pty Ltd using the reverse circulation downhole hammer drilling method. The first phase was undertaken at the Mt Bonnie deposit and the second at the Iron Blow deposit (see Figure 2).

The field investigations consisted of drilling and bore construction, hydraulic testing, water level measurements and collection of samples for field and laboratory water quality analysis. Drilling locations were constrained to the Exploration Leases (ELs) and chosen to provide preliminary hydrogeological information for the lease areas that will be available for use in subsequent studies associated with Project approvals.

Composite bore logs for the Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow groundwater bores are presented in Appendix A and drilling observation depth profiles (penetration rate, water EC, airlift yield and water temperature) are presented in Appendix B.

2.2 Mt Bonnie

A total of 16 groundwater bores have been drilled in the vicinity of the Mt Bonnie deposit (Figure 3). Drilling commenced on 12 October 2017 and was completed on 31 October 2017. Eleven of the Mt Bonnie bores were completed as monitoring bores with DN 50 mm Class 18 PVC casing (bores HCM-5 to HCM-16), two drillholes were constructed as test bores with DN 150 mm Class 9 PVC casing (HCT-1 and HCT-2), and one drillhole was abandoned ('HCT-2 (lost)') due to the driller attempting to install PVC casing with an outside diameter that was too large for the drillhole, which resulted in the casing getting lodged (and unable to be retrieved) at a shallow depth.

Observations during drilling suggest that groundwater in the Mt Bonnie area is typically hosted within fracture zones or areas of increased quartz/sulfide veining within the Mt Bonnie Formation. Maximum yields recorded during drilling range from 0.1 L/s at HCM-5 up to 13 L/s at HCM-10. These types of bore yields are typical of the aquifers hosted in the Mt Bonnie Formation (DLPE, 1994).

Distinct variations in groundwater quality (e.g. pH and electrical conductivity (EC)) and yield were observed with depth at two bores (e.g. HCM-14 and HCM-15; see Appendix B), suggesting that groundwater within fractures at different depths may be somewhat disconnected, or connected to the Mt Bonnie pit or other surface water features.

Summary details for the Mt Bonnie bores are presented in Table 1, and construction details of completed bores are presented in Table 2.

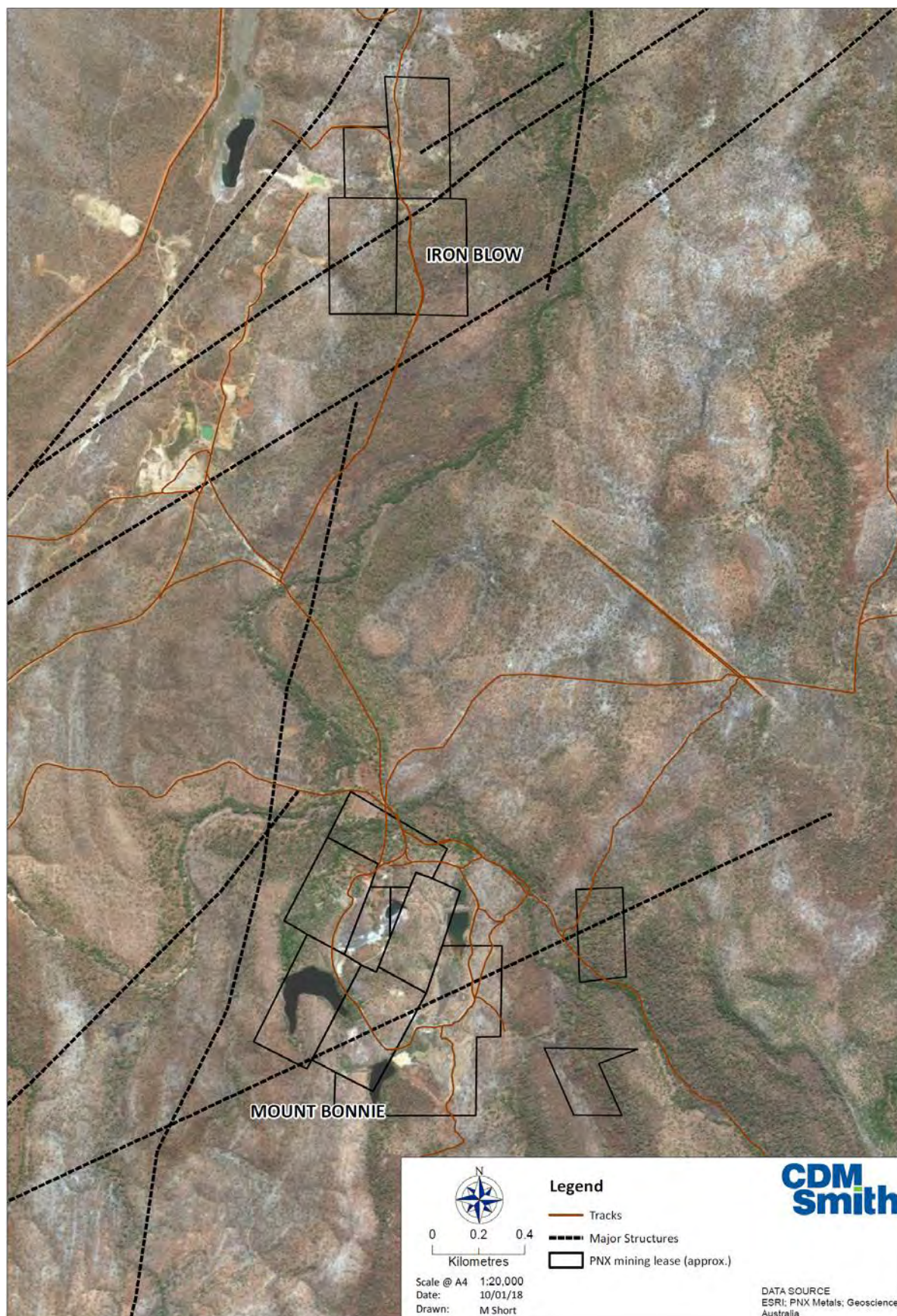


Figure 2 Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow deposit locality plan



Legend

● Abandoned bore

● Monitoring bore

● Surface water sample

● Test bore

--- Legacy mine features

□ PNX Mineral Lease (approx.)

Proposed features

□ ROM

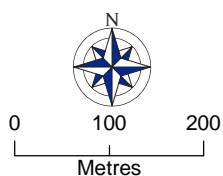
□ PAF stockpile

□ NAF stockpile

□ Pit outline

Figure 3

Mt Bonnie drilling and water quality sampling site location plan



Scale @ A4 1:8,000
Date: 24/01/18
Drawn: M Short

DATA SOURCE
ESRI
PNX Metals

**CDM
Smith**

Section 2 Drilling and bore installation

Table 1 Summary details of bores drilled at Mt Bonnie

Bore ID	Purpose	Easting ^[1]	Northing ^[1]	Date of SWL	SWL ^[2]	Drilled depth (m bgl)	Depth of first water strike (m bgl)	Max. airlift yield ^[3] (L/s)	Field EC (µS/cm)	Field pH	Notes
HCT-1	Test bore	776 006	8 501 784	1-Nov-17	4.26	25	14	1.2	440	7.85	North of the Mt Bonnie mine within close proximity to the Margaret River.
HCT-2		776 052	8 501 221	30-Oct-17	17.72	79	28	0.6	541	7.10	Located southwest of the Oxide Pit and adjacent to the disused waste rock dump.
HCT-2 (lost)	Abandoned	776 034	8 501 209	28-Oct-17	18.52	55	39	5.6	258	6.79	
HCM-5	Monitoring	775 854	8 501 538	25-Oct-17	2.26	18	12	0.1 ^[4]	318	7.56	Located northwest of the mine, north of the proposed potential acid forming (PAF) material stockpile, and adjacent to a tributary of Margaret River.
HCM-6		776 382	8 501 395	25-Oct-17	9.77	36	16	10.2	292	7.24	Located north of Dam 4, which is a disused tailings storage pond.
HCM-7		776 175	8 501 255	25-Oct-17	40.23	58	55	1.0	411	8.02	Located south of the Oxide Pit, within the footprint of the proposed Project's Mt Bonnie Pit.
HCM-8		776 351	8 501 118	25-Oct-17	11.17	30	18	3.4	2,180	7.64	Located south of Dam 4, north of the disused tailings storage facility (TSF) 1 and north of the proposed non-acid forming (NAF) material stockpile.
HCM-9		776 166	8 500 940	25-Oct-17	20.97	49	41	0.5	2,142	7.43	Located in the central area of Mt Bonnie EL, between Dam 3 and Dam 4 and within the footprint of the proposed NAF material stockpile.
HCM-10		775 890	8 500 631	25-Oct-17	9.83	42	17	13.0	427	7.57	Located west of Dam 2, in the south area of Mt Bonnie EL.
HCM-11		776 365	8 500 485	25-Oct-17	18.13	42	22	7.0	796	7.49	Located southeast of the Mt Bonnie EL, on the southern boundary of the lease.

Table 1 Summary details of bores drilled at Mt Bonnie (cont.)

Bore ID	Purpose	Easting ^[1]	Northing ^[1]	Date of SWL	SWL ^[2]	Drilled depth (m bgl)	Depth of first water strike (m bgl)	Max. airlift yield ^[3] (L/s)	Field EC (µS/cm)	Field pH	Notes
HCM-12	Monitoring	776 010	8 501 795	25-Oct-17	3.55	25	7	2.0	431	7.28	Monitoring bore located adjacent to HCT-1 on the north boundary of EL within close proximity to the Margaret River.
HCM-13		776 040	8 501 215	27-Oct-17	18.60	67	21.5	0.6	279	7.57	Monitoring bore located adjacent to HCT-2, southwest of the Oxide Pit and adjacent to the disused waste rock dump.
HCM-14		776 152	8 501 452	26-Oct-17	18.76	72	50	4.0	504	6.15	Located north of the Oxide Pit and within the footprint of the proposed Mt Bonnie pit.
HCM-15		775 936	8 501 093	25-Oct-17	7.47	55	16	6.0	631	7.46	Located on the northern boundary of Dam 1, southwest of the disused waste rock dump.

Notes: 1. GDA 94 Zone 52

2. Standing water level (metres below top of casing)

3. As recorded during drilling

4. Observations during development and slug testing suggest introduction of air during RC drilling may be 'holding back' water during drilling.

Table 2 Drilling and construction details of bores drilled at Mt Bonnie

Bore ID	Drilled depth (m bgl)	Drilled diameter (mm)	Casing type	Casing DN (mm)	Cased depth (m bgl)	Casing stick-up (m agl)	Slotted interval (m bgl)
HCT-1	25	254	Class 9 PVC	150	25.0	1.17	13.0 - 25.0
HCT-2	79	254	Class 9 PVC	150	55.0	0.95	37.0 - 55.0
HCT-2 (lost)	55	200	-	-	-	0.05	-
HCM-5	18	133	Class 18 PVC	50	18.0	0.98	12.0 - 18.0
HCM-6	36	133	Class 18 PVC	50	36.0	0.84	18.0 - 36.0
HCM-7	58	133	Class 18 PVC	50	58.0	0.93	52.0 - 58.0
HCM-8	30	133	Class 18 PVC	50	30.0	0.91	18.0 - 30.0
HCM-9	49	133	Class 18 PVC	50	49.0	0.87	43.0 - 49.0
HCM-10	42	133	Class 18 PVC	50	42.0	0.96	18.0 - 39.0
HCM-11	42	133	Class 18 PVC	50	42.0	0.86	36.0 - 42.0
HCM-12	25	133	Class 18 PVC	50	24.3	0.80	6.3 - 24.3
HCM-13	67	133	Class 18 PVC	50	55.0	0.96	43.0 - 55.0
HCM-14	72	133	Class 18 PVC	50	60.5	0.76	39.5 - 60.5
HCM-15	55	133	Class 18 PVC	50	46.0	0.93	19.0 - 46.0

Notes: m bgl – metres below ground level
m agl – metres above ground level
DN – nominal diameter, varies according to class of casing

2.3 Iron Blow

Six groundwater drilling sites were planned at Iron Blow. However due to difficult drilling conditions that resulted in two abandoned holes, a total of seven bores were drilled but only five completed as monitoring bores (HCM-16 to HCM-21) (Figure 4).

Observations during drilling suggest the weathering profile generally extends 30 to 40 m bgl, and groundwater is hosted by/in the upper weathered and fractured zone of the Mt Bonnie Formation. Unstable ground conditions were experienced in the weathering profile at most drillholes and casing installation at all but one of the sites (HCM-21) was unable to reach total depth due to collapsing ground. The first attempt at HCM-19 (designated as 'HCM-19x') was abandoned due to clastic material collapsing on the hammer and insufficient means to divert discharge water at the surface. Drilling at HCM-18 was abandoned due a large amount of clastic materials collapsing on the hammer.

First water strikes were encountered in the upper 25 m, within the weathered zone, and the main water inflows were observed in fractured intervals, typically around 50 to 60 m bgl. Drilling penetration rates and airlift yields generally declined with increasing depth into fresh bedrock.

Salinity (measured as EC during drilling) was observed to steadily increase with increasing depth at HCM-17 (fresh to fresh/brackish with increasing depth), HCM-19 (although water quality remained fresh), and HCM-20 (although water quality remained fresh).

Summary details for the Iron Blow bores are presented in Table 3, and construction details of completed bores are presented in Table 4.

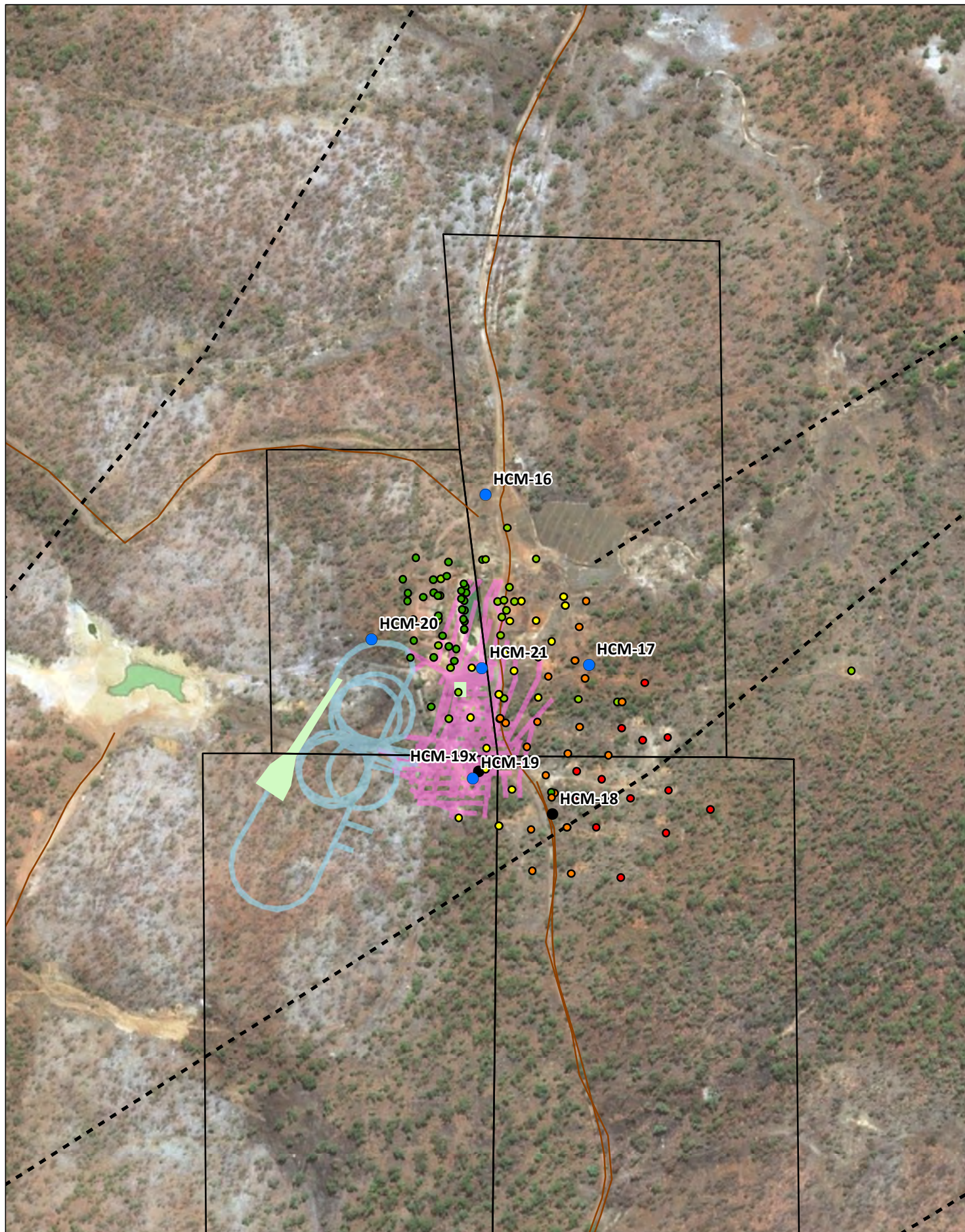
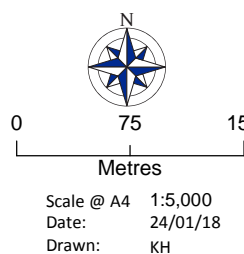


Figure 4

Iron Blow drilling location plan



Legend

PNX drill holes depth (m)

- 1.0 - 58.0
- 58.0 - 126.0
- 126.0 - 210.2
- 210.2 - 329.8
- 329.8 - 501.2

- Abandoned bore
- Monitoring bore
- - - Major structure
- Tracks
- Vent/portal
- Decline
- Level development

□ PNX Mineral Lease (approx.)

DATA SOURCE
ESRI
PNX Metals

**CDM
Smith**

Section 2 Drilling and bore installation

Table 3 Summary details of bores drilled at Iron Blow

Bore ID	Purpose	Easting ^[1]	Northing ^[1]	Date of SWL	SWL ^[2]	Drilled depth (m bgl)	Depth of first water strike (m bgl)	Max. airlift yield ^[3] (L/s)	Field EC (µS/cm)	Field pH	Notes
HCM-16	Investigation / monitoring	776145	8504691	10-Dec-17	8.25	100.0	15	3.6	155	6.39	Located north of the proposed mine development. Only 16 m of slotted casing was installed due to the hole collapsing from 100 m bgl to 16 m bgl. HCM-16 may still be used for water table level monitoring in the future.
HCM-17		776249	8504519	7-Dec-17	4.48	120.0	24	8.0	1,519	7.77	Located east of the proposed mine development. Only 36 m of slotted and blank casing was installed due to the hole collapsing back to 36 m bgl. HCM-17 may still be used for water table level monitoring in the future.
HCM-18	n/a (abandoned)	776212	8504369	-	-	24.0	18	1.3	199	6.96	Drilling targeted the mapped southwest-northeast oriented major structure, to assess if there is enhanced fracturing in this area. Due to unstable drilling conditions, the decision was made to abandon drilling at this location at a depth of 24 m bgl.
HCM-19x		776138	8504412	-	-	30.0	18	2.5	248	7.82	Located to the south of the proposed mine development. The first attempt at drilling was abandoned due to unstable drilling conditions. Only 9.5 m of slotted casing was installed due to the hole collapsing back to 9.5 m bgl from 100 m bgl. HCM-19 may still be used for water table level monitoring in the future.
HCM-19	Investigation / monitoring	776132	8504405	8-Dec-17	5.40	100.0	15	4.1	633	7.56	
HCM-20		776030	8504545	4-Dec-17	7.36	114.0	18	3.5	210	7.65	
HCM-21		776141	8504516	1-Dec-17	4.22	100.0	20	6.7	215	6.46	

Notes: 1. GDA 94 Zone 52
 2. Standing water level (metres below reference point)
 3. As recorded during drilling

Section 2 Drilling and bore installation

Table 4 Drilling and construction details of bores drilled at Iron Blow

Bore ID	Drilled depth (m bgl)	Drilled diameter (mm)	Casing type	Casing DN (mm)	Casing depth (m bgl)	Casing stick-up (m agl)	Slotted interval (m bgl)	Open hole interval (m bgl)	Comment
HCM-16	100.0	133	Class 18 PVC	50	16.0	0.96	0-16	-	Collapsed from 16 to 100 m bgl
HCM-17	120.0	133	Class 18 PVC	50	36.0	0.92	23-36	-	Collapsed back to 36 m bgl
HCM-18	24.0	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	Hole abandoned
HCM-19x	30.0	133	-	-	-	-	-	-	Hole abandoned
HCM-19	100.0	133	Class 18 PVC	50	9.5	1.06	0-9.5	-	Collapsed back to 9.5 m bgl
HCM-20	114.0	133	Class 18 PVC	50	10.0	0.98	0-10	-	Collapsed back to 10 m bgl
HCM-21	100.0	133	Class 18 PVC	50	36.0	1.03	24-36	36-100	

Notes: m bgl – metres below ground level
m agl – metres above ground level
DN – nominal diameter, varies according to class of casing

Section 3 Hydraulic testing

3.1 Overview

Hydraulic tests (slug tests and airlift recovery tests) were conducted at selected groundwater bore locations on the Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow ELs. The purpose of the hydraulic testing is to obtain head response data for estimating the hydraulic properties of the screened lithology (described in this section). These estimates can later inform studies undertaken to assess potential mine water inflows during mining at Iron Blow, area of drawdown influence from pumping / mine dewatering, mine water supply potential, and potential effects of mine-water affecting activities on sensitive receptors (e.g. Margaret River aquatic ecosystems).

Slug tests consisted of rapidly lowering ('slug in') or raising ('slug out') a 'slug' (36 mm diameter x 2 m inert plastic cylinder) below/above the standing water level and recording the water level response using a submerged pressure transducer. Analysis of the test results provides an estimate of the hydraulic conductivity (K) of the strata directly adjacent to the bore.

Airlift recovery tests consisted of airlifting the bores / drillholes whilst recording the airlift pumping rates and then recording water level recovery using a pressure transducer. Analysis of the test data provides estimates of the transmissivity (T) of the pumped lithology. Pressure transducers were also installed within adjacent monitoring bores at Mt Bonnie during the airlifting to monitor water level response during the airlift 'pumping' and recovery stages of the tests, which allows estimates of aquifer storativity to be derived. Airlift recovery tests at Mt Bonnie were undertaken on cased bores, whereas test at Iron Blow were undertaken on open holes before bore completion.

All analyses of hydraulic test data have been undertaken using the industry standard aquifer test analysis software, AQTESOLV (Duffield, 2007).

3.2 Mt Bonnie

3.2.1 Slug tests

Slug testing was conducted at all 11 monitoring bores completed at Mt Bonnie.

All but one of the Mt Bonnie monitoring bores (HCM-9) produced water level responses typical of high-K aquifers (i.e. 'underdamped' or oscillating water levels). An example of the high-K response is shown in Figure 5, which presents the normalised head change (relative to the initial standing water level) measured during the falling head test (i.e. after the slug was submerged below the water level).

An example of the low-K water level response (i.e. 'overdamped') recorded at HCM-9 is presented in Figure 6, which presents the normalised head change (relative to the initial standing water level) measured in HCM-9 after the slug was raised from below the water level.

Summary details of the slug test analyses of Mt Bonnie monitoring bores are presented in Table 5 and graphical outputs are presented in Appendix C.

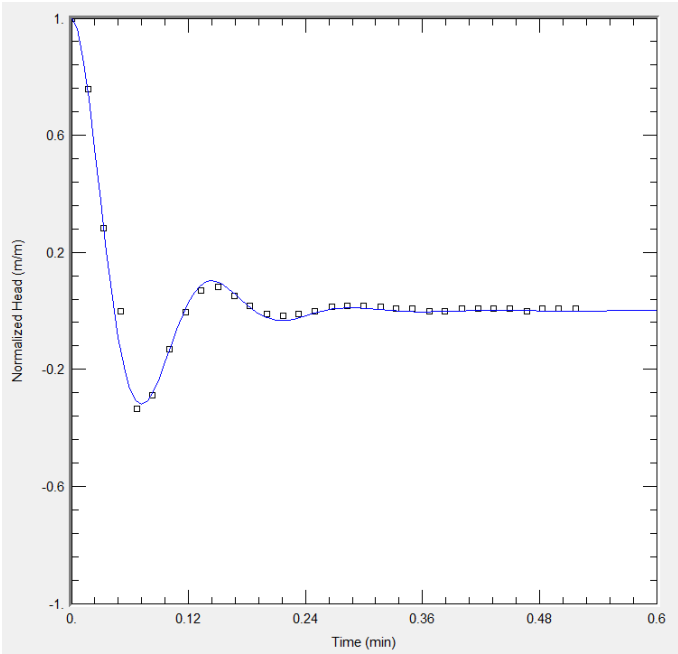


Figure 5 Normalised head response to slug submersion recorded at HCM-5

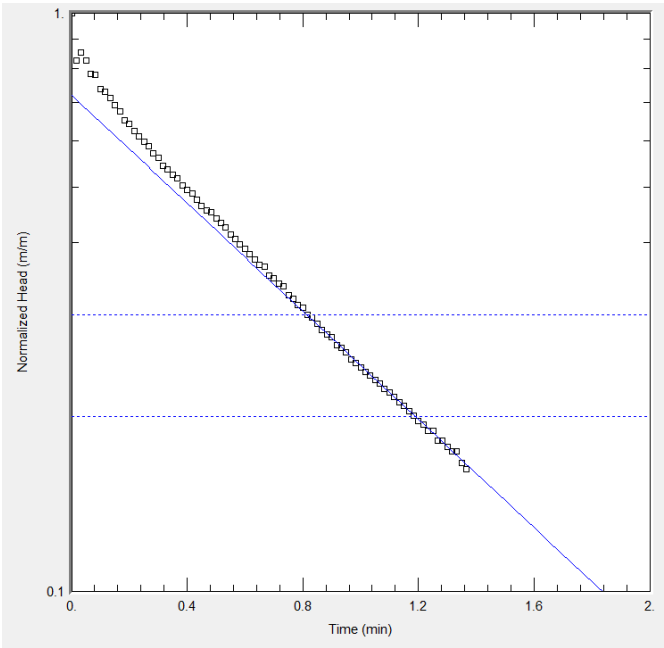


Figure 6 Normalised head response to slug removal recorded at HCM-9

Table 5 Summary details of slug test analyses completed for the Mt Bonnie monitoring bores

Bore ID	Lithology / aquifer	Aquifer interval (b)		Airlift yield (L/s)	Water level response type	Analysis method	Test phase	Estimated K (m/day)	Adopted K ^[2] (m/day)
		(m)	Explanation						
HCM-5	Mt Bonnie Formation (siltstone)	6.0	First water strike (12 m bgl) to end of hole (18 m bgl)	0.1 ^[1]	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	13.2	13.1
							Slug in 2	12.3	
							Slug out 1	12.6	
							Slug out 2	14.6	
HCM-6	Mt Bonnie Formation (graphitic shale)	20.0	First water strike (16 m bgl) to end of hole (36 m bgl)	10.2	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	20.9	22.3
							Slug out 1	19.2	
							Slug out 2	27.5	
HCM-7	Gerowie Tuff	3.0	First water strike (55 m bgl) to end of hole (58 m bgl)	1.0	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	39.0	40.0
							Slug in 2	41.1	
HCM-8	Mt Bonnie Formation (mudstone)	12.0	First water strike (18 m bgl) to end of hole (30 m bgl)	3.4	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	13.5	12.2
							Slug in 2	15.4	
							Slug out 1	9.7	
							Slug out 2	11.0	
HCM-9	Mt Bonnie Formation (mudstone)	8.0	First water strike (41 m bgl) to end of hole (49 m bgl)	0.5	Low-K	Bouwer and Rice (1976)	Slug in 1	0.18	0.20
							Slug out 1	0.23	
HCM-10	Mt Bonnie Formation (mudstone and sandstone)	25.0	First water strike (17 m bgl) to end of hole (42 m bgl)	12.5	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	7.6	8.7
							Slug in 2	8.4	
							Slug out 1	9.4	
							Slug out 2	9.5	

Table 5 Summary details of slug test analyses completed for the Mt Bonnie monitoring bores (cont.)

Bore ID	Lithology / aquifer	Aquifer thickness		Airlift yield (L/s)	Water level response type	Analysis method	Test phase	Estimated K (m/day)	Adopted K ^[2] (m/day)
		(m)	Explanation						
HCM-11	Mt Bonnie Formation (sandstone)	20.0	First water strike (22 m bgl) to end of hole (42 m bgl)	7.0	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	44.3	33.5
							Slug in 2	50.8	
							Slug out 1	22.7	
							Slug out 2	24.6	
HCM-12	Alluvium	17.3	First water strike (7 m bgl) to end of hole (24.3 m bgl)	2.0	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	5.9	6.3
							Slug in 2	6.6	
HCM-13	Mt Bonnie Formation (siltstone)	33.5	First water strike (21.5 m bgl) to bottom of slotted casing (55 m bgl)	0.6	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	6.5	6.0
							Slug in 2	5.6	
HCM-14	Mt Bonnie Formation (mudstone)	25.5	First water strike (35 m bgl) to bottom of slotted casing (60.5 m bgl)	>4	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	4.3	5.8
							Slug in 2	5.6	
							Slug out 1	6.7	
							Slug out 2	7.0	
HCM-15	Mt Bonnie Formation (mudstone)	30.0	First water strike (16 m bgl) to bottom of slotted casing (46 m bgl)	>6	High-K (oscillatory)	Butler et al (2003)	Slug in 1	8.8	7.3
							Slug in 2	10.0	
							Slug out 2	4.4	

Notes: 1. Airlift yield measured during drilling. Observations during bore development and slug testing suggest that the airlift yield is actually > 0.1 L/s.

2. Geometric mean of estimated K

3.2.2 Airlift recovery tests

Airlift recovery tests were completed at the two Mt Bonnie test bores (HCT-1 and HCT-2). Summary details of the Mt Bonnie airlift recovery test analyses are presented in Table 6 and graphical outputs are presented in Appendix C.

3.2.3 Summary

Estimates of hydraulic properties derived from hydraulic testing, and drilling observations at the Mt Bonnie bore sites indicate:

- Mt Bonnie Formation
 - The estimated K of moderately to highly fractured rock ranges from around 2 to 33 m/day.
 - The estimated K of less fractured rock / matrix is K around 0.2 m/day.
 - The estimated storativity is 7×10^{-5} .
- Gerowie Tuff
 - The estimated K of the fractured tuff is around 40 m/day.
- Alluvial sediments
 - The estimated K of alluvial materials on the Margaret River floodplain ranges from 2 to 6 m/day.
 - The estimated storativity is 2×10^{-5} .
- There is no clear spatial trend in K across the EL.
- General
 - Approximate elevations (surface elevations were recorded by a Garmin handheld GPS unit) of first water strikes within the Mt Bonnie Formation ranged between 112 and 142 m AHD.
 - Approximate elevations of the main inflow zones (as observed by airlift yield during drilling) within the Mt Bonnie Formation ranged between 95 and 130 m AHD.
 - Approximate elevations of first water strikes within the alluvial sediments ranged between 112 and 142 m AHD. No distinct peak in inflow was observed at bore drilled in the alluvial sediments.

Table 6 Summary details of Mt Bonnie airlift recovery test analyses

Test bore ID	Monitored bores	Lithology / aquifer	Aquifer thickness (m)	Average airlift rate (L/s)	Test duration (minutes)	Analysis method	Estimated T ^[1] (m ² /day)	Estimated K (m/day)	Adopted K (m/day)	S ^[2]
HCT-1	HCT-1	Alluvium (transported Mt Bonnie Formation)	11.0	1.7	171 (airlifting) 1,220 (recovery)	Theis (1935)	25 (recovery)	2.3 (recovery)	3	-
	HCM-12						53 (airlifting) 28 (recovery)	4.8 (airlifting) 2.5 (recovery)		2 x 10 ⁻⁵
HCT-2	HCT-2	Mt Bonnie Formation (siltstone)	18.0	1.2	200 (airlifting) 1,040 (recovery)	Theis (1935)	33 (recovery)	1.8 (recovery)	2	-
	HCM-13						43 (airlifting) 37 (recovery)	2.4 (airlifting) 2.1 (recovery)		7 x 10 ⁻⁵

Notes: 1. T = transmissivity
2. S = storativity (dimensionless)

3.3 Iron Blow

3.3.1 Airlift recovery tests

Airlift recovery tests were completed at five of the Iron Blow bores, prior to construction. Recording of water level recovery using a pressure transducer could not commence until the drill rods could be safely disconnected at the rig table and the transducer lowered into the water column. This generally occurred around 5 minutes after airlifting ceased, with the exception HCM-16 where monitoring commenced 10 minutes after airlifting ceased. This limited the amount of data available for analysis as water levels at most sites had recovered to less than 1 m from static water level by the time the transducer was lowered to depth (i.e. significant recovery had occurred prior to setting of the transducer), with the exception of HCM-20 where water levels had recovered to around 5 m.

Summary details of the Iron Blow hydraulic tests are presented in Table 7 and graphical outputs from the completed analyses are presented in Appendix C.

Table 7 Summary details of Iron Blow airlift recovery test analyses

Bore ID	Lithology / aquifer	Aquifer interval (b)		Average airlift pumping rate (L/s)	Test duration (minutes)	Estimated T (m ² /day)	Estimated K (m/day) ^[1]
		(m)	Explanation				
HCM-16	Mt Bonnie Formation (mudstone)	33	First water strike (15 m bgl) to depth of peak yield (48 m bgl)	3.5	56.3 (airlifting) 82.3 (recovery)	50	1.5
HCM-17	Mt Bonnie Formation (siltstone and sandstone)	56	First water strike (24 m bgl) to depth of last significant water cut (80 m bgl)	10.0	55.0 (airlifting) 52.0 (recovery)	168	3.0
HCM-19	Mt Bonnie Formation (siltstone)	42	First water strike (15 m bgl) to depth of peak yield (57 m bgl)	3.4	40.5 (airlifting) 60.8 (recovery)	43	1.0
HCM-20	Mt Bonnie Formation (siltstone)	52	First water strike (18 m bgl) to depth of last significant water cut (70 m bgl)	2.2	42.5 (airlifting) 19.4 (recovery)	11	0.2
HCM-21	Mt Bonnie Formation (mudstone)	34	First water strike (20 m bgl) to depth of peak yield (54 m bgl)	6.5	60 (airlifting) 60 (recovery)	N/A – data logger files were corrupted	

Notes: T = transmissivity

1. Calculated by dividing T by b (observed aquifer interval)

3.3.2 Summary

Estimates of hydraulic properties derived from hydraulic testing and drilling observations at the Iron Blow bore sites indicate:

- The highest estimated transmissivity (at HCM-17) is around 170 m²/day.
- Estimates of K for the fractured Mt Bonnie Formation range between 0.2 and 3 m/day.
- General
 - Approximate elevations of first water strikes within the fractured Mt Bonnie Formation ranged between 94 and 112 m AHD.
 - Approximate elevations of the main inflows within the fractured Mt Bonnie Formation ranged between 79 and 100 m AHD.

Section 4 Water quality

4.1 Overview

Water quality samples were collected from all airlifted bores at Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow, and a selection of surface water features from the Mt Bonnie deposit (e.g. existing dams and pit lake). At each sampling site, the following measurements and samples were collected:

- Field parameters (e.g. temperature, EC, pH, dissolved oxygen and redox potential)
- Laboratory analytes
 - Major dissolved constituents (e.g. total dissolved solids, alkalinity, major ions, silicon, etc.)
 - Dissolved (i.e. filtered) metals (a suite of 23 metals)

Chemical analyses on all water samples were undertaken at a NATA accredited laboratory for the analyses required (ALS Environmental, Sydney). Laboratory reports are presented in Appendix D.

4.2 Mt Bonnie

The locations of the surface water monitoring sites are listed in Table 8. Locations for all sampling points (surface water and groundwater) are presented on Figure 3. Table 9 and 10 present the water quality results for surface water and groundwater samples collected in the Mt Bonnie EL area.

The salinity of groundwater sampled from Mt Bonnie EL bores area ranges from fresh (159 mg/L total dissolved solids (TDS)) to brackish (1,990 mg/L TDS), and pH ranges from slightly acidic (6.22) to slightly alkaline (8.29). The salinity of groundwater at HCM-8 and HCM-9 is approximately three to ten times the salinity of groundwater at other bore sites. These results may indicate seepage and evapoconcentration from a previous TSF (TSF 1) located in close proximity to these bores.

The salinity of surface water sampled in the Mt Bonnie area is fresh (104 to 222 mg/L TDS), and pH ranges from acidic (3.59 at Dam 4) to neutral (7.26 at the Margaret River site).

A Piper Diagram is presented in Figure 7, which shows the major ion water types of samples collected in the Mt Bonnie EL area, as well as Darwin rainwater. The Piper Diagram shows that most surface water and groundwater in the Mt Bonnie area report magnesium as their dominant cation, and either sulfate or carbonate species as their dominant anion. Of interest on the Piper Diagram, are the two clusters of samples with similar water types. The cluster identified by the red circle in Figure 7 includes the surface water of the dams and the eastern monitoring bores (i.e. HCM-6, 8, 9, 11 and 14). The cluster identified by the purple circle in Figure 7 includes Darwin rainwater, Margaret River, a small tributary and the remaining Mt Bonnie bores (predominantly located on the western side of the deposit). However, Darwin rainwater has a dramatically different magnesium and sulfate compositions to all of the Mt Bonnie water samples.

Dissolved metals have been compared to the 95% species protection guideline for fresh water quality (ANZECC, 2000). Exceedances of the guideline values are identified as grey cells in Table 10. Of note are exceedances in groundwater samples for arsenic, cadmium, copper, manganese, nickel and zinc. Additionally, there are a number of exceedances for aluminium, mercury and lead in some of the dam samples.

A duplicate sample was collected at HCT-1 for quality assurance purposes. The only analytes that show significant differences are minor metals (e.g. cobalt, molybdenum, strontium) or redox sensitive metals (e.g. arsenic, manganese), which may have been impacted by the sampling method (i.e. airlifting with drill rods). Airlifting, where used, is likely to cause oxygenation of the water samples and may also introduce minor metal contamination.

Table 8 Mt Bonnie surface water sampling locations

Sample ID	Type	Date	Easting ^[1]	Northing ^[1]	Notes
Dam 1	Surface water	11-Oct-17	775711	8500826	Low turbidity
Dam 3		11-Oct-17	776160	8500672	
Dam 4		11-Oct-17	776373	8501258	
HCM-5 area		11-Oct-17	775849	8501543	Stagnant, black water with organic odour
Margaret River		11-Oct-17	775840	8501818	Pool of water with mosquito larvae

Notes: 1. GDA 94 Zone 52

Table 9 Mt Bonnie field water quality parameters

Sample ID	Temperature (°C)	pH	Electrical conductivity (µS/cm)	Dissolved oxygen		Redox potential (mV)
				(mg/L)	(% saturation)	
HCM-5	30.5	7.56	318	Not measured. Parameters relating to oxygen (dissolved oxygen and redox potential) are not representative of <i>in situ</i> groundwater because samples were collected at the end of airlift development.		
HCM-6	30.0	7.24	292			
HCM-7	32.5	8.02	411			
HCM-8	33.0	7.64	2,180			
HCM-9	31.5	7.43	2,142			
HCM-10	32.5	7.57	427			
HCM-11	32.0	7.49	796			
HCM-12	29.5	7.28	431			
HCM-13	32.5	7.57	279			
HCM-14	31.0	6.15	504			
HCM-15	33.0	7.46	631			
HCT-1	29.0	7.85	440			
HCT-1 (duplicate)	29.0	7.85	440			
HCT-2	31.5	7.10	241			
Dam 1	33.0	6.03	165	4.06	57.0	204
Dam 3	35.0	5.20	242	2.17	31.3	208.5
Dam 4	33.0	3.79	330	3.91	58.1	301.9
HCM-5 area	31.5	6.22	222	0.05	0.7	-13.6
Margaret River	29.9	6.78	219	1.33	17.6	130.4

Table 10 Mt Bonnie laboratory water quality results

Analyte	Units	ANZECC freshwater guideline ^[1]	HCM-5	HCM-6	HCM-7	HCM-8	HCM-9	HCM-10	HCM-11	HCM-12	HCM-13	HCM-14	HCM-15	HCT-1	HCT-1 (duplicate)	HCT-2	Dam 1	Dam 3	Dam 4	HCM-5 area	Margaret River
pH	-	-	7.82	7.55	8.29	8.11	8.1	8.01	8.02	8.01	7.85	6.22	7.97	8.24	8.23	7.9	7	5.96	3.59	6.82	7.26
TDS ^[2]	mg/L	-	254	356	245	1,910	1,990	250	569	316	194	372	448	326	324	159	104	222	181	129	127
Ca		-	12	12	6	151	209	22	74	24	9	22	46	23	24	4	4	6	6	5	8
Mg		-	24	19	36	167	174	26	53	33	25	28	44	33	34	23	8	10	12	9	10
Na		-	16	13	26	172	80	31	21	19	8	17	22	18	19	8	10	4	3	2	7
K		-	2	2	2	5	8	2	3	4	2	4	3	3	3	3	2	9	3	13	4
Cl		-	3	1	18	44	50	2	12	4	5	10	10	4	4	5	2	3	<1	3	8
SO ₄		-	41	110	13	1,200	1,150	28	258	68	21	231	112	69	69	14	41	91	116	<10	6
F		-	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Si		-	21	19.1	16.4	20.2	27.1	19.6	26.8	22.7	15.2	12.4	28.1	24.2	23.5	12.4	4.8	3.3	3	6.2	11.6
CO ₃	mg/L as CaCO ₃	-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
HCO ₃		-	133	30	196	241	150	212	237	191	125	10	255	182	180	118	18	4	<1	68	86
OH		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Total alkalinity		-	133	30	196	241	150	212	237	191	125	10	255	182	180	118	18	4	<1	68	86
Total hardness		-	129	108	163	1,060	1,240	162	403	196	125	170	296	193	200	105	43	56	64	50	61
Total acidity		-	<1	2	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1	2	47	<1	<1	<1	<1	3	8	34	14	6
Silver (Ag)	µg/L	0.05	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	<1	<1	<1
Aluminium (Al)		55	<10	<10	20	<10	<10	30	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	40	40	<10	10	110	2,440	40	30

Section 4 Water quality

Analyte	Units	ANZECC freshwater guideline ^[1]	HCM-5	HCM-6	HCM-7	HCM-8	HCM-9	HCM-10	HCM-11	HCM-12	HCM-13	HCM-14	HCM-15	HCT-1	HCT-1 (duplicate)	HCT-2	Dam 1	Dam 3	Dam 4	HCM-5 area	Margaret River
Antimony (Sb)		-	<1	<1	2	<1	4	2	1	<1	49	<1	6	<1	<1	32	<1	2	<1	<1	9
Arsenic (As)		13	747	9	4	4	<1	314	69	1,210	2	2	2	8	3	4	30	135	18	6	<50
Boron (B)		370	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	74
Barium (Ba)		-	7	9	20	20	11	17	12	22	18	9	104	20	17	8	11	66	35	62	<1
Beryllium (Be)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<0.1
Cadmium (Cd)		0.2	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	13	<0.1	<0.1	7	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	26	8	<0.1	<1
Chromium (Cr)		1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	4
Cobalt (Co)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	4	4	1,030	38	15	10	2	26	1	23	38	3	<1
Copper (Cu)		1.4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	257	254	1	2,170
Iron (Fe)		-	140	60	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	140	12,400	<50	<50	<50	190	<50	1,360	380	1,510	<0.1
Mercury (Hg)		0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	1.3	<0.1	<0.1	<1
Lead (Pb)		3.4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	32	22	<1	2,030
Manganese (Mn)		1,900	267	295	198	206	92	4	604	815	565	79	5,360	1,240	320	140	16	7,400	5,990	1,330	<1
Molybdenum (Mo)		-	<1	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	2	<1	<1	4	1	5	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Nickel (Ni)		11	2	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	1	5	2	<1	14	<1	<1	3	<1	9	45	<1	<1
Selenium (Se)		11	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10
Tin (Sn)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Strontium (Sr)		-	12	80	78	76	44	18	89	28	303	30	76	122	67	399	16	28	7	35	38
Thorium (Th)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1

Analyte	Units	ANZECC freshwater guideline ^[1]	HCM-5	HCM-6	HCM-7	HCM-8	HCM-9	HCM-10	HCM-11	HCM-12	HCM-13	HCM-14	HCM-15	HCT-1	HCT-1 (duplicate)	HCT-2	Dam 1	Dam 3	Dam 4	HCM-5 area	Margaret River
Uranium (U)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	4	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Zinc (Zn)		8	<5	<5	19	8	5	<5	12	<5	640	12,800	<5	<5	<5	122	<5	2,360	648	7	<5

Notes: Grey cells indicate an exceedance of the ANZECC guideline concentration for freshwater ecosystems (ANZECC, 2000)

1. 95% species protection trigger for freshwater (ANZECC, 2000)

2. Gravimetrically determine total dissolved solids (TDS)

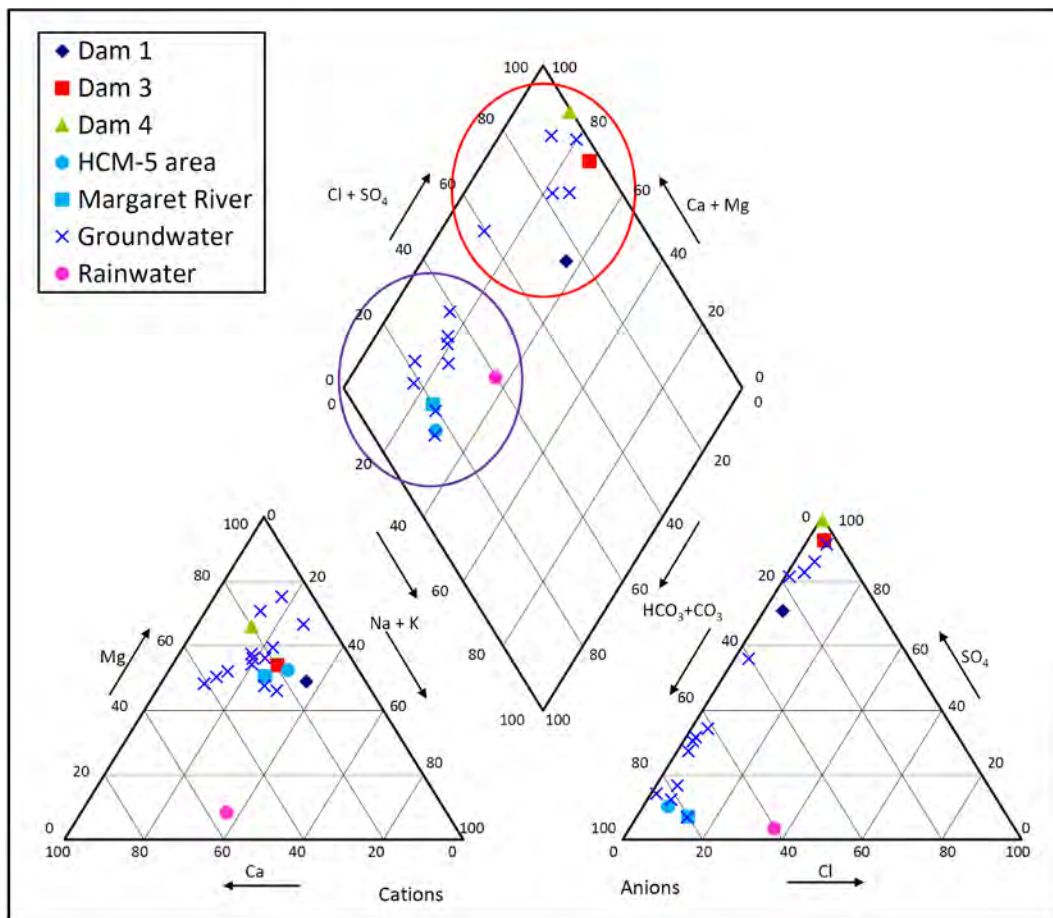


Figure 7 Piper diagram of Mt Bonnie groundwater and surface water samples

4.3 Iron Blow

Tables 11 and 12 present the water quality results for groundwater samples collected in the Iron Blow area. The salinity of groundwater sampled from bores on the Iron Blow EL ranges from fresh (165 mg/L TDS) to brackish (1,310 mg/L TDS), and pH ranges from neutral (7.02) to slightly alkaline (7.91). The salinity of groundwater at HCM-17 is approximately three to eight times the salinity of groundwater at other bore sites.

A Piper Diagram is presented in Figure 8, which shows the major ion water types of samples collected in the Iron Blow area, as well as the Margaret River sample and Darwin rainwater for reference. The Piper Diagram shows that groundwater from beneath the Iron Blow EL has a consistent water type, with magnesium and sulfate as their dominant ions. The Iron Blow groundwater quality data also appears to be distinct from Margaret River surface water and rainwater.

Dissolved metals have been compared to the 95% species protection guideline for freshwater water quality (ANZECC, 2000). Exceedances of the guideline values are identified as grey cells in Table 12. Of note are exceedances in groundwater samples for aluminium, arsenic, cadmium, copper, and zinc.

A blank sample (i.e. de-ionised water) designated 'rinsate blank' was collected during the Iron Blow program for the purposes of quality assurance to assess the potential for metal contamination during sampling (i.e. sampling technique and cleanliness/sealing of the filtering apparatus). All metal concentrations of the blank sample returned results below the laboratory level of reporting (LOR; see Appendix D) indicating no measurable metal contamination was likely to be introduced by the sampling technique.

Table 11 Iron Blow field water quality parameters

Sample ID	Temperature (°C)	pH	Electrical conductivity (µS/cm)	Dissolved oxygen		Redox potential (mV)
				(mg/L)	(% saturation)	
HCM-16	31.4	6.39	155	Not measured. Parameters relating to oxygen (dissolved oxygen and redox potential) are not representative of <i>in situ</i> groundwater because samples were collected at the end of airlift development.		
HCM-17	31.3	7.77	1,519			
HCM-19	30.4	7.56	633			
HCM-20	30.7	7.65	210			
HCM-21	30.1	6.46	215			

Table 12 Iron Blow laboratory water quality results

Analyte	Units	ANZECC freshwater guideline ^[1]	HCM-16	HCM-17	HCM-19	HCM-20	HCM-21
pH	-	-	7.02	7.91	7.86	7.6	7.11
TDS ^[2]	mg/L	-	269	1,310	466	186 ^[3]	165
Ca		-	3	134	36	4	10
Mg		-	9	118	44	17	10
Na		-	6	48	16	18	4
K		-	3	5	3	2	2
Cl		-	<1	3	2	1	<1
SO ₄		-	37	748	217	86	65
F		-	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.7
Si		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
CO ₃	mg/L as CaCO ₃	-	12	141	101	37	28
HCO ₃		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
OH ⁻		-	12	141	101	37	28
Total alkalinity		-	44	730	271	46	66
Total hardness		-	5	6	4	2	10
Total acidity		-	13.4	16.4	15.4	5.24	13.6
Silver (Ag)	µg/L	0.05	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Aluminium (Al)		55	20	<10	70	90	<10
Antimony (Sb)		-	4	18	22	7	73
Arsenic (As)		13	222	96	913	5	1,680
Boron (B)		370	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
Barium (Ba)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Beryllium (Be)		-	1	26	16	8	27
Cadmium (Cd)		0.2	18	<0.1	4	<0.1	5
Chromium (Cr)		1	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Cobalt (Co)		-	3	4	4	<1	5
Copper (Cu)		1.4	4	<1	<1	<1	<1
Iron (Fe)		-	<50	1,380	660	<50	2,160
Mercury (Hg)		0.6	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
Lead (Pb)		3.4	<1	1	<1	<1	3
Manganese (Mn)		1,900	383	1,580	562	69	792
Molybdenum (Mo)		-	3	35	19	29	4
Nickel (Ni)		11	3	4	6	3	7
Selenium (Se)		11	<10	<10	<10	<10	<10

Section 4 Water quality

Analyte	Units	ANZECC freshwater guideline ^[1]	HCM-16	HCM-17	HCM-19	HCM-20	HCM-21
Tin (Sn)		-	9	351	55	8	10
Strontium (Sr)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Thorium (Th)		-	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Uranium (U)		-	<1	2	<1	<1	<1
Zinc (Zn)		8	1,910	34	109	10	3,360

Notes: Grey cells indicate an exceedance of the ANZECC guideline concentration for freshwater ecosystems (ANZECC, 2000)

1. 95% species protection trigger for freshwater (ANZECC, 2000)
2. Gravimetrically determine total dissolved solids (TDS)
3. TDS unable to be determined gravimetrically due to sample turbidity. Value represents the sum of all dissolved analytes.

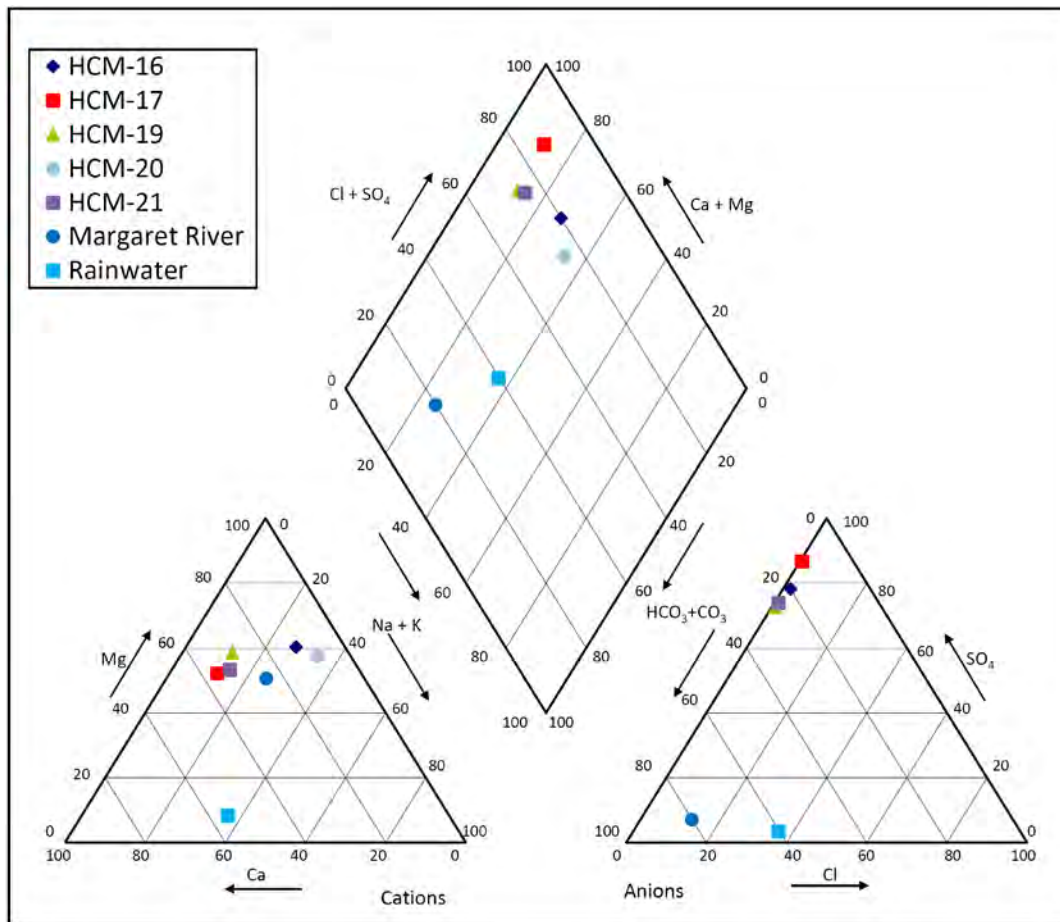


Figure 8 Piper diagram of Iron Blow groundwater samples

Section 5 Conclusions and recommendations

5.1 Conclusions

The following points summarise the key drilling observations and estimated hydraulic properties for the two deposits:

- Mt Bonnie
 - The estimated K of moderately to highly fractured rock ranges from around 2 to 33 m/day; the estimated K of less fractured rock / matrix is K around 0.2 m/day; and the estimated K of the fractured tuff is around 40 m/day.
 - Approximate elevations for the main inflow zones (as observed by airlift yield during drilling) within the fractured Mt Bonnie Formation ranged between 95 and 130 m AHD.
- Iron Blow
 - Estimates of K for the fractured Mt Bonnie Formation range between 0.2 and 3 m/day.
 - Approximate elevations for the main inflow zones within the fractured Mt Bonnie Formation ranged between 79 and 100 m AHD.

The following points summarise the key water quality results at each of the deposits:

- Mt Bonnie
 - The salinity of groundwater at HCM-8 and HCM-9 is approximately three to ten times the salinity of groundwater at other bore sites. These results may indicate seepage and evapoconcentration from a previous TSF (TSF 1; Figure 3) located in close proximity to these bores.
 - Exceedances of ANZECC (2000) metal concentration guidelines for freshwater were observed for groundwater sampled from HCM-5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, and HCT-2.
 - Exceedances of ANZECC (2000) metal concentration guidelines for freshwater were observed for surface water sampled from Dam 1, 3, 4, and Margaret River.
- Iron Blow
 - The salinity of groundwater at HCM-17 is approximately three to eight times the salinity of groundwater at other bore sites.
 - Exceedances of ANZECC (2000) metal concentration guidelines for freshwater were observed for groundwater sampled from HCM-16, 17, 19, 20 and 21.

5.2 Recommendations

CDM Smith's original proposal for addressing water management aspects of the Project to support environmental approvals for the Hayes Creek Project (CDM Smith, 2017b) recommended two main sub-tasks for groundwater related studies (i.e. 'Task 4'):

- (i) Mine dewatering / depressurisation assessment
- (ii) Pit lake recovery modelling

These tasks are required to ensure that management of water and PAF material during mining activities and mine closure does not pose unacceptable risks to the environment and sensitive water receptors. They will also help to inform the additional water management studies relating to surface water (baseline assessment and flood study), pit lake water quality (solute balance and geochemical modelling), and water treatment options recommended in the original proposal.

Section 5 Conclusions and recommendations

This report presents results and analysis of preliminary work that will be used to develop the conceptual hydrogeological models for Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow ELs, and more broadly, as well as baseline water quality. The development of conceptual hydrogeological models for each deposit is important for understanding and describing the essential elements of the groundwater systems (e.g. recharge and discharge mechanisms, interactions between HSUs and between groundwater and surface water), and in later developing numerical or analytical models to assess the interactions between mine-water affecting activities and the groundwater, and surface water, systems.

In line with the scope of work outlined in the proposal (CDM Smith, 2017b), and on the basis of the findings of the work program described in this report, the following tasks are recommended to support environmental approvals for the Hayes Creek Project:

- Record accurate, surveyed ground and measurement-point (i.e. top of casing) elevations for all bores to better correlate groundwater inflow depths to proposed pit and mine geometries, and to develop groundwater head contours.
- Investigate the source of high salinity concentrations reported for HCM-8, HCM-9 and HCM-17 groundwaters.
- Collect additional groundwater samples using clean, low flow sampling pumps to better determine the baseline concentrations of redox sensitive elements and trace metals, especially at sites that recorded metal concentrations that exceed ANZECC freshwater guidelines.
- Drill and complete deep monitoring bores at Iron Blow using an appropriate drilling / bore completion method, using an appropriately qualified and licensed driller.
- Further investigate potential structural controls (e.g. close proximity of mapped faults) on aquifer properties and groundwater flow at Iron Blow.
- Development of conceptual hydrogeological models for Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow.
- Assess dewatering / depressurisation requirements to re-commence mining at the Mt Bonnie and Iron Blow deposits using analytical or numerical modelling. This is an important step required to inform modelling of pit lake water levels and water quality response to mine-water affecting activities.
- Undertake mine water and solute balance modelling to assist in addressing and communicating any future mine water management needs, such as pit backfilling with PAF materials, emergency storage requirements.
- Where possible, conduct quarterly monitoring of groundwater levels and field water quality at completed monitoring bores.

Section 6 References

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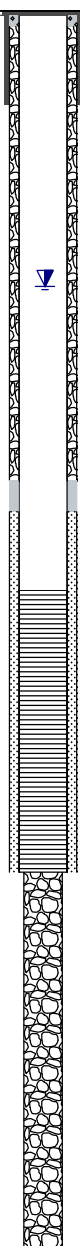

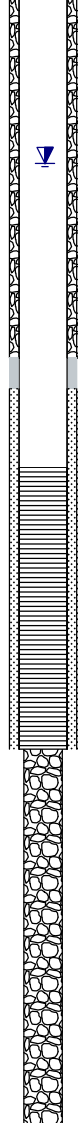
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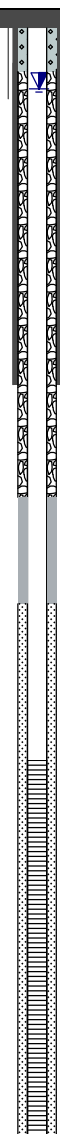



Appendix A Composite bore logs

					COMPOSITE WELL LOG		BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCT-1							
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>					Project Number: AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 25					
					Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number: n/a					
					Location: Mount Bonnie				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 130					
					Client: PNX Metals				Static Water Level					
					Drilled By: Geo Drilling				Date: 1/11/2017		Depth (mbRP): 4.26			
					Drilling Method: Advance Casing & Air Hammer				Projection: GDA94 Z52					
					Bore Diameter: 10"				Easting: 776006		Northing: 8501784			
					Date Started: 30/10/2017				Date Completed: 31/10/2017					
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.						
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION	
Air Hammer	12"		0		Topsoil Red/brown silt and clay with minor quartz sand and gravel						Stick up 1.17m		0-8m cement seal	
			0.47		Alluvial sediments Leached, light grey mudstone gravel (angular to sub-rounded) with red/brown silt and clay.								0-10m 10" PVC pre-collar	
			10		Alluvial sediments Highly-weathered, large (5-30mm), angular to sub-rounded grey mudstone gravel and cobbles with tan silt and clay. Poorly-sorted, medium silicate sand occurs throughout.								8-9m bentonite seal	
			0.38		Alluvial sediments Moderately-weathered grey mudstone gravel with iron-stained surfaces - transported fragments of basement (Mount Bonnie Formation). Poorly-sorted, medium silicate sand occurs throughout.	14		<0.1			First water strike @ 14m		0-13m 150mm Cl.9 PVC blank casing	
Air Hammer	10"		0.60				28.8	1.2	379	7.35			9-25m gravel pack (3-6mm)	
			0.38		Alluvial sediments Grey mudstone gravel, cobbles and boulder fragments with pyrite veining - transported fragments of basement. Polished and rounded surfaces evident - likely to be fragments of larger pebbles, cobbles or boulders. Very large cuttings (2-6cm). Poorly-sorted, medium silicate sand occurs throughout.		29.3	1.2	403	7.26			13-25m 150mm Cl.9 PVC hand slotted casing (1.5mm aperture) EOH @ 25m	
					LOGGED BY: MS				DATE: 30/10/2017					
					CHECKED BY KH				DATE: 18/1/2018					




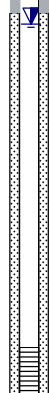

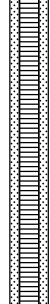

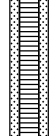
				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCT-2					
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Mount Bonnie</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 10"</div> <div>Date Started: 28/10/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 79</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 148</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 30/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 17.72</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 776052 Northing: 8501221</div> <div>Date Completed: 29/10/2017</div>					
				DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.	
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	12"	10"	0		Waste rock No sample	28	33.6	<0.1	197	6.98	Stick up 0.95m		0-1m cement seal
			0.5		Waste rock Red/brown silt with angular fragments of weathered grey mudstone fragments (waste rock).								0-6m 10" steel pre-collar
Air Hammer	10"	5.25"	10		Mount Bonnie Formation Weathered grey mudstone with iron-stained fracture surfaces	28	33.2	0.1	216	6.31	First water strike @ 28m		0-37m 150mm Cl.9 PVC blank casing
			20		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh dark grey mudstone with pyrite on fracture surfaces. Pyrite dominant @ 45-47m								1-30m backfill
			30										30-32 bentonite seal
			40										Mount Bonnie Formation Transition to Gerowie Tuff. Soft green/grey talc with some quartz and hard sections
50	Gerowie Tuff Soft waxy green/grey talc. Very soft drilling. Minor chert bands throughout	37-55m 150mm Cl.9 PVC hand slotted casing (1.5mm aperture)											
60		33.2	0.6	232	7.00	55-79m backfill							
70							33.4	0.6	235	7.16			
1.2											33.1	0.6	239
Air Hammer	5.25"					33.1	0.6	266	7.67				EOH @ 79m
							LOGGED BY: MS		DATE: 30/10/2017				
							CHECKED BY: KH		DATE: 18/1/2018				

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCT-2 (lost)									
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Mount Bonnie</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 7.75"</div> <div>Date Started: 26/10/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 55</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 148</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 28/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 18.52</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 776034 Northing: 8501209</div> <div>Date Completed: 27/10/2017</div>									
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.									
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION				
Air Hammer	10"		0		Waste rock Red/brown silt with angular fragments of highly-weathered grey mudstone						Hole lost due to stuck casing @ 24m		0-6m 9" PVC pre-collar				
			Waste rock White clay with angular fragments of highly-weathered and leached grey mudstone														
Air Hammer	7.75"		10		Mount Bonnie Formation Leached and weathered khaki/brown mudstone	18	<0.1						12m of fallen 6" PVC left in hole at approximately 12-24m				
			Mount Bonnie Formation Weathered grey mudstone with iron-stained fracture surfaces														
			20														
			0.2														
			0.2														
			30														
Air Hammer			0.2		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh grey mudstone with pyrite on fracture surfaces	29.5		<0.5					0-55m backfill				
			0.2			35.2	0.45	130	6.67								
			0.2			33.2	0.79	191	6.72								
			0.2			32.1	5.64	272	6.78								
Air Hammer			0.2			39		32.5	5.64	260	6.78						
			0.2														
			0.3		Gerowie Tuff Transition to Gerowie Tuff. Soft green/grey talc with some quartz @ 49-51m			33.1	5.64	258	6.79		EOH @ 55m				
<div>LOGGED BY: MS DATE: 30/10/2017</div> <div>CHECKED BY: KH DATE: 18/1/2018</div>																	

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG			BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-5						
<div><div>CDM Smith</div><div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div><div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div></div>				Project Number:AWS170073			Total Depth (m bgl): 18						
				Project Name:Hayes Creek Project Water Studies			Well Permit Number:n/a						
				Location:Mount Bonnie			Surface Elevation (m AHD): 130						
				Client:PNX Metals			Static Water Level						
				Drilled By:Geo Drilling			Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mBRP): 2.26						
				Drilling Method:Air Hammer			Projection:GDA94 Z52						
				Bore Diameter:5.25"			Easting:775854 Northing:8501538						
				Date Started:12/10/2017			Date Completed:12/10/2017						
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION			FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.						
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Quaternary sediments Grey brown quartz and siltstone						Stick up 0.98m		0-1m cement seal
					Mount Bonnie Formation Greywacke with fine siltstone inclusions								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar
Air Hammer	5.25"		10		Mount Bonnie Formation Dark grey siltstone with greywacke incusions. Some chert @8-9m	12	34.6	0.1	469	7.01	First water strike @ 12m		1-7.8m annulus backfill
					Mount Bonnie Formation Dark grey siltstone, greywacke and shale								0-12m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing
													7.8-9.5m bentonite seal
													9.5-18m gravel pack (3-6mm)
													12-18m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
													EOH @ 18m
LOGGED BY: SAO DATE: 30/10/2017													
CHECKED BY KH DATE: 18/1/2018													

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-6					
<div><div>CDM Smith</div><div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div><div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div></div>				Project Number: AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 36					
				Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number: n/a					
				Location: Mount Bonnie				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 134					
				Client: PNX Metals				Static Water Level					
				Drilled By: Geo Drilling				Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 9.77					
				Drilling Method: Air Hammer				Projection: GDA94 Z52					
				Bore Diameter: 5.25"				Easting: 776382 Northing: 8501395					
				Date Started: 15/10/2017				Date Completed: 16/10/2017					
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.					
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Quaternary sediments Cream sandstone. Fine to medium grained						Stick up 0.84m		0-2m cement seal
			Mount Bonnie Formation Grey/brown sandstone and mudstone		0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar								
Air Hammer	5.25"	1.10	10		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey/purple sandstone with iron staining						First water strike @ 16 m		2-11.9m annulus backfill
			Mount Bonnie Formation Khaki/grey sandstone. Fine grained		0-18m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing								
Air Hammer			20		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey/pink sandstone with clay and minor quartz	16	24.7	0.5	285	6.67			11.9-14m bentonite seal
			Mount Bonnie Formation Khaki/grey sandstone and mudstone. Quartz vein @ 19-20m			33.9	0.5	288	6.77	14-36m gravel pack (3-6mm)			
Air Hammer			30		Mount Bonnie Formation Dark grey, graphitic shale with sandstone	21	31.7	2.9	294	6.85			18-36m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
							31.6	3.9	294	6.82			
Air Hammer						27	30.2	7.0	301	6.89			EOH @ 36m
							30.7	7.7	302	6.83			
Air Hammer							31.1	4.4	301	6.87			
							31.3	4.4	300	6.89			
Air Hammer							30.6	4.4	301	6.89			
							31.7	4.4	299	6.87			
Air Hammer							31.1	10.2	302	6.90			
								LOGGED BY: SAO				DATE: 30/10/2017	
								CHECKED BY KH				DATE: 18/1/2018	

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-7					
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				Project Number: AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 58					
				Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number: n/a					
				Location: Mount Bonnie				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 173					
				Client: PNX Metals				Static Water Level					
				Drilled By: Geo Drilling				Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 40.23					
				Drilling Method: Air Hammer				Projection: GDA94 Z52					
				Bore Diameter: 5.25"				Easting: 776175 Northing: 8501255					
				Date Started: 21/10/2017				Date Completed: 21/10/2017					
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.					
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Mount Bonnie Formation Dark grey siltstone/greywacke with dull red bands occasionally. Some iron-stained fractures.						Stick up 0.93m		0-1m cement seal
			0.33		Mount Bonnie Formation As above. More blocky with obvious oxidised and iron-stained fracture surfaces.								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar
Air Hammer			10		Mount Bonnie Formation Weathered mineralised zone. Hematitic and goethitic clay and siltstone. Quartz vein at 20-21m.								0-52m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing
			0.35		Mount Bonnie Formation Soft carbonate alteration with foliation of the above lithology. Some iron staining in fractures.								1-46.5m annulus backfill
			20		Mount Bonnie Formation Dark grey siltstone/greywacke. Slightly coarser grained than at shallower depths.								
			0.86		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey-green soft siltstone. Quartz vein @ 45-46m. Some minor hard dark grey bands throughout (1-2 m in thickness)								
			1.00										
Air Hammer	5.25"		30										
			0.75										
			40										
			0.33										
			0.32										
			50										
			0.43										46.5-48.9m bentonite seal
			0.30										48.9-58m gravel pack (3-6mm)
			0.38		Gerowie Tuff Dark grey, hard, cherty siltstone/talc. Quartz vein @ 56-57m (all quartz in cuttings)	55	41.8	0.4	311	6.93	First water strike @ 55m		52-58m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture) EOH @ 58m
						32.8	1.0	402	7.92				
						LOGGED BY: MS		DATE: 30/10/2017					
						CHECKED BY KH		DATE: 18/1/2018					

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG		BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-8									
<div><div>CDM Smith</div><div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div><div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div></div>				Project Number: AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 30							
				Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number: n/a							
				Location: Mount Bonnie				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 154							
				Client: PNX Metals				Static Water Level							
				Drilled By: Geo Drilling				Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 11.17							
				Drilling Method: Air Hammer				Projection: GDA94 Z52							
				Bore Diameter: 5.25"				Easting: 776351 Northing: 8501118							
				Date Started: 17/10/2017				Date Completed: 17/10/2017							
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.							
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION		
Air Hammer	7.75"	0.54	0		Mount Bonnie Formation Khaki brown sandstone (fine-grained) with iron stained fractures and minor quartz veins. Transition zone between weathered and fresh rock	18					Stick up 0.91m		0-1m cement seal		
													0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar		
Air Hammer	5.25"	0.55	10		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey and brown sandstone and mudstone. Slightly weathered. Stained fracture surfaces	24	31.9	0.5	2533	6.78	First water strike @ 18m		1-8.5m annulus backfill		
													8.5-10m bentonite seal		
		0.46	20		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh grey mudstone with iron-stained fractures	33.1	1.2	2573	7.29				0-18m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing		
													10-30m gravel pack (3-6mm)		
		0.26				32.2	3.4	2553	7.52				18-30m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)		
														EOH @ 30m	
		0.26													
						LOGGED BY: SAO		DATE: 30/10/2017							
						CHECKED BY KH		DATE: 18/1/2018							

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-9					
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Mount Bonnie</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 5.25"</div> <div>Date Started: 18/10/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 49</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 164</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 20.97</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 776166 Northing: 8500940</div> <div>Date Completed: 18/10/2017</div>					
				DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.	
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		No Sample								0-1m cement seal
			Mount Bonnie Formation Grey/brown weathered mudstone with iron stained fractures							Stick up 0.87m	0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar		
Air Hammer	5.25"		10		Mount Bonnie Formation Brown/grey weathered mudstone, iron-rich with stained fracture surfaces								
			20		Mount Bonnie Formation Green/grey mudstone (reduced)								1-38m annulus backfill
			30		Mount Bonnie Formation Weathered mudstone with pale-tan/brown clay								
			40		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey/light-grey mudstone with iron-stained fracture surfaces								0-43m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing
						41	37.5	<0.5	1792	6.70	First water strike @ 41m		38-39.5m bentonite seal
													39.5-49m gravel pack (3-6mm)
							37.5	<0.5	1791	7.06			43-49m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture) EOH @ 49m
		0.50					38.3	0.5	1758	7.30			
								LOGGED BY: SAO DATE: 30/10/2017					
								CHECKED BY KH DATE: 18/1/2018					


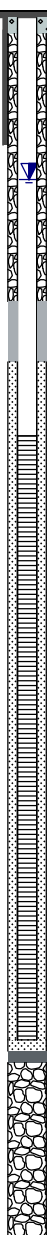









				COMPOSITE WELL LOG		BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-10							
<div><div>CDMSmith</div><div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div><div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div></div>				<div>Project Number:AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name:Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location:Mount Bonnie</div> <div>Client:PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By:Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method:Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter:5.25"</div> <div>Date Started:19/10/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl):42</div> <div>Well Permit Number:n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD):152</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 9.83</div> <div>Projection:GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting:775890 Northing:8500631</div> <div>Date Completed:19/10/2017</div>					
				DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.	
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Mount Bonnie Formation Khaki and pink sugary sandstone with minor mudstone. Iron-stained fracture surfaces	17					Stick up 0.96m		0-1m cement seal
			0.35		Mount Bonnie Formation Weathered grey and brown mudstone and sandstone with clay. Iron-stained fracture surfaces.								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar 1-11.7m annulus backfill
Air Hammer	5.25"		10		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey graphitic mudstone with weak lamination and minor sandstone.	31	37.2	3.0	307	6.84	First water strike @ 17m		0-18m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing
			0.71				36.6	4.0	342	7.50			11.7-13.5m bentonite seal
			20				32.5	7.6	347	7.61			13.5-42m gravel pack (3-6mm)
			0.52				32.5	8.0	362	7.66			18-39m 50mm Cl.18 PVC machine-slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
			0.39				33.3	8.5	367	7.78			
			30				33.5	8.7	374	7.81			
			0.35				33.7	9.0	388	7.90			
							34.4	8.7	382	7.91			
							33.4	8.0	380	7.97			
							33.3	9.0	381	8.00			
			40		Mount Bonnie Formation Blue/grey sugary sandstone, with pyrite veining		33.4	10	377	7.84			39-42m 50mm Cl.18 PVC hand-slotted casing (2mm aperture)
			0.33				33.7	9.5-11	382	7.86			
							32.2	10-11	396	7.64			
							32.1	12.5	393	7.70			
							32.9	11	402	7.82			
							33.4	10	397	7.67			
					Mount Bonnie Formation Grey silicious mudstone		33.0	13	399	7.61			EOH @ 42m
							32.9	8	392	7.37			
							33.4	3	397	7.45			
							33.5		397	7.47			
												LOGGED BY: SAO DATE: 30/10/2017	
												CHECKED BY KH DATE: 18/1/2018	



				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-11									
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Mount Bonnie</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 5.25"</div> <div>Date Started: 17/10/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 42</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 164</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 18.13</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 776365 Northing: 8500485</div> <div>Date Completed: 18/10/2017</div>									
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.									
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION				
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Quaternary sediments Dark tan, fine-grained sandstone						Stick up 0.86m		1m cement seal				
			10		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey/green mudstone with weak sericite alteration. Iron-staining on fracture surfaces								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar				
Air Hammer	5.25"		0.32		Mount Bonnie Formation Bedded grey mustone with chert and silicious bands	22	37.3	<0.5	586	7.88	First water strike @ 22m		0-36m 50mm CI.18 PVC blank casing				
			0.24										36.5	<0.5	653	7.93	
													32.1	<0.5	611	7.99	
													33.2	1.5	608	8.00	
													32.1	1.0	736	7.98	
													33.0	0.8	729	8.06	
													33.2	0.8	710	8.09	
													32.1	0.6	707	8.00	
													33.8	0.5	714	8.02	
													34.1	0.5	705	8.02	
													32.4	0.5	669	7.74	
			0.86		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey, fine-grained sandstone with minor quartz veining.	40	31.5	<0.5	717	7.72			29.5-31.5m bentonite seal				
													32.1	7.0	735	7.68	31.5-42m gravel pack (3-6mm)
													32.2	7.0	684	7.86	36-42m 50mm CI.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
													31.6	7.0	741	7.85	EOH @ 42m
								LOGGED BY: SAO DATE: 30/10/2017									
								CHECKED BY KH DATE: 18/1/2018									

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-12					
<div><div><div>CDM Smith</div><div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div><div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div></div></div>				<div><div><div>Project Number:AWS170073</div><div>Project Name:Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div><div>Location:Mount Bonnie</div><div>Client:PNX Metals</div><div>Drilled By:Geo Drilling</div><div>Drilling Method:Air Hammer</div><div>Bore Diameter:5.25"</div><div>Date Started:13/10/2017</div></div></div>				<div><div><div>Total Depth (m bgl):25</div><div>Well Permit Number:n/a</div><div>Surface Elevation (m AHD):130</div><div>Static Water Level</div><div>Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 3.55</div><div>Projection:GDA94 Z52</div><div>Easting:776010 Northing:8501795</div><div>Date Completed:14/10/2017</div></div></div>					
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.					
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		<div>Topsoil Red/brown silt and clay</div> <div>Alluvial sediments Orange/brown sandstone and clay with minor quartz</div> <div>Alluvial sediments Transported fragments of grey/brown mudstone and minor sandstone with iron-stained fractures. Weak sericite alteration @ 12m</div>	7					Stick up 0.80m		<div>0-2m cement seal</div> <div>0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar</div> <div>2-4.3m bentonite seal</div> <div>0-6.3m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing</div>
Air Hammer	5.25"		0.64		Alluvial sediments Transported fragments of grey/brown mudstone and minor sandstone with iron-stained fractures. Weak sericite alteration @ 12m						First water strike @ 7m		4.3-24.3m gravel pack (3-6mm)
Air Hammer			0.55		Alluvial sediments Transported fragments of shale with minor graphitic alteration. Minor quartz veining								6.3-24.3m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
Air Hammer			0.60		Alluvial sediments Transported fragments of grey mudstone with minor sandstone. Minor pyrite veining								24.3-25m fallback EOH @ 25m
								32.9	2.0	571	7.04		
								30.7	2.0	611	7.52		
								31.6	2.0	608	6.11		
								31.2	2.0	611	6.16		
								LOGGED BY: SAO		DATE: 30/10/2017			
								CHECKED BY KH		DATE: 18/1/2018			

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-13							
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Mount Bonnie</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 5.25"</div> <div>Date Started: 22/10/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 67</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 148</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 27/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 18.60</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 776040 Northing: 8501215</div> <div>Date Completed: 22/10/2017</div>							
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.							
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION		
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Waste rock Highly-weathered, leached mudstone/greywacke fragments (waste rock)						Stick up 0.96m		0-1m cement seal		
			0.5		Mount Bonnie Formation Clayey zone. Mottled with some quartz and weathered mudstone cuttings								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collared		
Air Hammer	5.25"		10		Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered mudstone with minor goethitic clay.										
			20		Mount Bonnie Formation Slightly-weathered mudstone/siltstone. Iron-stained fracture surfaces.										
			20		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh dark grey siltstone. No iron-stained fractures	21.5	37.1	<0.10	97	6.58	First water strike @ 21.5m		0-43m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing		
			30												
			30		Mount Bonnie Formation As above with minor pyrite on fracture surfaces. Fracture zone/quartz vein @ 47-48m. Pyrite dominant @53-54m, 57-58m.	33	33.1	0.08	148	6.59				1-38.5m annulus backfill	
			40												
			40												38.5-40m bentonite seal
			50				47	32.2	0.14	171	6.59				40.5-55.5m gravel pack (3-6mm)
			50												43-55m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
			50												55.5-56m bentonite plug
			60											56-67m backfill	
			60		Gerowie Tuff Soft, light grey-green talc.								EOH @ 67m		
			0.8												
				LOGGED BY: MS				DATE: 30/10/2017							
				CHECKED BY KH				DATE: 18/1/2018							


				COMPOSITE WELL LOG		BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-14									
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				Project Number: AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 72							
				Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number: n/a							
				Location: Mount Bonnie				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 147							
				Client: PNX Metals				Static Water Level							
				Drilled By: Geo Drilling				Date: 26/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 18.76							
				Drilling Method: Air Hammer				Projection: GDA94 Z52							
				Bore Diameter: 5.25"				Easting: 776152 Northing: 8501452							
				Date Started: 24/10/2017				Date Completed: 25/10/2017							
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.							
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION		
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered mudstone with mottled clay and silt						Stick up 0.76m		0-1m cement seal		
			Mount Bonnie Formation Grey-purple, highly-weathered mudstone		0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar										
Air Hammer	5.25"		0.5		Mount Bonnie Formation Slightly weathered grey mudstone. Iron-stained fractures throughout. Deep weathering profile	35		<0.1			First water strike @ 35m		1-33.5m annulus backfill		
			10										0-39.5m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing		
			20										33.5-35.5m bentonite seal		
			30										35.5-61m gravel pack (3-6mm)		
			40										61-61.5m bentonite plug		
			50										61.5-72m backfill		
			60										EOH @ 72m		
			70												
			72												
															Gerowie Tuff Hard, silicified khaki-grey mudstone. Chert in parts.
								LOGGED BY: MS				DATE: 30/10/2017			
								CHECKED BY KH				DATE: 18/1/2018			




				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-15					
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Mount Bonnie</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 5.25"</div> <div>Date Started: 23/10/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 55</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 144</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 25/10/2017 Depth (mbRP): 7.47</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 775936 Northing: 8501093</div> <div>Date Completed: 23/10/2017</div>					
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.					
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Mount Bonnie Formation Colluvium-top soil. Brittle leached mudstone chips						Stick up 0.93m		1m cement seal
			0.5		Mount Bonnie Formation Fractured grey mudstone/greywacke. Iron-staining on fracture surfaces								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar
Air Hammer	5.25"		10								First water strike @ 16m		1-13m annulus backfill
			0.6			16		<0.5					0-19m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing
			0.9		Mount Bonnie Formation As above but with pyrite on fracture surfaces. No obvious highly-fractured interval.	23	32.9	0.45	478	6.60			13-15.7m bentonite seal
			0.7			27	30.2	4.45	535	7.03			15.7-46.5m gravel pack (3-6mm)
			0.6		Gerowie Tuff Grey mudstone/siltstone with soft soapy texture (talc)								19-46m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
			0.4				28.9	4.45	551	6.83			
Air Hammer			0.4			30.5	4.45	565	6.93				46.5-47m bentonite plug
			0.5			30.4	>6	600	7.53				
Air Hammer			0.2		Gerowie Tuff Dark grey/black shaly mudstone	31.5	>6	604	7.54				47-55m backfill
													EOH @ 55m
								LOGGED BY: MS DATE: 30/10/2017					
								CHECKED BY KH DATE: 18/1/2018					

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG		BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-16									
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				Project Number: AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 100							
				Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number: n/a							
				Location: Iron Blow				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 121							
				Client: PNX Metals				Static Water Level							
				Drilled By: Geo Drilling				Date: 10/12/2017 Depth (mbRP): 8.25							
				Drilling Method: Air Hammer				Projection: GDA94 Z52							
				Bore Diameter: 7.75", 5.25"				Easting: 776145 Northing: 8504691							
				Date Started: 9/12/2017				Date Completed: 10/12/2017							
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.							
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION		
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Mount Bonnie Formation Extremely weathered siltstone, red/brown, quartz present	15					Stick up 0.96m		0-1m Cement seal		
		0.8		Mount Bonnie Formation Very weathered grey/brown/white siltstone, with clay inclusions						0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar					
		10		Mount Bonnie Formation Weathered grey/brown/white siltstone, some clay inclusions						0-16m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)					
		0.9		Mount Bonnie Formation Weathered brown/cream claystone, very brittle											
		1.1		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh, dark grey siltstone, occasional pyrite											
Air Hammer	5.25"		20				30.5	2.7	154	6.06			16-100m fallback		
		0.7					30.5	3.0	132	6.28					
		1.1					30.0	3.3	125	6.49					
		0.5					29.6	2.9	138	6.56					
		40					30.1	3.6	140	6.48					
		0.5					29.9	3.6	137	6.45					
		50			Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh, very dark grey mudstone, occasional bands of carbonaceous mudstone, pyrite common		30.3	2.9	143	6.32					
		0.4					31.0	3.4	145	6.22					
		0.3			Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh, very dark grey siltstone, pyrite and quartz abundant		31.6	3.7	146	6.40					
		60					31.0	3.3	149	6.35					
		0.3					31.3	3.0	150	6.45					
		70					32.1	3.2	189	6.40					
		0.3			Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh, very dark grey mudstone, small quartz veins common throughout, pyrite present		32.0	2.0	196	6.20					
		80			Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh, dark grey siltstone, frequent quartz veins, pyrite present.		31.5	2.8	173	6.40					
		0.2												EOH @ 100m	
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				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-17					
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				Project Number:AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 120					
				Project Name:Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number:n/a					
				Location:Iron Blow				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 118					
				Client:PNX Metals				Static Water Level					
				Drilled By:Geo Drilling				Date: 7/12/2017 Depth (mbRP): 4.22					
				Drilling Method:Air Hammer				Projection:GDA94 Z52					
				Bore Diameter:7.75", 5.25"				Easting:776249 Northing:8504519					
				Date Started:5/12/2017				Date Completed:7/12/2017					
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.					
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Top soil Red/orange clay/silt with poorly-sorted silica gravel (1-4 mm)						Stick up 0.92m		0-1m Cement seal
			0.9		Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered and leached gravels with red/orange clay/silt								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar
			0.8		Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered grey mudstone and siltstone gravel with iron-staining in light grey clay (60-70%)								0-24m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing
			1.0		Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered grey mudstone and siltstone with no iron-staining in a very light grey clay (80-90%).	24							24-36m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
			1.2				32.0	3.5	450	6.30			
			1.2		Mount Bonnie Formation Moderately-weathered grey siltstone (grading to sandstone texture) with very minor pyrite on fractures. Carbonaceous (graphite in discharge water) between 33-35m.		29.9	4.0	453	6.45			
			0.4				31.3	5.0	457	6.49			
			0.4		Mount Bonnie Formation Soft grey, fine-grained sandstone		29.5	5.0	445	6.57			
			0.5		Mount Bonnie Formation Dark grey, fine-grained sandstone. Fractured and blocky cuttings. Interbedded with minor dark grey siltstone. Some rare quartz veining		29.8	5.5	454	6.75			
			0.5				30.4	6.5	575	6.95			
			0.4		Mount Bonnie Formation As above - quartz veining becoming more common		30.2	6.5	739	7.30			
			0.3				30.5	7.0	1000	7.32			
			0.3		Mount Bonnie Formation As above - less siltstone interbedding		30.6	7.5	1109	7.18			
			0.3				30.7	7.5	1071	7.15			
			0.2		Mount Bonnie Formation As above - no visible siltstone (entirely sandstone)		30.9	7.5	1090	7.34			
			0.2				30.8	7.5	1120	7.40			
			0.2				31.2	8.0	1239	7.51			
			0.2				31.2	8.0	1301	7.33			
			0.2				31.2	8.0	1418	7.48			
			0.2				31.1	8.0	1585	7.81			EOH @ 120m
LOGGED BY: MS + MW DATE: 20/12/2017													
CHECKED BY KH DATE: 18/1/2018													

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-19					
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				Project Number: AWS170073				Total Depth (m bgl): 100					
				Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies				Well Permit Number: n/a					
				Location: Iron Blow				Surface Elevation (m AHD): 122					
				Client: PNX Metals				Static Water Level					
				Drilled By: Geo Drilling				Date: 8/12/2017 Depth (mbRP): 5.4					
				Drilling Method: Air Hammer				Projection: GDA94 Z52					
				Bore Diameter: 7.75", 5.25"				Easting: 776138 Northing: 8504412					
				Date Started: 7/12/2017				Date Completed: 8/12/2017					
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.					
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Top soil Red/orange silt and clay with poorly-sorted mixed (silica, mudstone) gravel.	15					Stick up 1.02m		0-1m Cement seal
		0.86	10		Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered tan, leached mudstone/siltstone/sandstone with tan clay (60%)								0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar
		0.75	20		Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered grey siltstone and sandstone in brown clay with iron-stained fracture surfaces		31.7	1.2	193	7.71			0-9.5m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)
		0.86	30		Mount Bonnie Formation As above but no iron-staining and with 60-70% grey clay		31.4	1.1	238	7.78	First attempt at drilling at HCM-19 was abandoned due to insufficient means of diverting large volumes of discharge water away from the drill rig		9.5-100m fallback
		0.67	40		Mount Bonnie Formation Moderately-weathered grey siltstone and sandstone with 40% grey clay.		30.3	1.5	228	7.82			
		0.86	50		Mount Bonnie Formation Slightly-weathered dark grey siltstone/sandstone. Occasionally layered with khaki siltstone		31.3	2.5	223	7.81			
		0.67	60		Mount Bonnie Formation Grey to tan/green greywacke. Hard drilling. Interbedded with minor grey siltstone.		30.4	3.2	214	7.81			
		0.30	70		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh hard dark-grey siltstone. Occasional quartz veins (major @ 51-52m)		30.2	3.2	204	7.96			
		0.43	80		Mount Bonnie Formation Hard, dark grey siltstone. Minor pyrite veining. Quartz vein @ 57-58m		30.6	3.2	248	7.87			
		0.35	90		Mount Bonnie Formation As above. Quartz and pyrite veining increased. Major quartz vein @ 66-67m		31.3	3.5	354	7.91			
		0.40	100		Mount Bonnie Formation Quartz rich band, interbedded with light grey siltstone. Pyrite abundant		31.0	3.5	409	7.98			
		0.40					30.7	3.5	469	7.93			EOH @ 100m
		0.32					30.9	3.5	446	7.95			
		0.33					31.3	4.1	455	7.98			
		0.26					30.6	3.4	533	7.23			
							30.5	3.0	622	7.57			
							LOGGED BY: MS		DATE: 20/12/2017				
							CHECKED BY: KH		DATE: 18/1/2018				

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-20							
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Iron Blow</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 7.75", 5.25"</div> <div>Date Started: 3/12/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 114</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 130</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 4/12/2017 Depth (mbRP): 7.36</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 776030 Northing: 8504545</div> <div>Date Completed: 5/12/2017</div>							
DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.							
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	LITHOLOGY				WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION
Air Hammer	7.75"		0	Mount Bonnie Formation Highly-weathered siltstone/mudstone in a red/orange matrix (60%). Very broken ground.				18		<0.1			Stick up 0.98m		0-1m Cement seal 0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar 0-10m 50mm CL.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture) 10-114m fallback
			0.75	Clay As above but clay/silt increasing to 90-95% (white clay)											
			1.50	Clay White/grey clay (negligible rock fragments)											
			1.50	Clay White/grey clay with moderately weathered siltstone and fine-grained sandstone. Sulfides present				35.1	1.5	171	7.15				
			1.50	Clay As above. Clay content increases to 90%				32.3	2.5	273	6.93				
			0.50	Clay As above. Clay decreases to 50%				30.3	2.0	220	7.07				
			0.40	Mount Bonnie Formation Moderately weathered grey siltstone with minor pyrite veining				31.7	2.5	291	7.40				
			0.43	Mount Bonnie Formation Slightly-weathered grey sandstone interbedded with dark grey siltstone. Pyrite veining throughout. Quartz vein @ 26-27 m. Clayey zone @ 30-31 m.				31.5	2.0	343	7.81				
			0.35	Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh black, foliated siltstone. Pyrite on fractures (only occasional)				31.3	2.5	303	7.40				
			0.24	Mount Bonnie Formation As above. No pyrite and interbedded with minor khaki chert layers				31.7	3.5	533	7.63				
			0.29	Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh dark grey/black siltstone. Very minor pyrite veining throughout. Major pyrite vein @ 40-41 m. Major quartz vein @ 48-49 m				31.3	3.5	416	7.85				
			0.24	Mount Bonnie Formation As above but very silicified and cherty texture				31.7	3.0	550	7.94				
			0.30	Mount Bonnie Formation Layer of lighter coloured (tan/grey) chert/siltstone				31.8	3.0	440	8.21				
			0.18	Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh dark grey to black siltstone. Foliation present. Minor pyrite (no veining but crystals in rock matrix) throughout. Quartz vein @ 80-81 m.				31.3	3.0	406	8.56				
			0.17	Mount Bonnie Formation As above. Pyrite veining also present				32.0	3.0	413	8.07				
			0.13	Mount Bonnie Formation Increase in pyrite veining and some quartz veining. Major quartz veins @ 100-101 m and 109-110 m.				32.5	3.0	470	8.32				
			0.11					32.3	3.0	497	7.87				
			0.14					33.2	3.0	805	7.95				
			0.07					32.9	3.0	191	7.45				
			0.08												EOH @ 112m
								LOGGED BY: MS				DATE: 20/12/2017			
								CHECKED BY KH				DATE: 18/1/2018			

				COMPOSITE WELL LOG				BOREHOLE / WELL NUMBER: HCM-21						
<div>CDM Smith</div> <div>CDM Smith Australia Pty Ltd</div> <div>Level 2, 238 Angas St Adelaide, SA, 5000</div>				<div>Project Number: AWS170073</div> <div>Project Name: Hayes Creek Project Water Studies</div> <div>Location: Iron Blow</div> <div>Client: PNX Metals</div> <div>Drilled By: Geo Drilling</div> <div>Drilling Method: Air Hammer</div> <div>Bore Diameter: 7.75", 5.25"</div> <div>Date Started: 1/12/2017</div>				<div>Total Depth (m bgl): 100</div> <div>Well Permit Number: n/a</div> <div>Surface Elevation (m AHD): 120</div> <div>Static Water Level</div> <div>Date: 2/12/2017 Depth (mbRP): 3.77</div> <div>Projection: GDA94 Z52</div> <div>Easting: 776141 Northing: 8504516</div> <div>Date Completed: 3/12/2017</div>						
				DRILLING INFO.				GEOLOGICAL DESCRIPTION				FIELD RECORDS / CONSTRUCTION INFO.		
METHOD	BIT LOG (inches)	PENETRATION RATE (m/minute)	DEPTH (m)	GRAPHIC LOG	LITHOLOGY	WATER CUT (m bgl)	TEMP (degrees C)	AIRLIFT YIELD (L/s)	EC (µS/cm)	pH	COMMENTS	WELL CONSTRUCTION	WELL DESCRIPTION	
Air Hammer	7.75"		0		Mount Bonnie Formation Broken, highly-weathered and leached grey mudstone. In a matrix of red/orange silt and clay	20					Stick up 1.03m		0-1m Cement seal	
		1.20	Mount Bonnie Formation Broken and highly-weathered grey mudstone. Iron-stained fractures (orange and red)		0-6m 6" PVC pre-collar									
			0.86		Mount Bonnie Formation As above but includes a high proportion of clay (40-50%)								0-24m 50mm Cl.18 PVC blank casing	
			0.86		Mount Bonnie Formation Moderately weathered dark grey mudstone. Orange iron-staining on fractures		<0.5							
			1.00		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh, dark grey mudstone. No iron-staining. Pyrite veining	38.1	0.6	146	6.74					
			0.55		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh dark grey mudstone interbedded with khaki/grey fine-grained sandstone (50%)	28.9	0.8	120	6.63				24-36m 50mm Cl.18 PVC slotted casing (0.5mm aperture)	
			0.50		Mount Bonnie Formation As above but sandstone content decreased (10-20%)	29.3	1.2	120	6.74					
			0.40		Mount Bonnie Formation Fresh dark grey/black mudstone. Pyrite veining throughout	30.1	3.0	137	6.44					
Air Hammer	5.25"		0.30			30.4	5.5	143	6.23				36-100m 5.25" open hole	
		0.24				29.9	6.7	138	5.97					
		0.20				29.9	6.3	143	5.99					
		0.16				30.1	6.3	150	6.20					
		0.13				30.5	6.3	150	6.34					
		0.15				30.2	5.5	161	6.36					
		0.10				30.4	5.5	186	6.49					
		0.08				30.3	6.0	188	6.47					
		0.07				Mount Bonnie Formation As above with minor quartz veining with pyrite	30.5	6.0	158	6.47				
		0.07				Mount Bonnie Formation As above with quartz veining increasing	30.3	6.2	180	6.40				EOH @ 100m
								LOGGED BY: MS DATE: 19/12/2017						
								CHECKED BY KH DATE: 18/1/2018						



Appendix B Drilling observation depth profiles

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCT-1**

Date started: 30/10/2017

Date completed: 31/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCT-1

Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

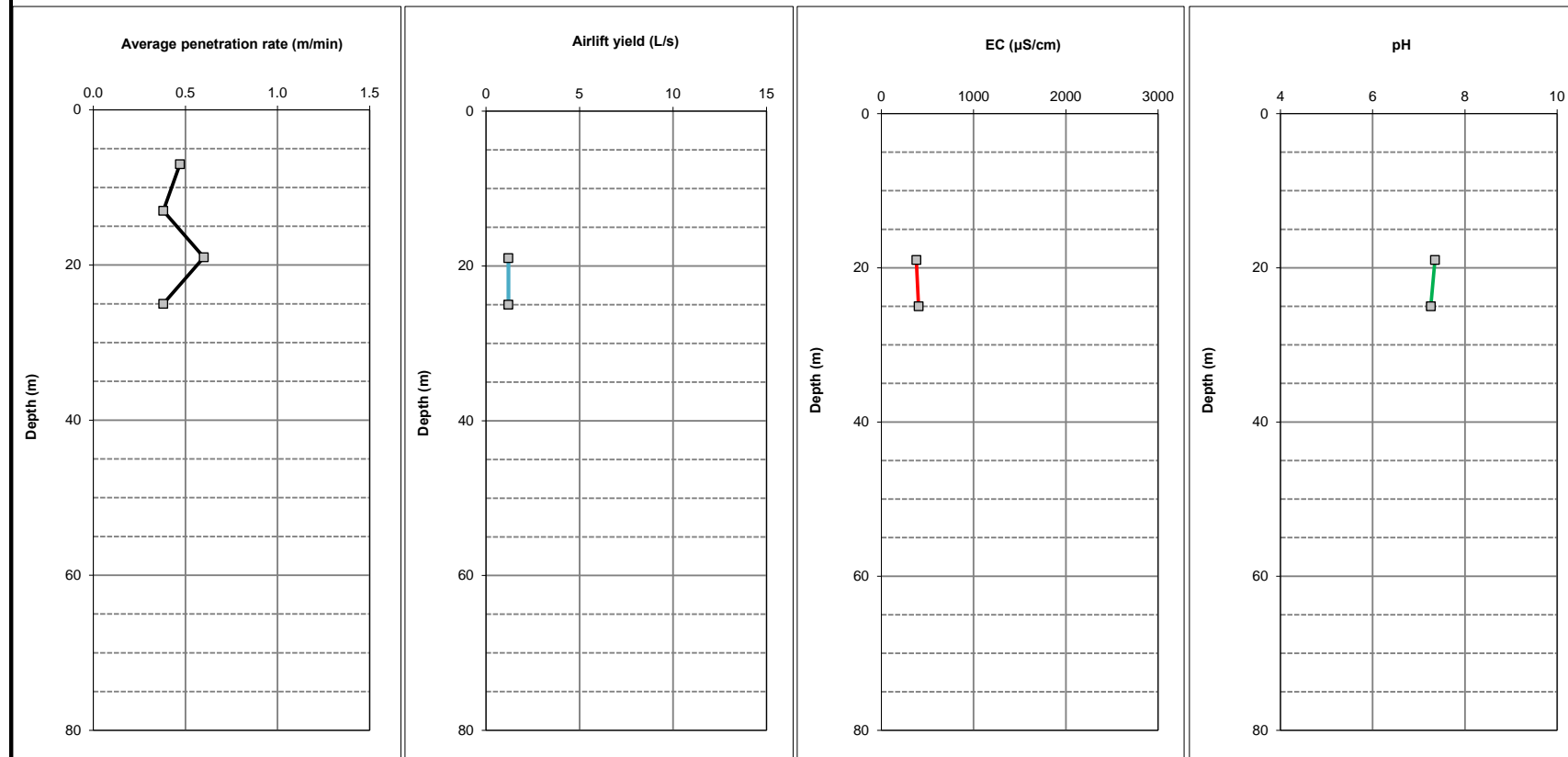
Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776006

N 8501784

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 130

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCT-2 (lost)**

Date started: 26/10/2017

Date completed: 27/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCT-2 (lost)

Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

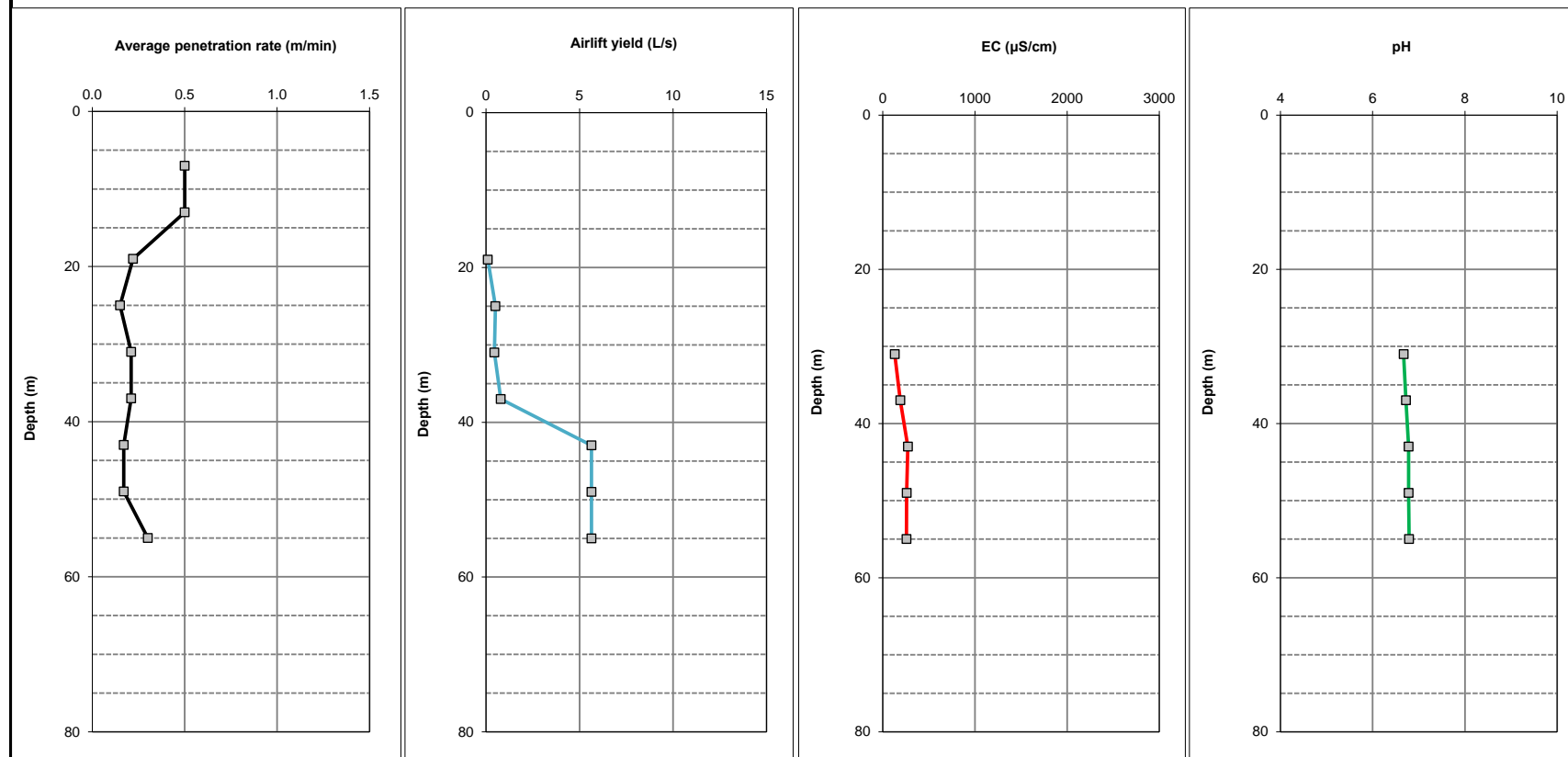
Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776034

N 8501209

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 148

Graphical Log

NOTES:

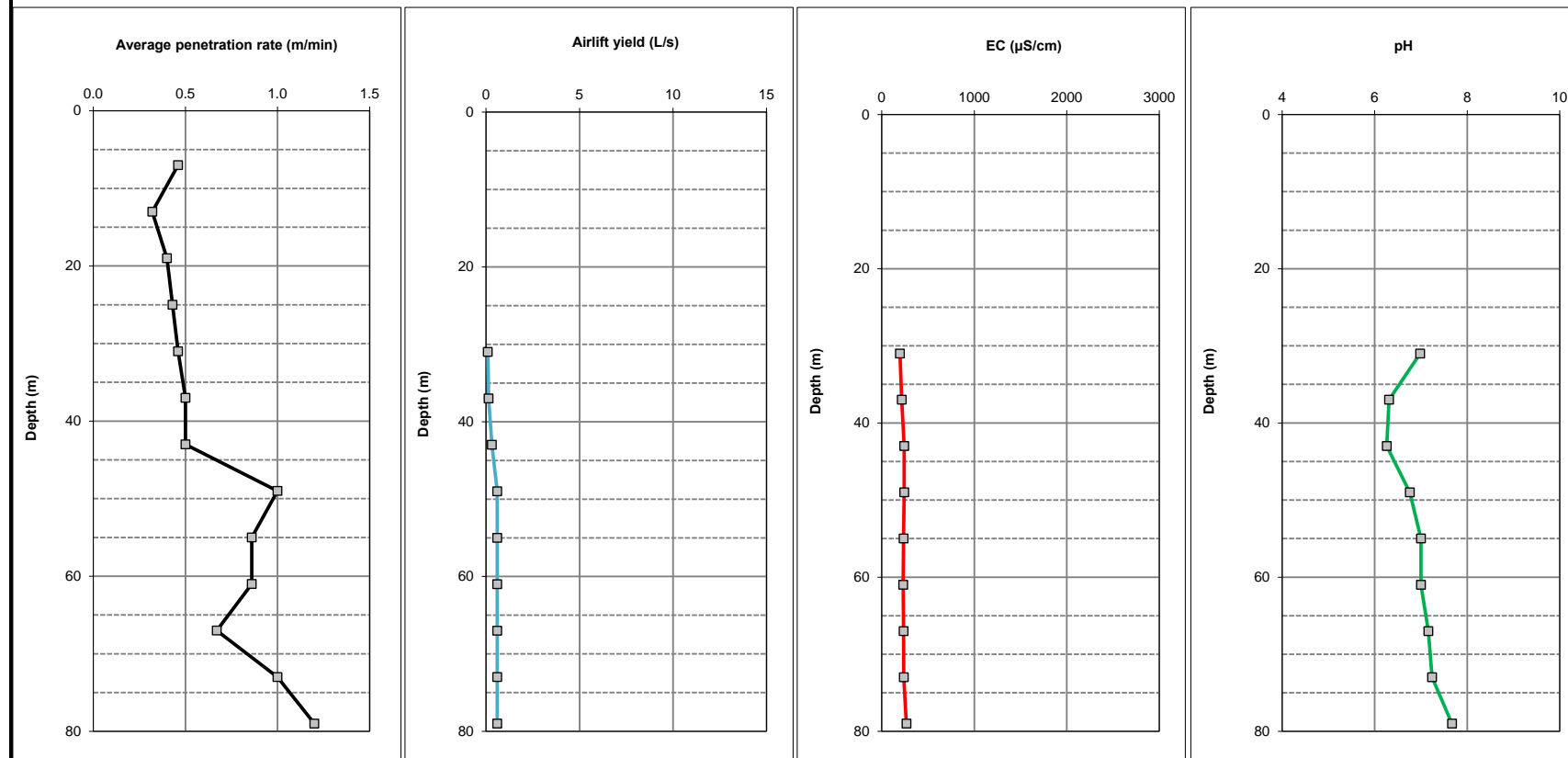
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCT-2**

Date started: 28/10/2017

Date completed: 29/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCT-2
 Deposit area: Mount Bonnie
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776052
 N 8501221
 Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 148

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-5**

Date started: 12/10/2017

Date completed: 12/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-5

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 775854

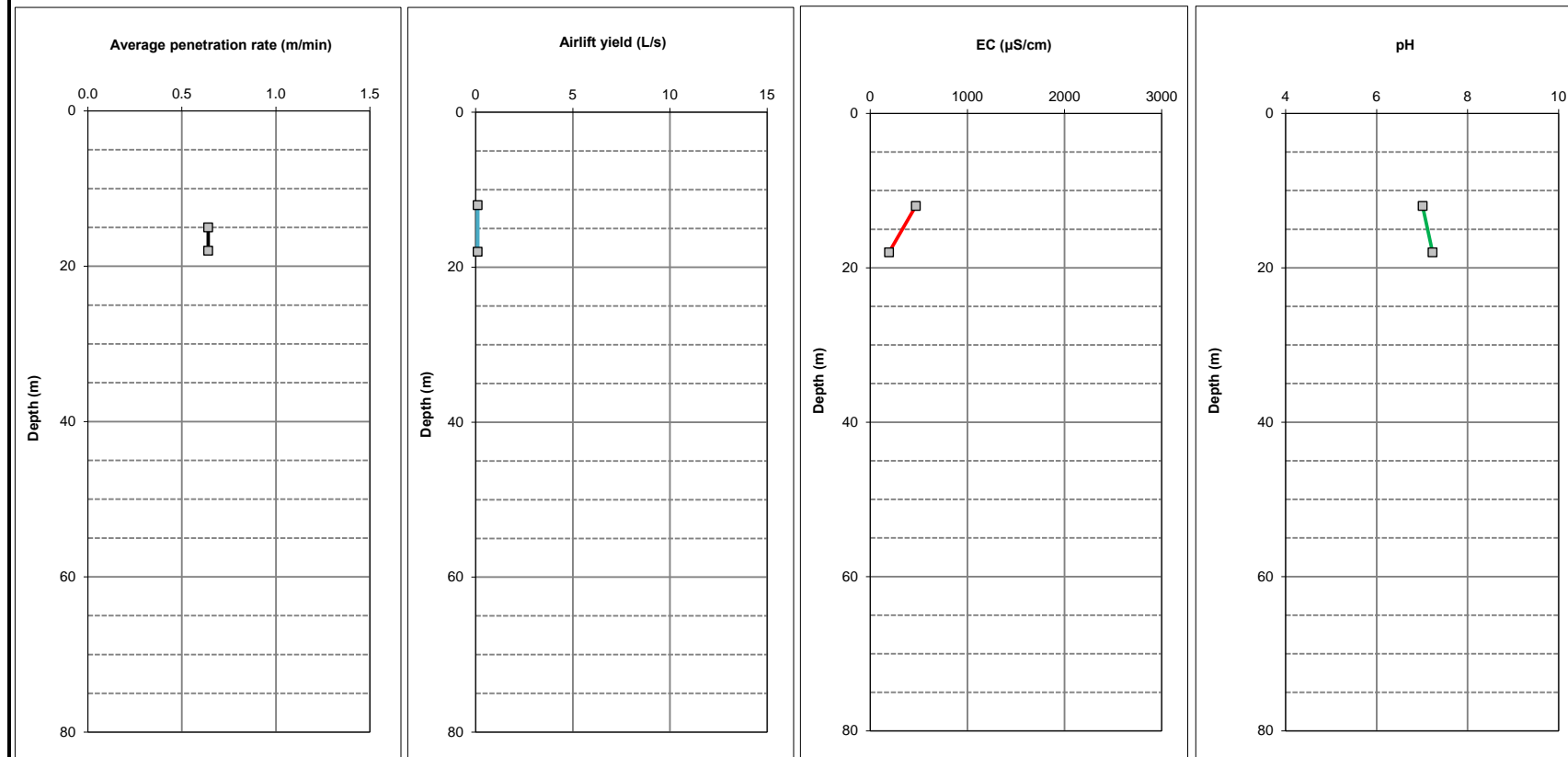
Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

N 8501538

Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 130

Driller: Stefan

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-6**

Date started: 15/10/2017

Date completed: 15/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-6

Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

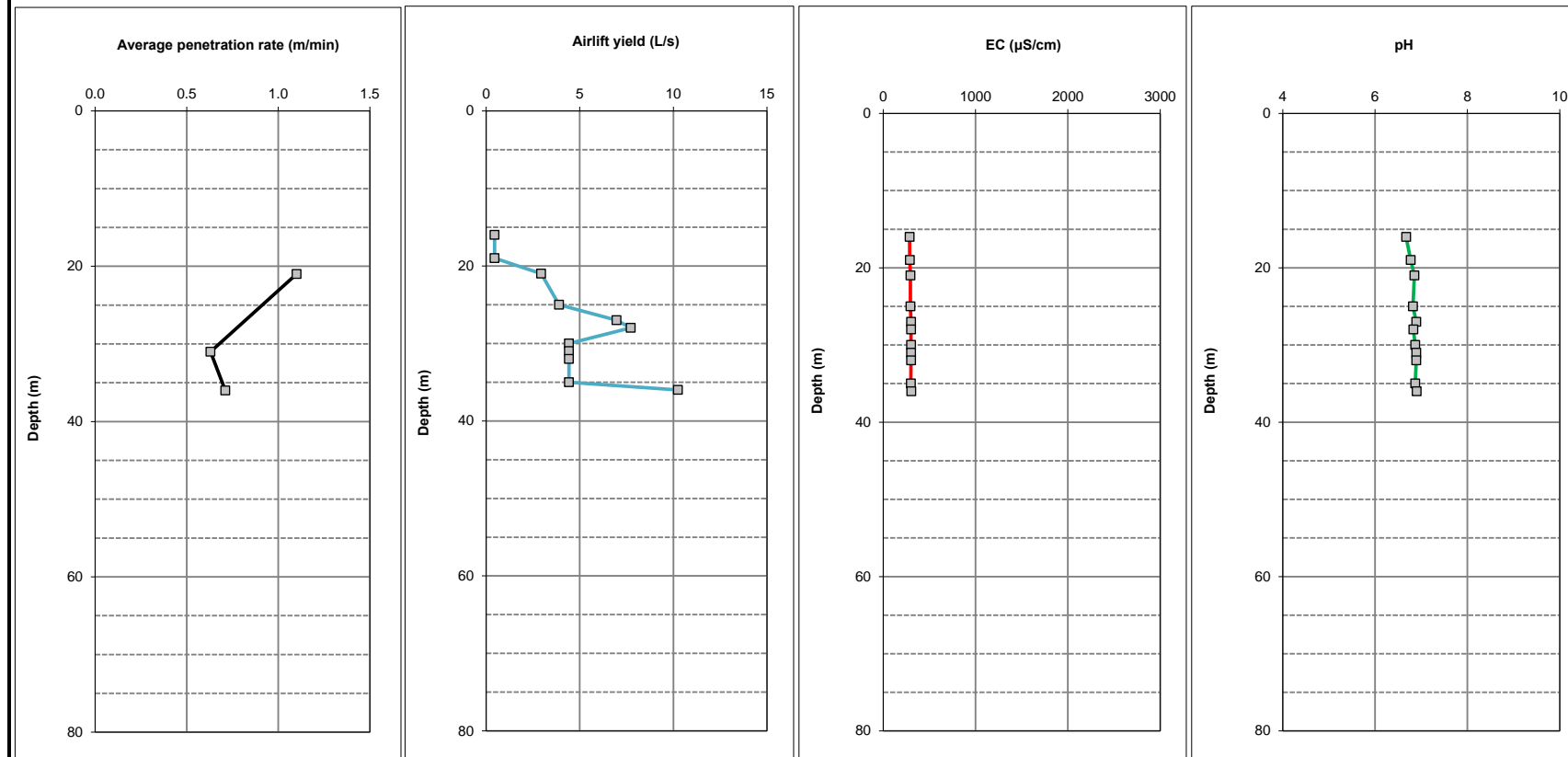
Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776365

N 8501376

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 134

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-7**

Date started: 21/10/2017

Date completed: 21/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-7

Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

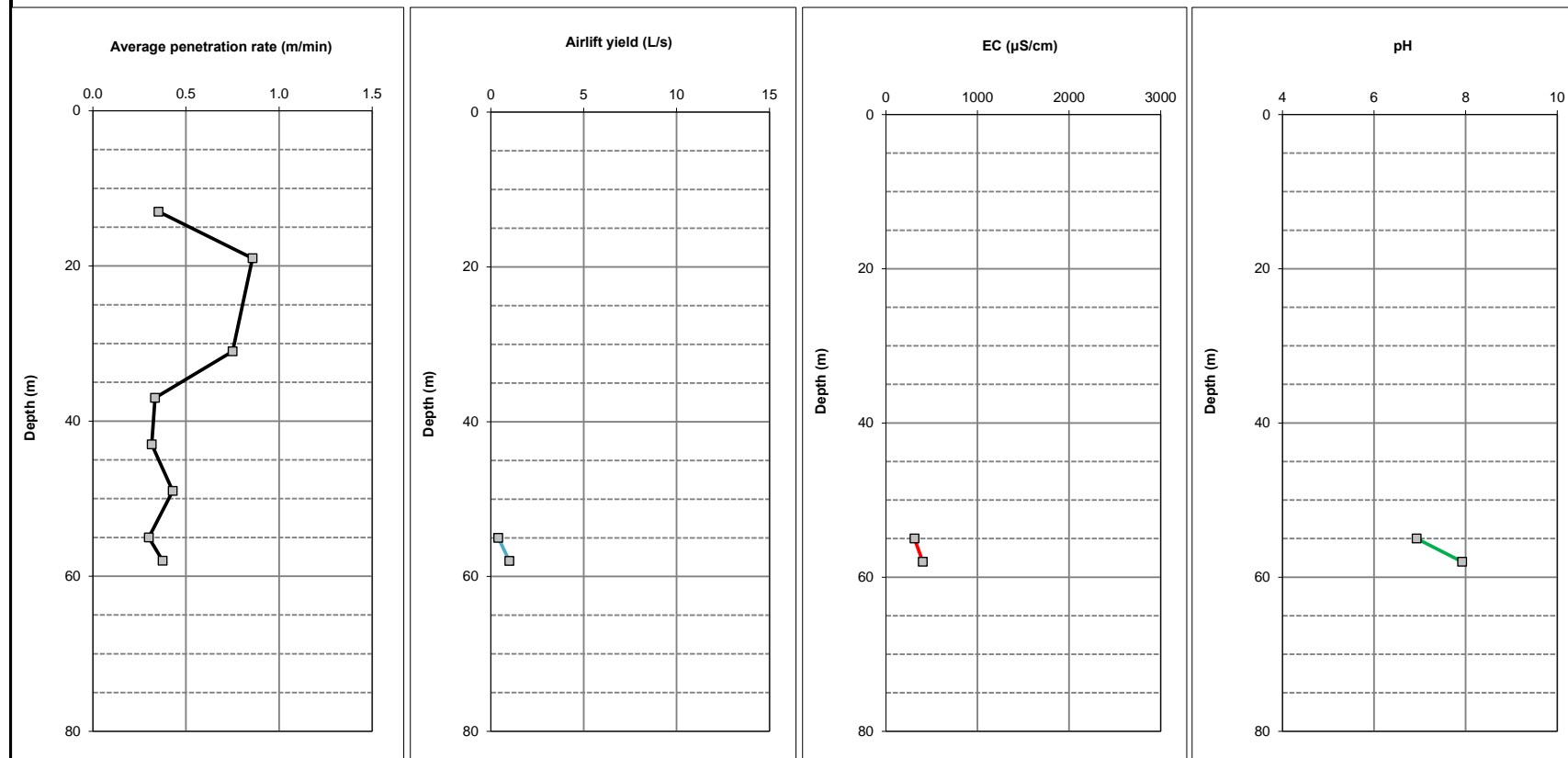
Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776175

N 8501255

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 173

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-8**

Date started: 16/10/2017

Date completed: 17/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-8

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776351

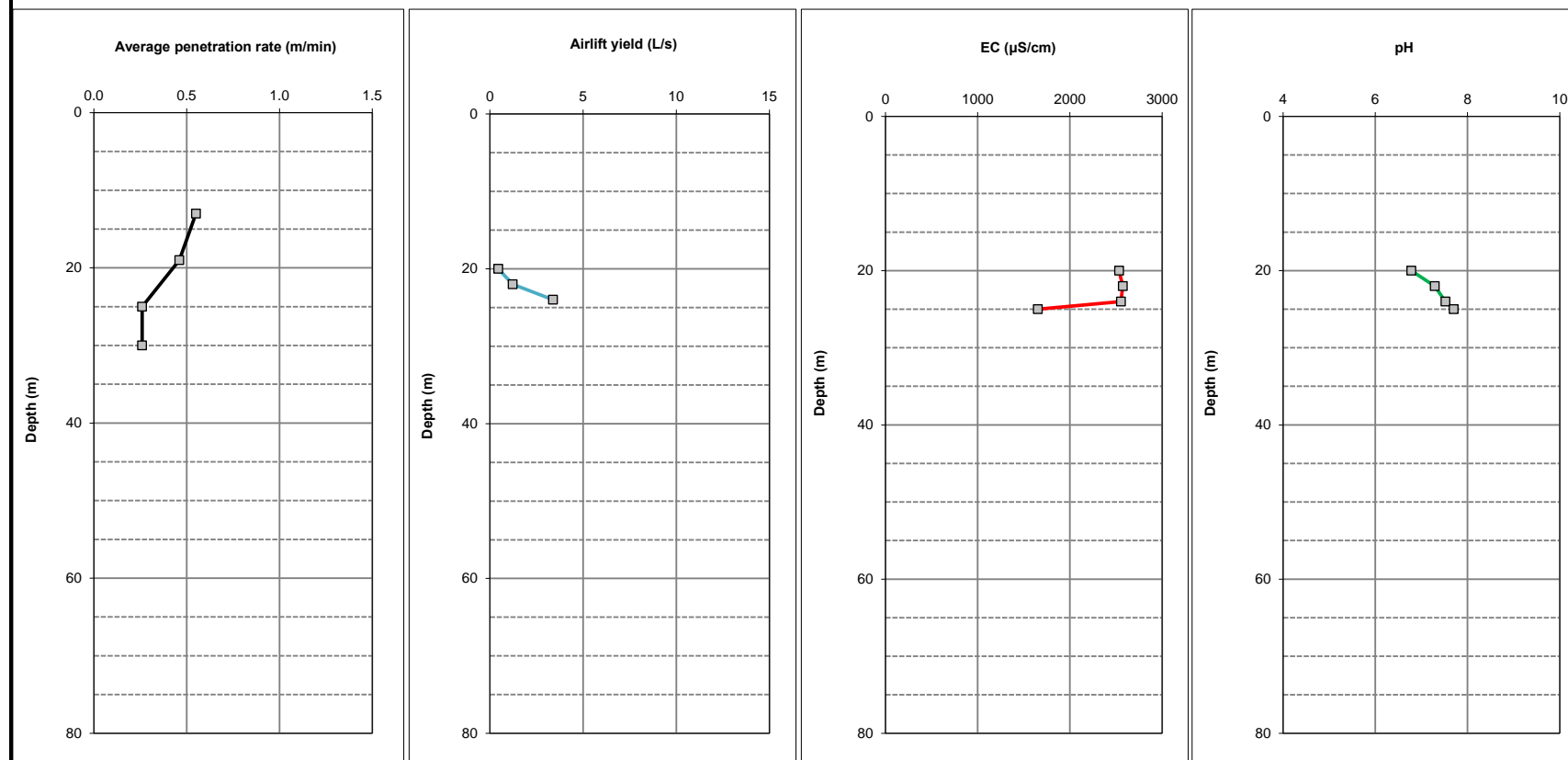
Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

N 850118

Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 154

Driller: Stefan

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-9**

Date started: 18/10/2017

Date completed: 18/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-9

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776166

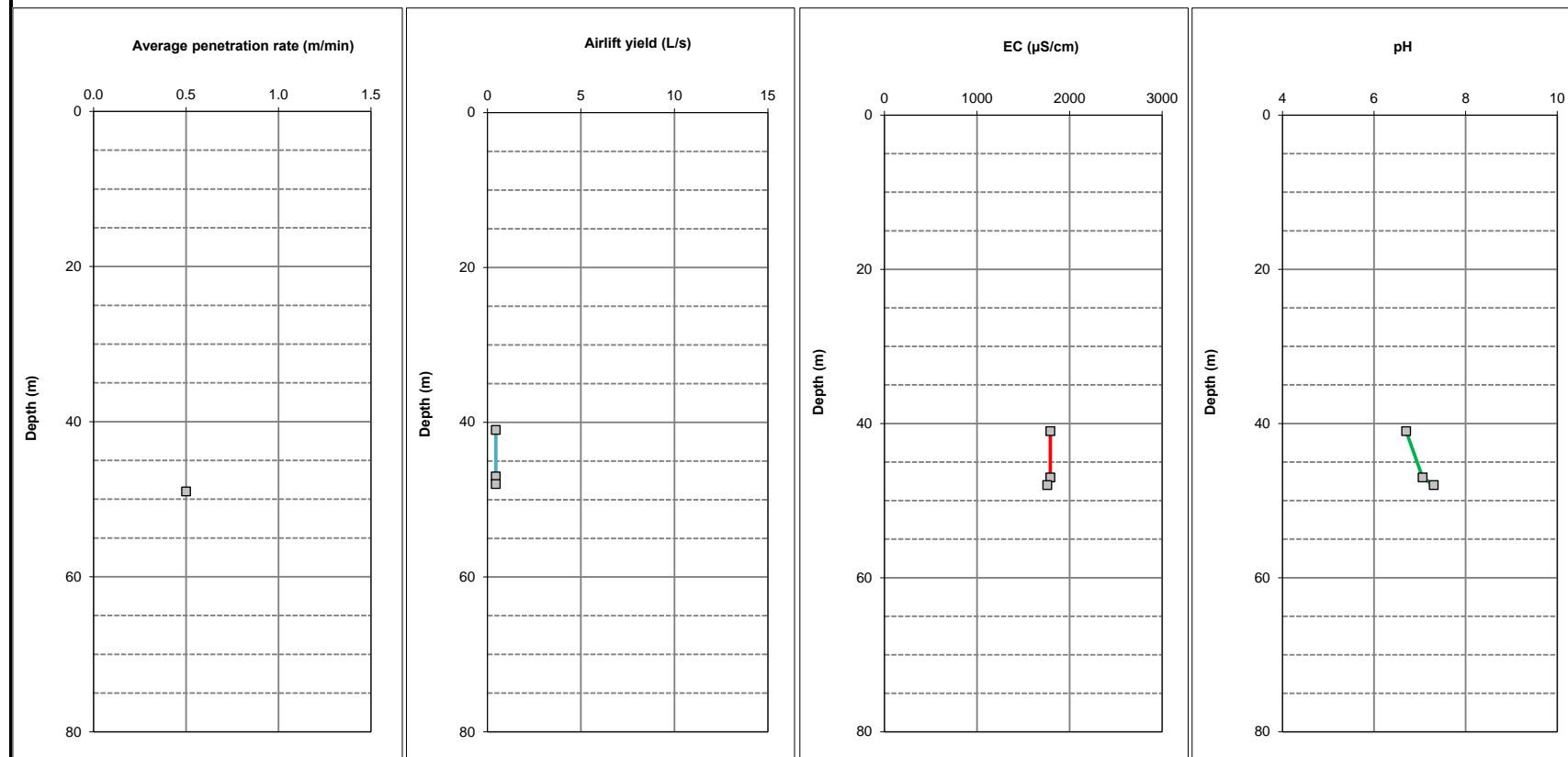
Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

N 8500940

Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 164

Driller: Stefan

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-10**

Date started: 19/10/2017

Date completed: 19/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-10

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 775890

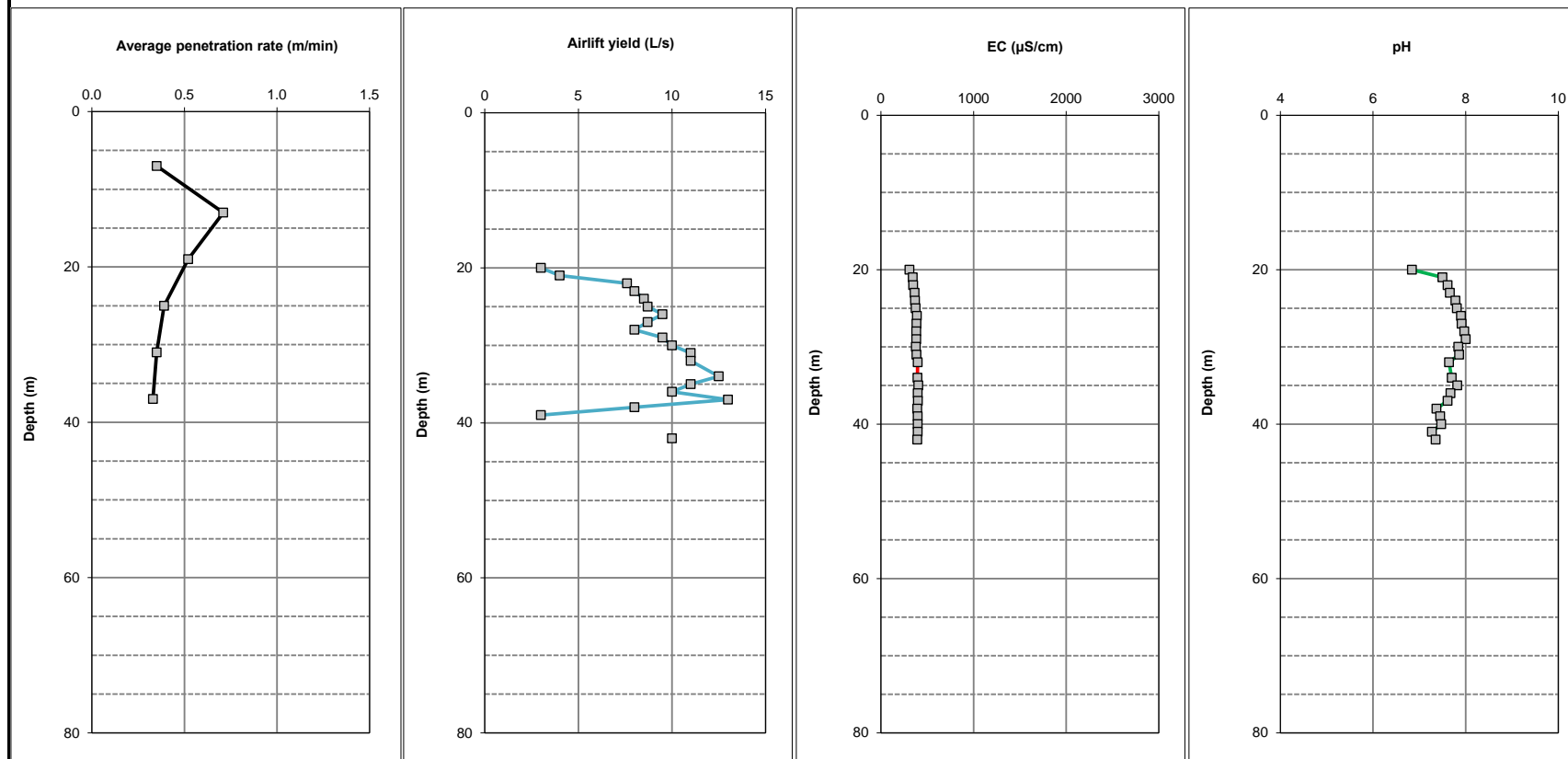
Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

N 8500631

Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 152

Driller: Stefan

Graphical Log

NOTES:

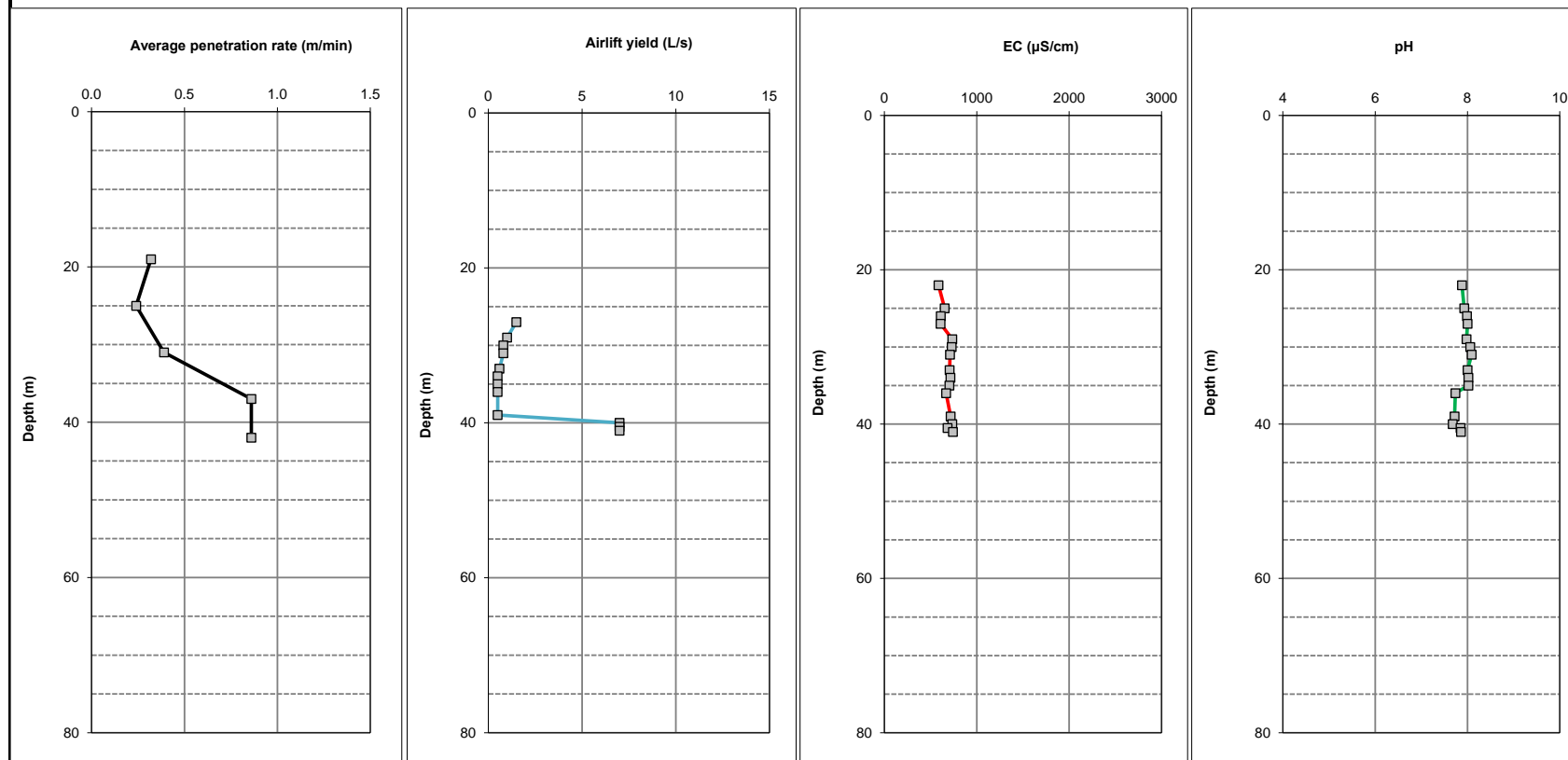
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-11**

Date started: 17/10/2017

Date completed: 18/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-11
 Deposit area: Mount Bonnie
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776365
 N 8500485
 Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 164

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-12**

Date started: 13/10/2017

Date completed: 14/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-12

Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

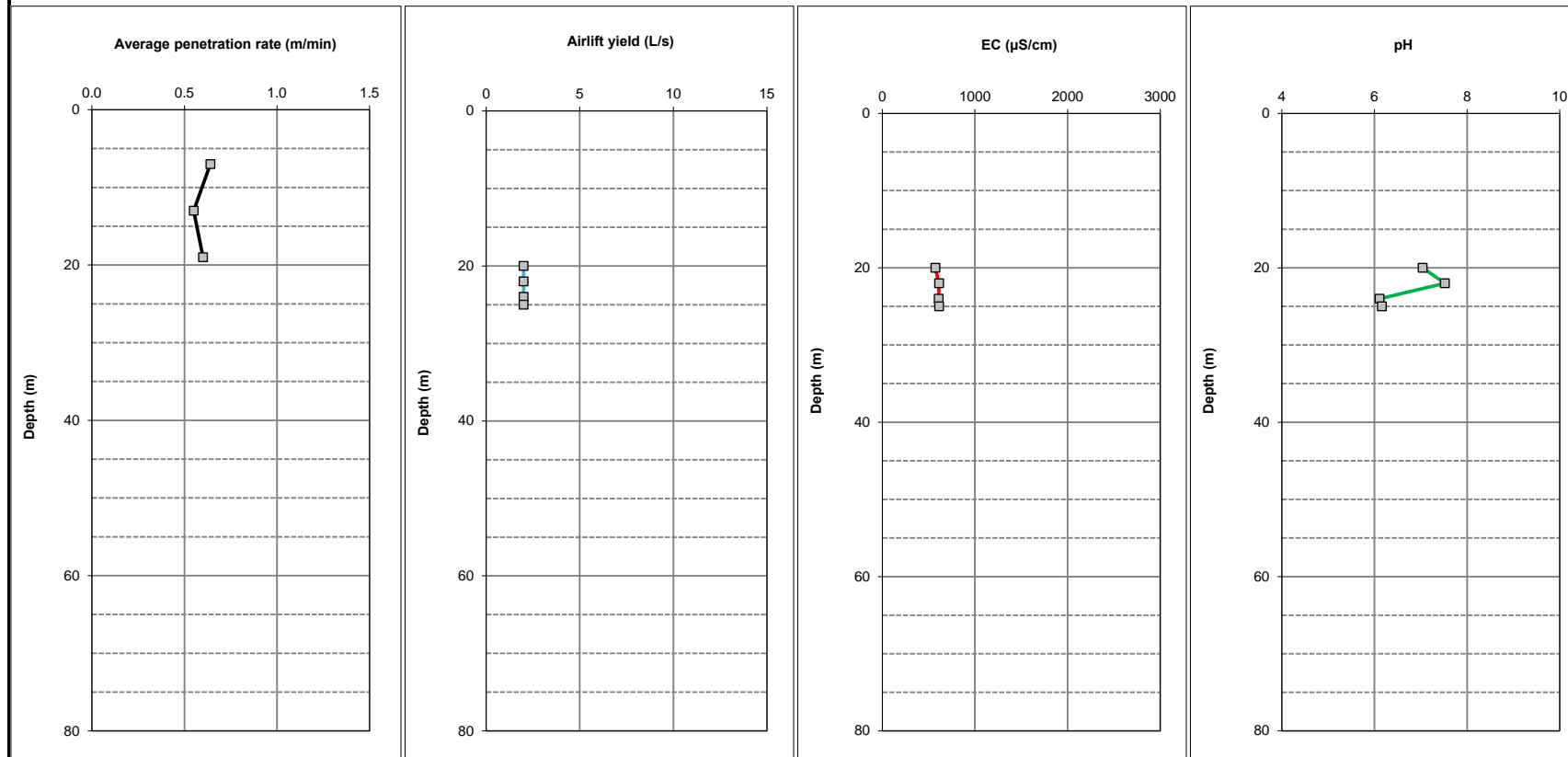
Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776010

N 8501795

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 130

Graphical Log

NOTES:

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-13**

Date started: 22/10/2017

Date completed: 22/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-13

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776040

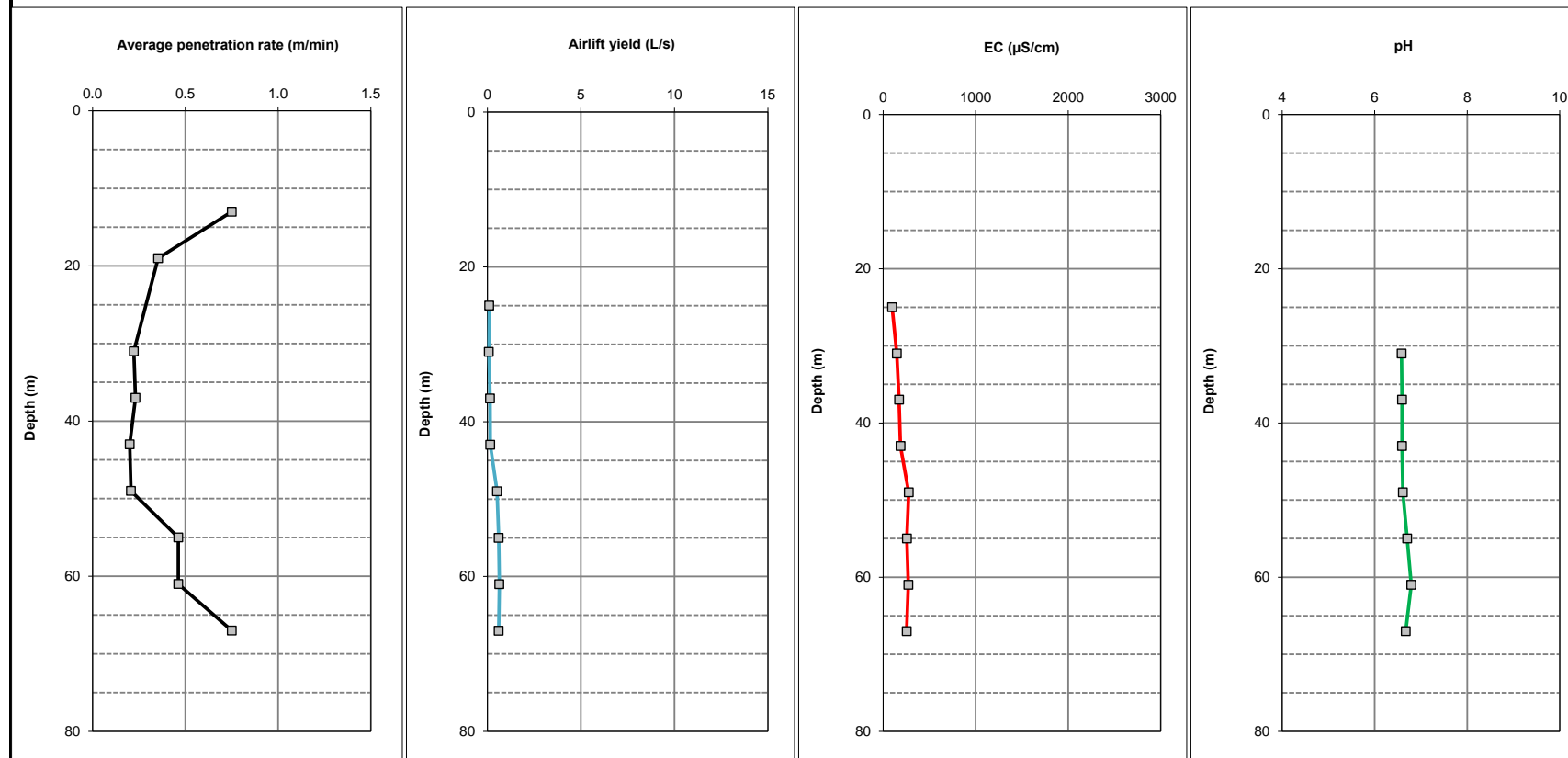
Deposit area: Mount Bonnie

N 8501215

Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 148

Driller: Stefan

Graphical Log

NOTES:

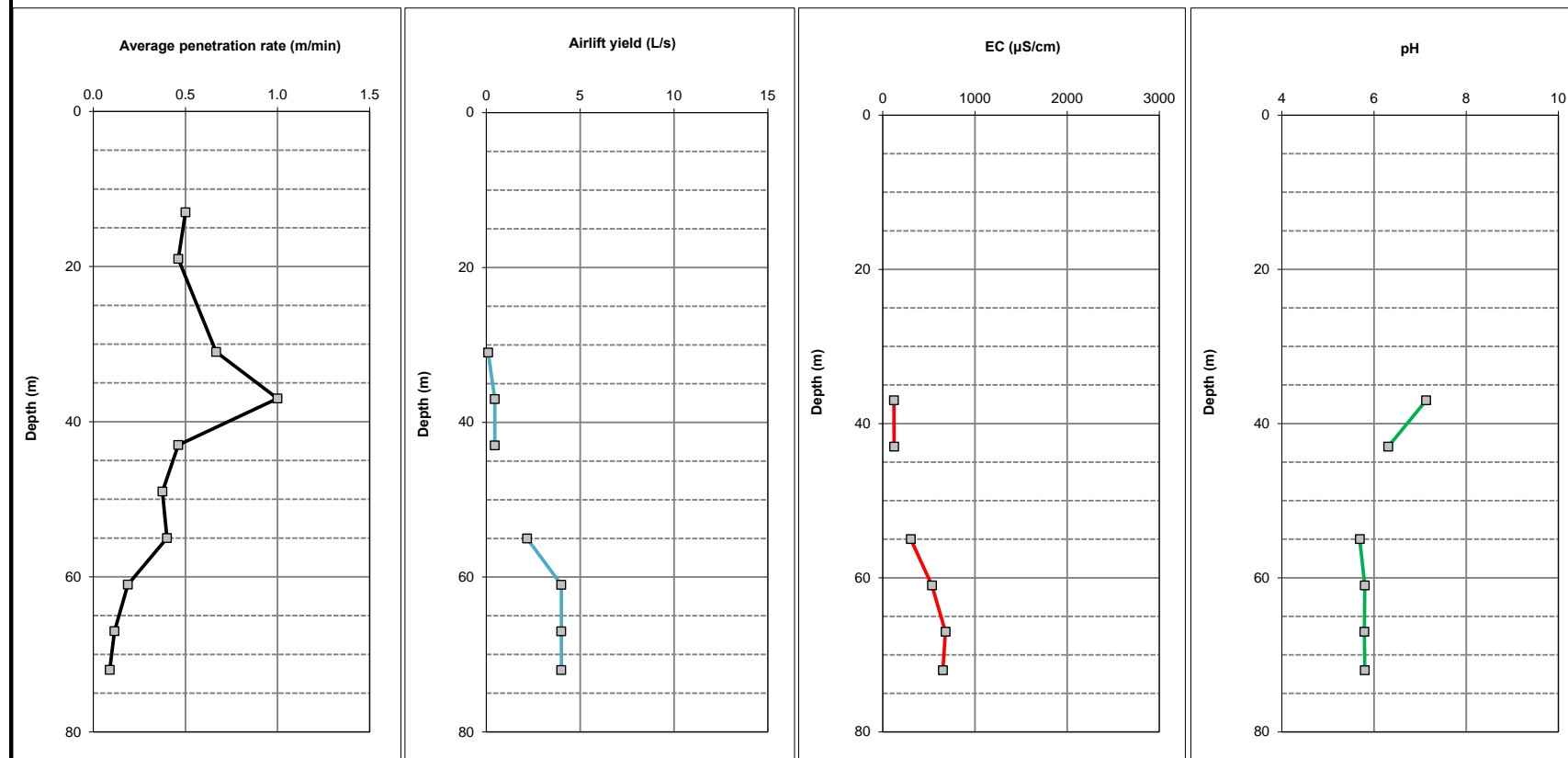
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-14**

Date started: 24/10/2017

Date completed: 25/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-14
 Deposit area: Mount Bonnie
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776152
 N 8501452
 Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 147

Graphical Log

NOTES:

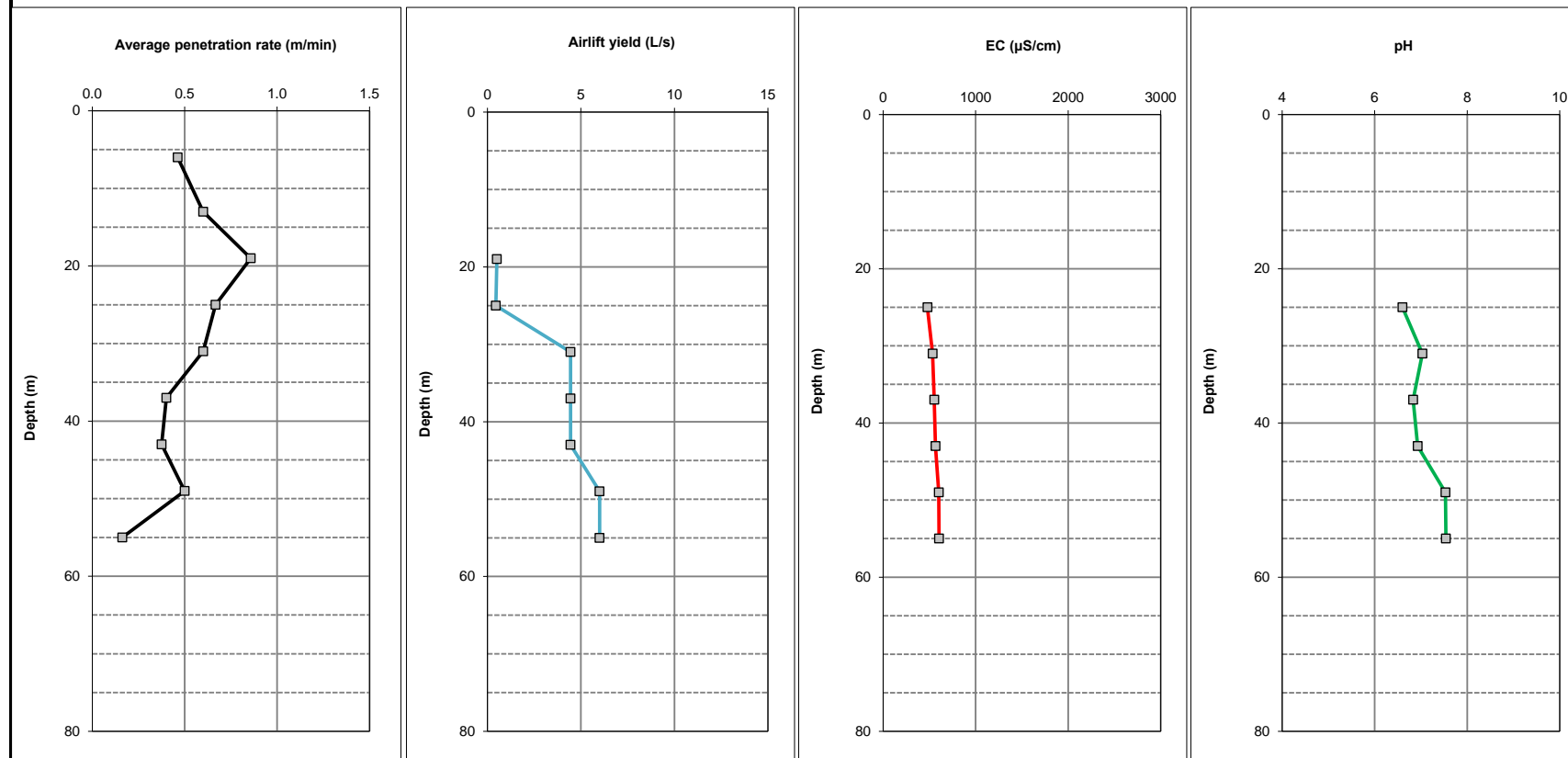
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-15**

Date started: 23/10/2017

Date completed: 23/10/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-15
 Deposit area: Mount Bonnie
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Stefan

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 775936
 N 8501093
 Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 144

Graphical Log

NOTES:

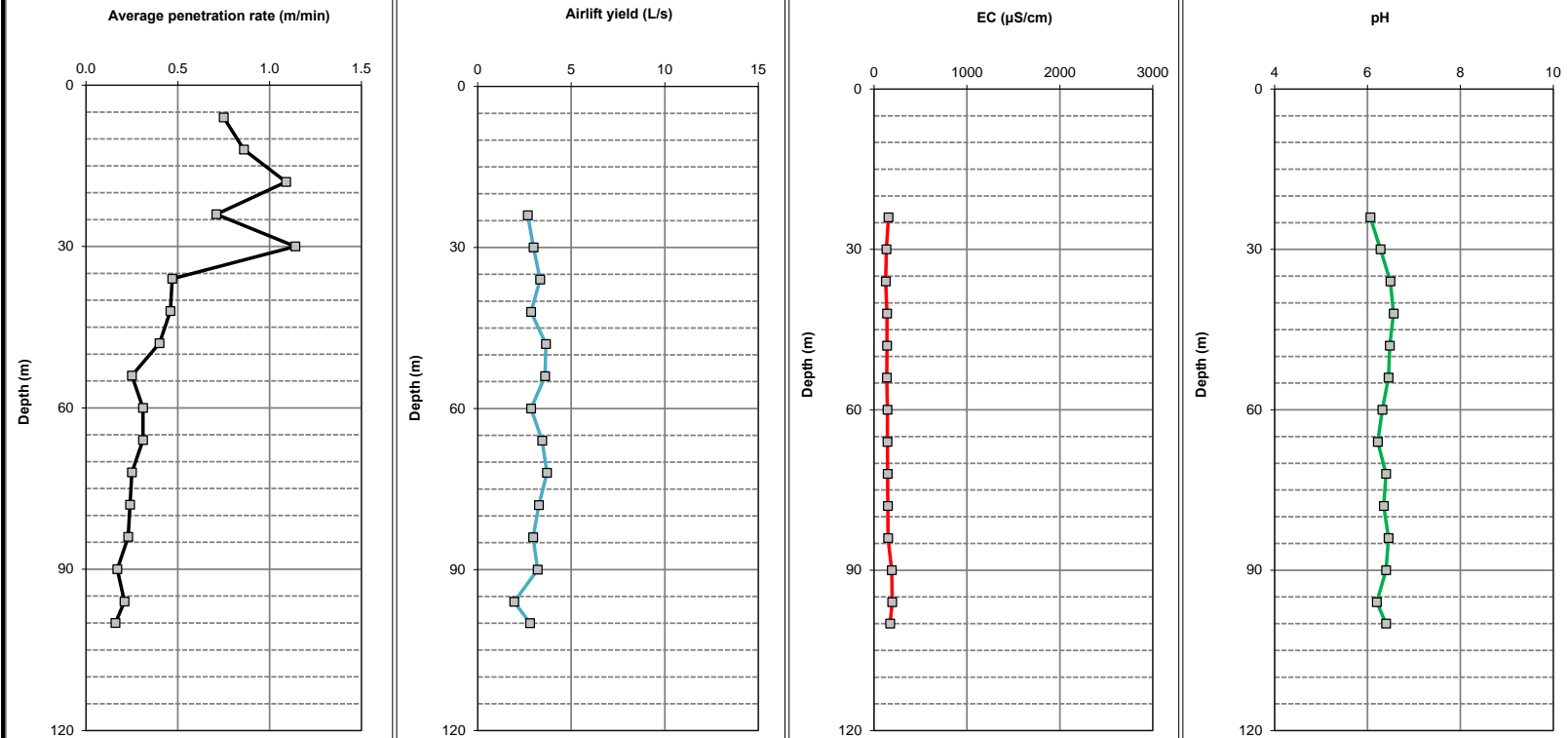
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-16**

Date started: 9/12/2017

Date completed: 10/12/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-16
 Deposit area: Iron Blow
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Steve

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776145
 N 8504691
 Natural surface elevation, (mAHD) 121

Graphical Log

NOTES:

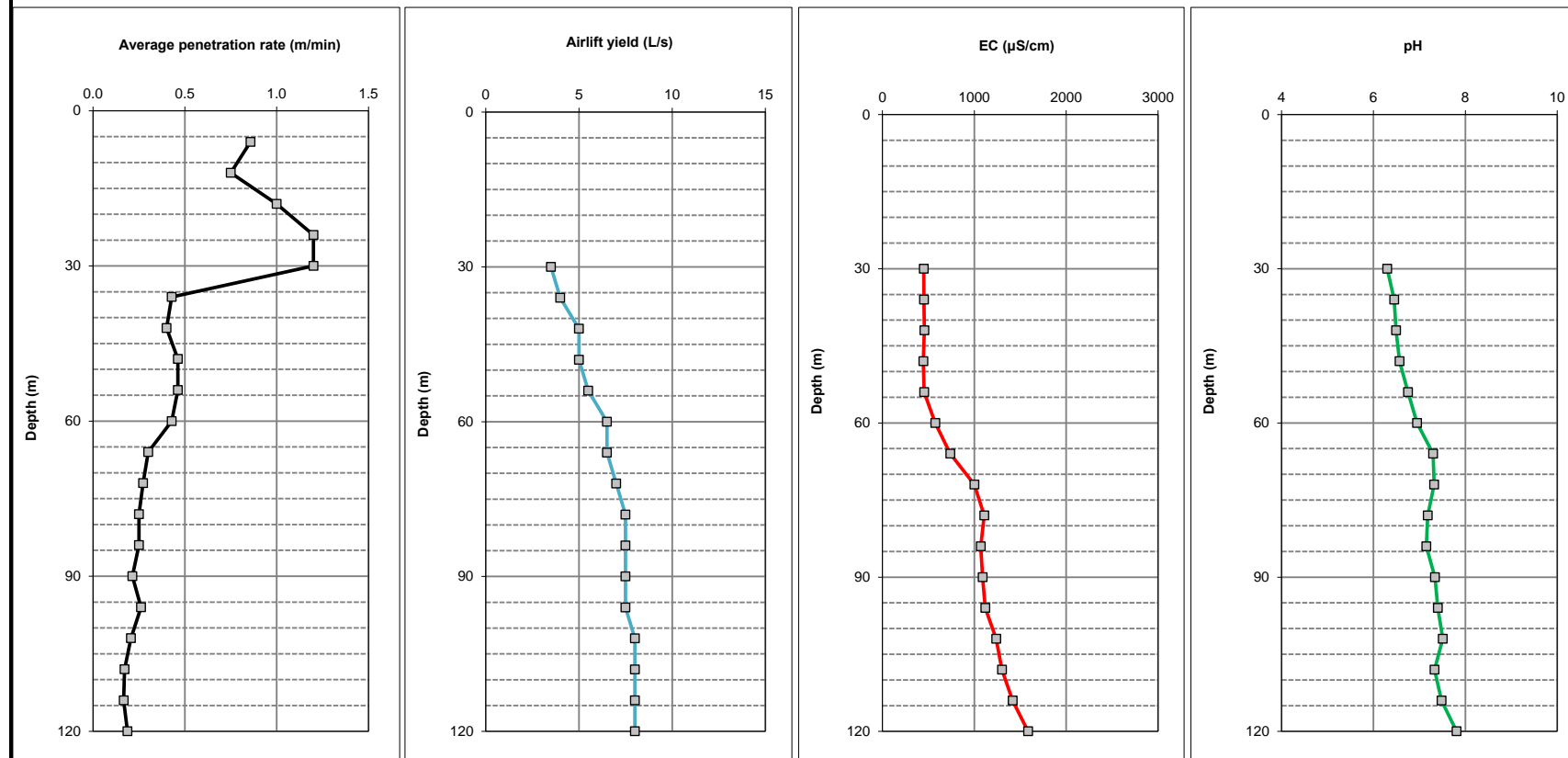
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-17**

Date started: 5/12/2017

Date completed: 7/12/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-17
 Deposit area: Iron Blow
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Steve

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776249
 N 8504519
 Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 118

Graphical Log

NOTES:

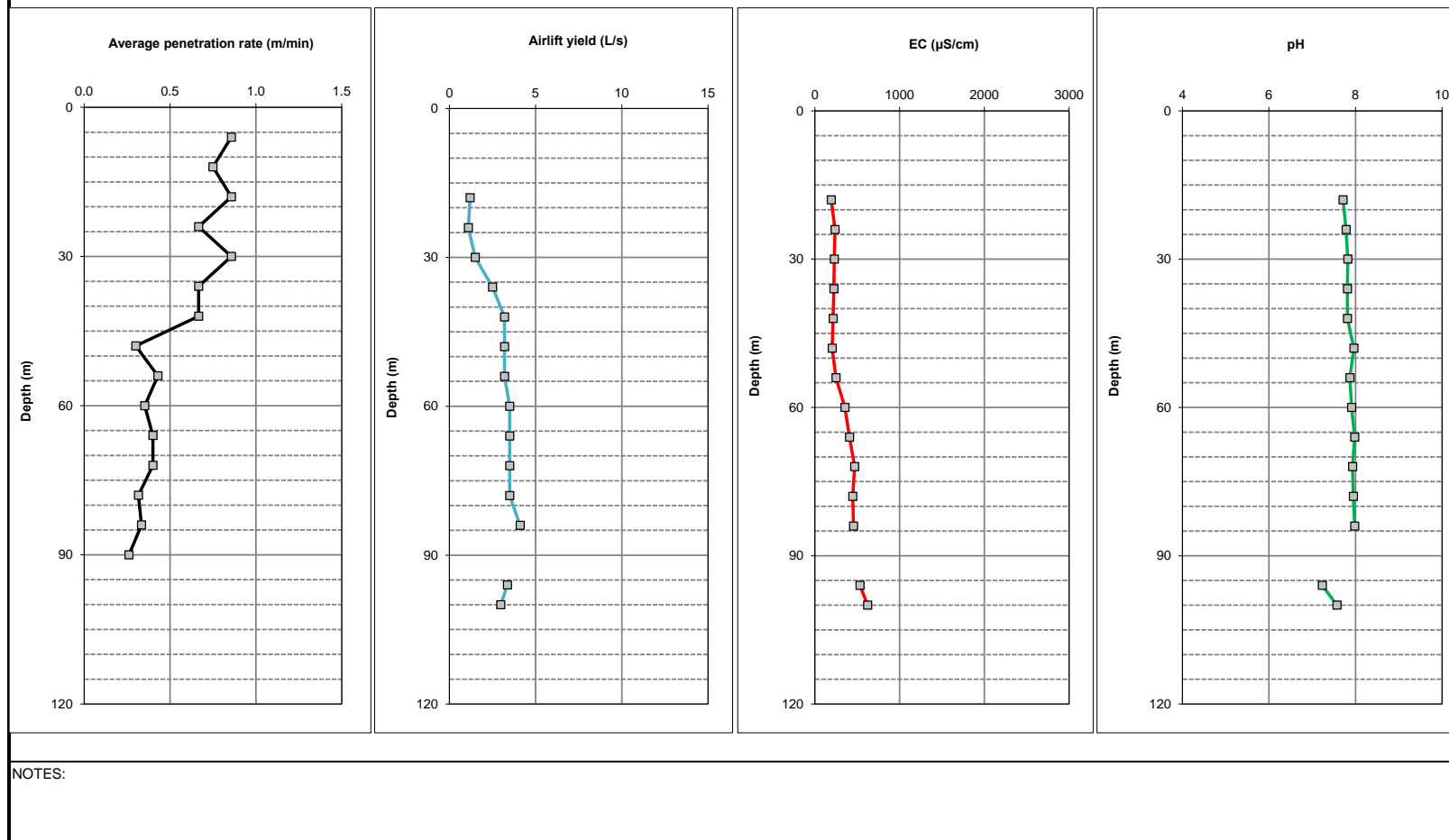
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-19**

Date started: 7/12/2017

Date completed: 8/12/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-19
 Deposit area: Iron Blow
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Steve

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776138
 N 8504412
 Natural surface elevation, (mAHD) 122

Graphical Log

Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-20**

Date started: 3/12/2017

Date completed: 5/12/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-20

Deposit area: Iron Blow

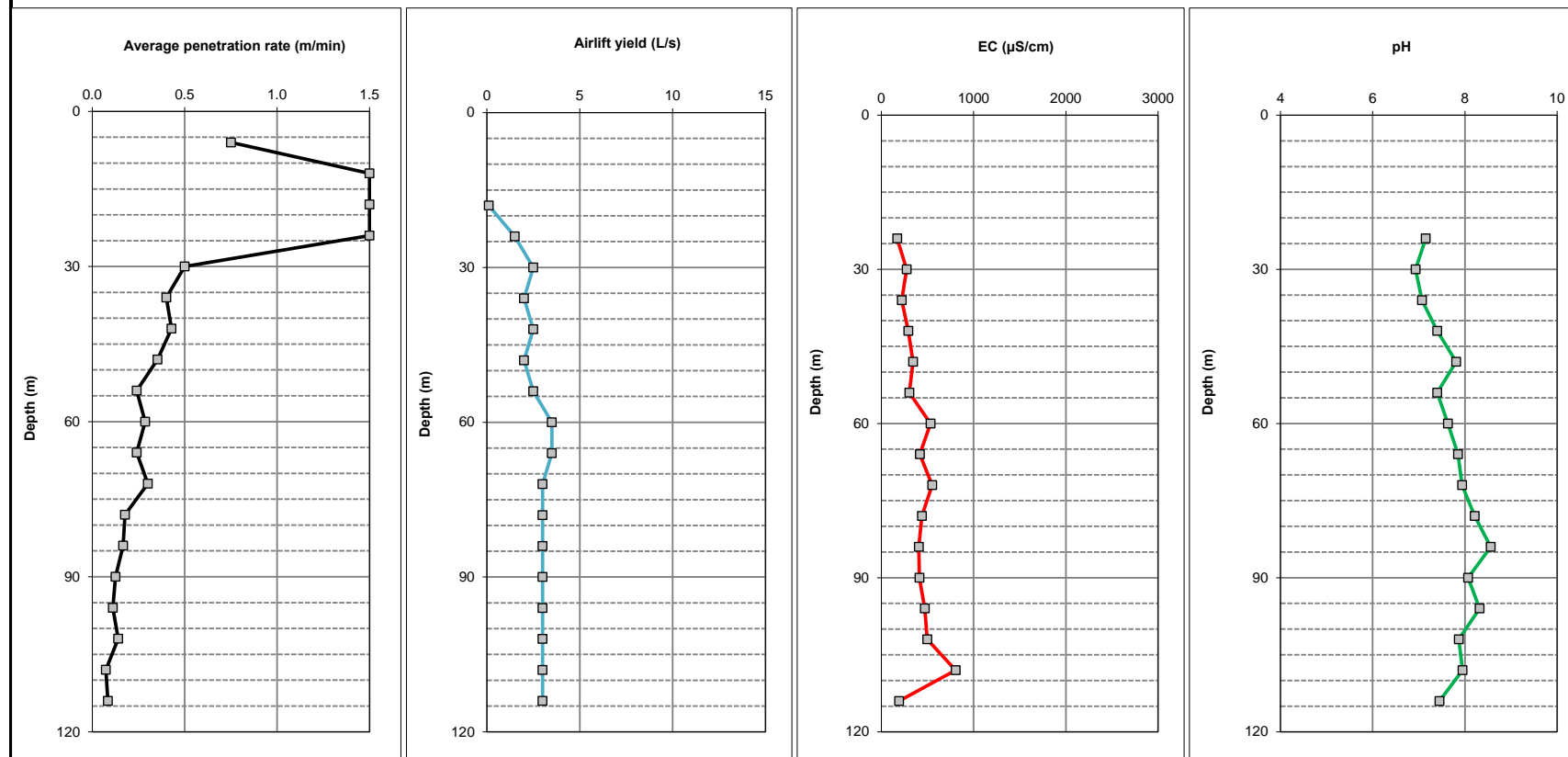
Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling

Driller: Steve

Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776030

N 8504545

Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 130

Graphical Log

NOTES:

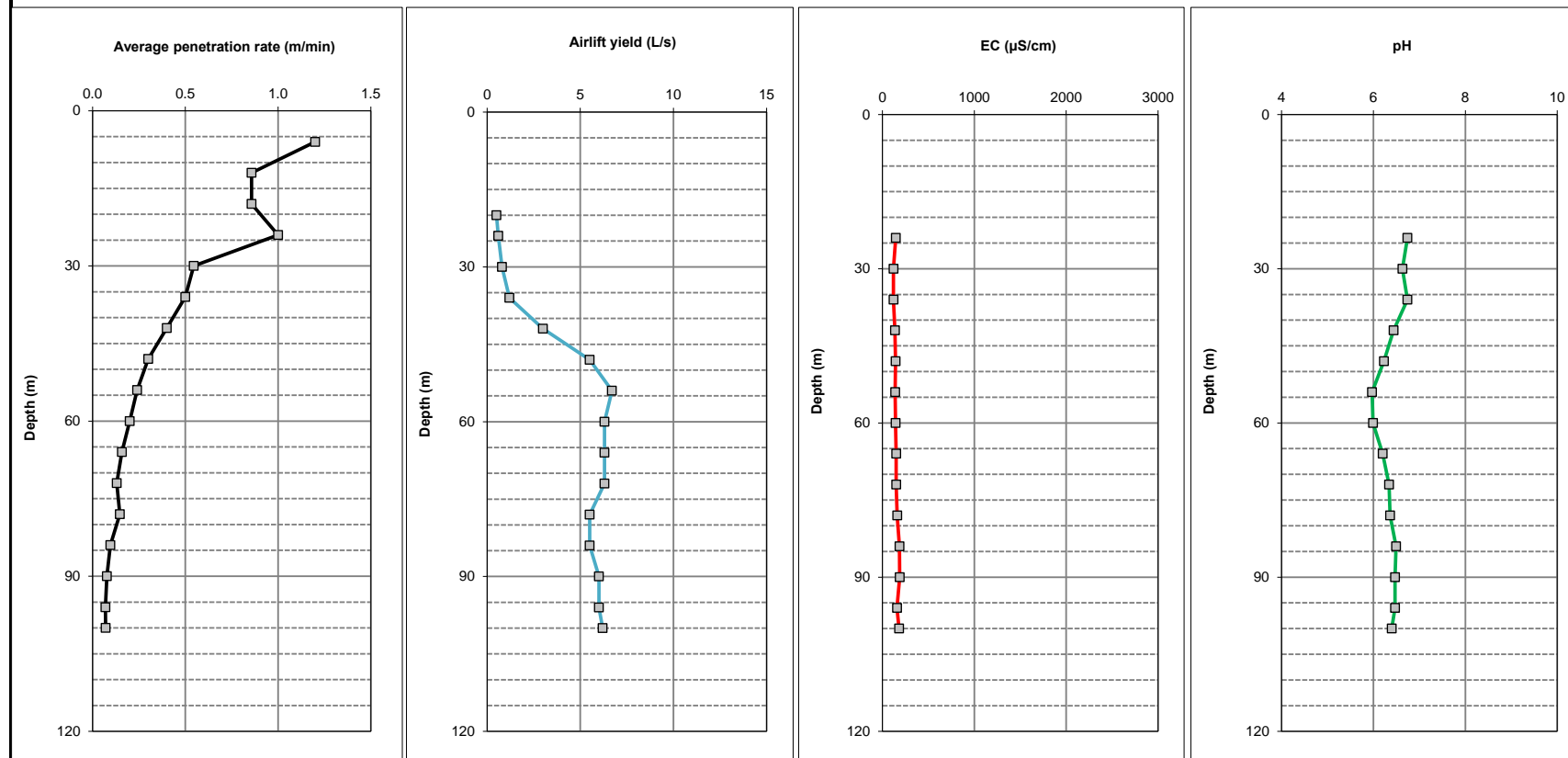
Drilling summary report**Hole: HCM-21**

Date started: 1/12/2017

Date completed: 3/12/2017

Client well nomenclature: HCM-21
 Deposit area: Iron Blow
 Drilling Co./Rig: Geo Drilling
 Driller: Steve

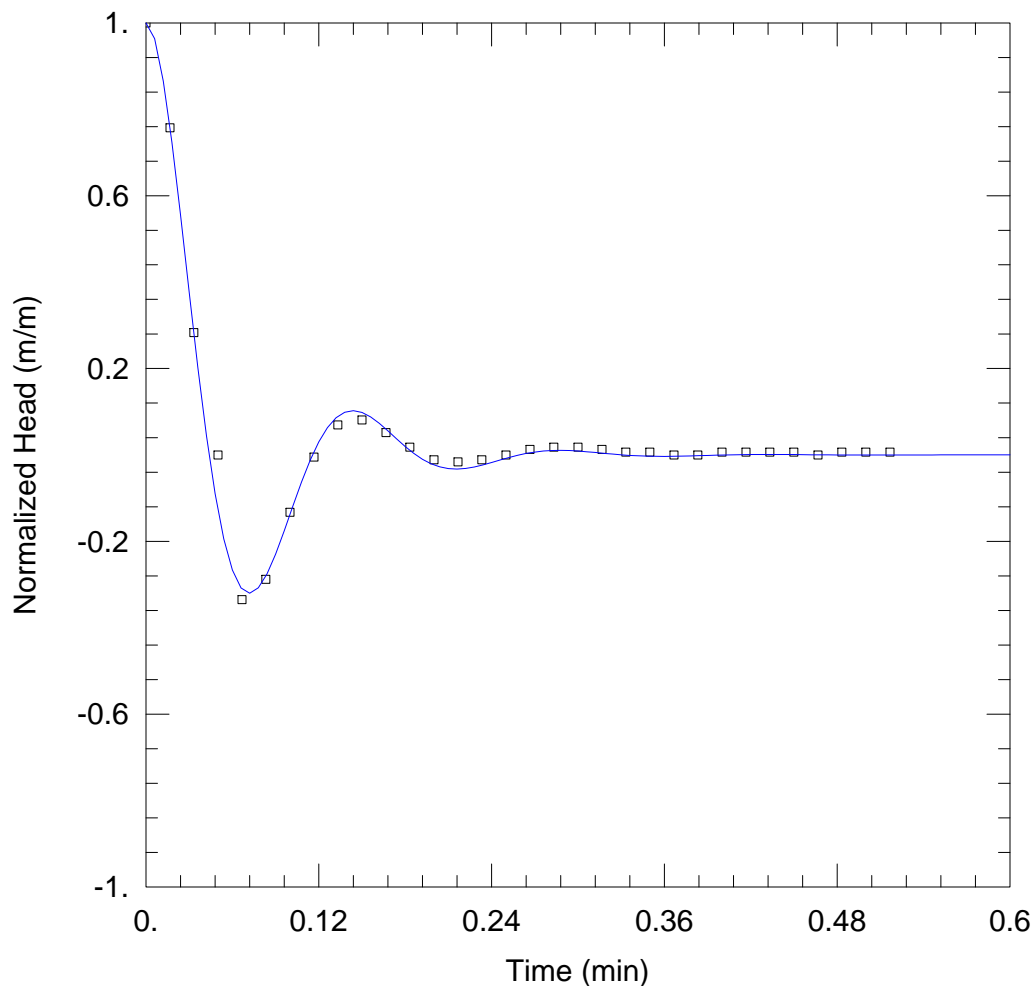
Co-ordinates (GDA94, Z52): E 776141
 N 8504516
 Natural surface elevation. (mAHD) 120

Graphical Log

NOTES:



Appendix C AQTESOLV outputs



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-5_slug_in_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:39:40

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-5

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 6. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.09886

WELL DATA (HCM-5)

Initial Displacement: 0.618 m

Static Water Column Height: 16.72 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 16.72 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

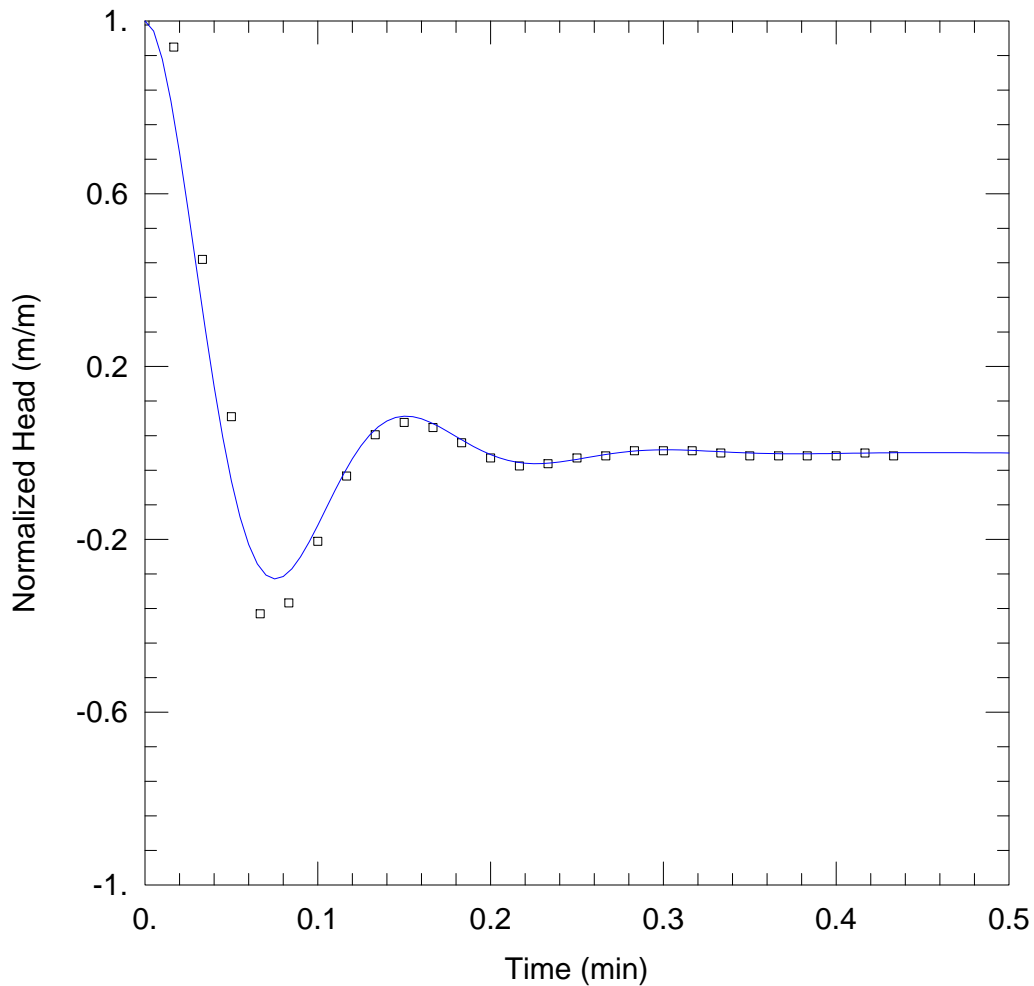
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 19.95$ m/day

$Le = 16.3$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \\...\HCM-5_slug_in_2.aqt
 Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:39:52

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
 Client: ERIAS Group
 Project: AWS170073
 Location: Mt Bonnie
 Test Well: HCM-5
 Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 6. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.09886

WELL DATA (HCM-5)

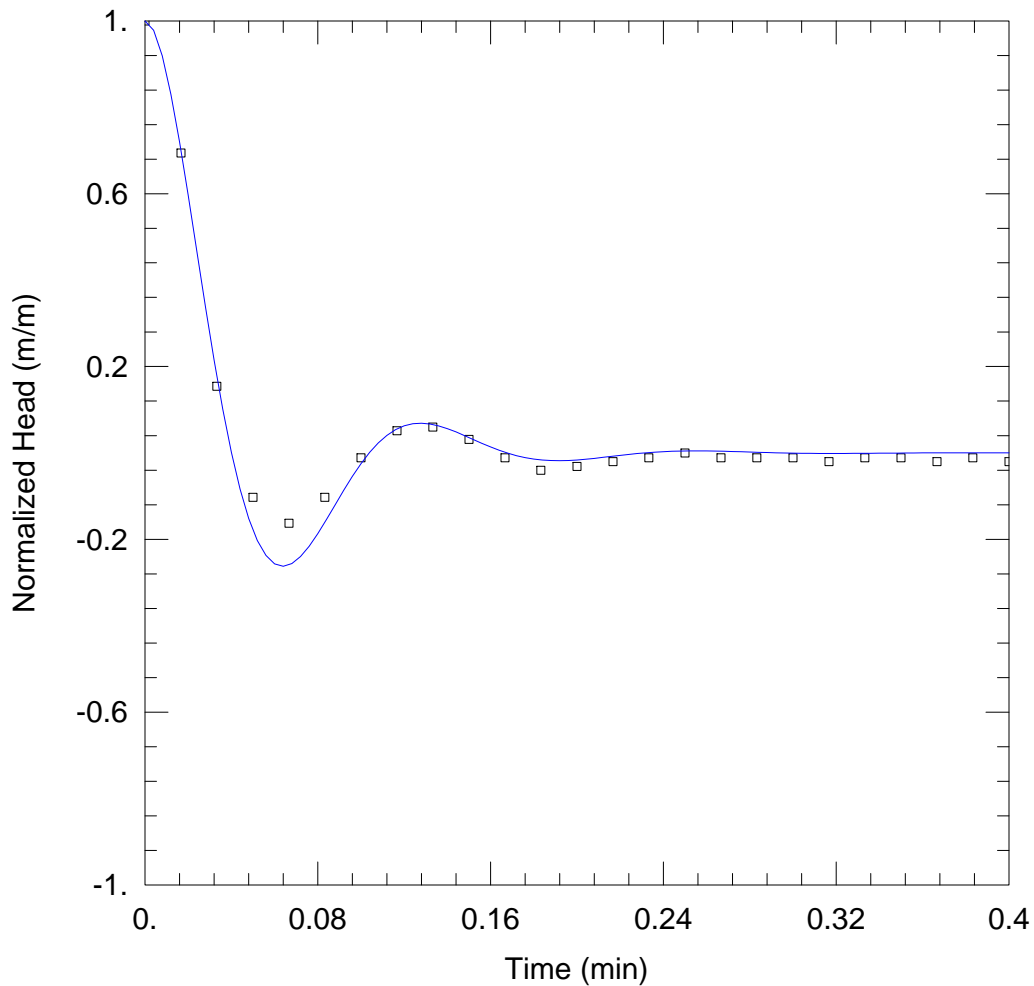
Initial Displacement: 0.596 m
 Total Well Penetration Depth: 16.72 m
 Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 16.72 m
 Screen Length: 6. m
 Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 17.82 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 17.66 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-5_slug_out_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:40:10

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-5

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 6. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.09886

WELL DATA (HCM-5)

Initial Displacement: 0.35 m

Static Water Column Height: 16.72 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 16.72 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

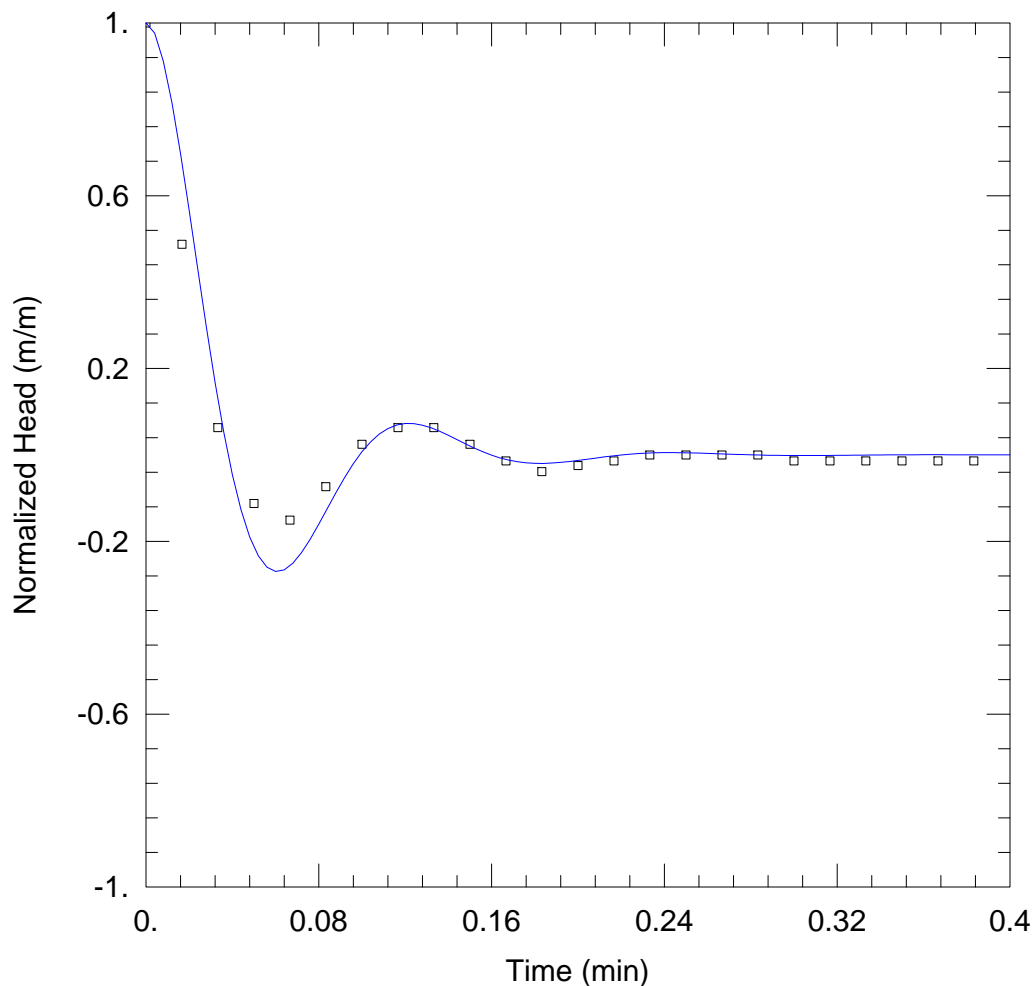
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 19.97$ m/day

$Le = 12.31$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-5_slug_out_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:40:46

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-5

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 6. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.09886

WELL DATA (HCM-5)

Initial Displacement: 0.285 m

Static Water Column Height: 16.72 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 16.72 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

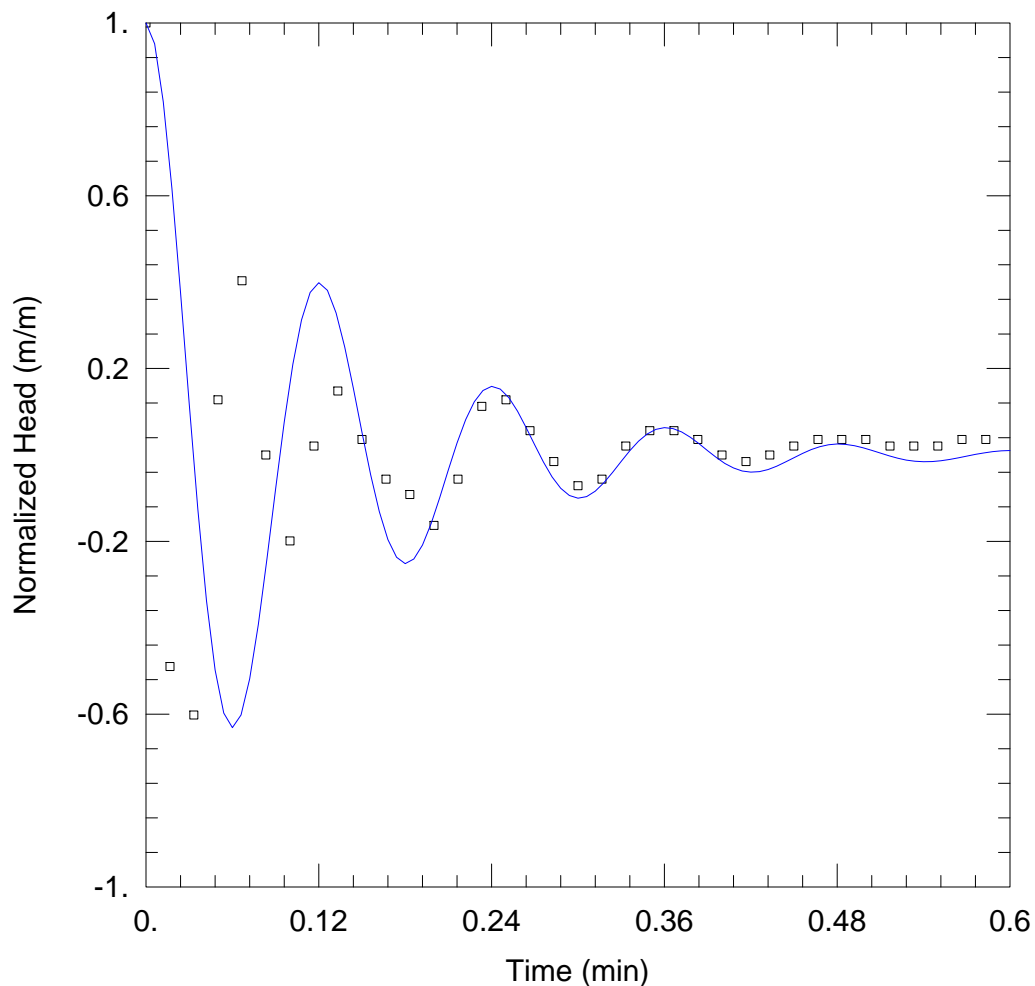
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K =$ 21.32 m/day

$L_e =$ 11.27 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \\...\HCM-6_slug_in_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:41:13

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-6

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 20. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-6)

Initial Displacement: 0.196 m

Static Water Column Height: 27.24 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 27.24 m

Screen Length: 18. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

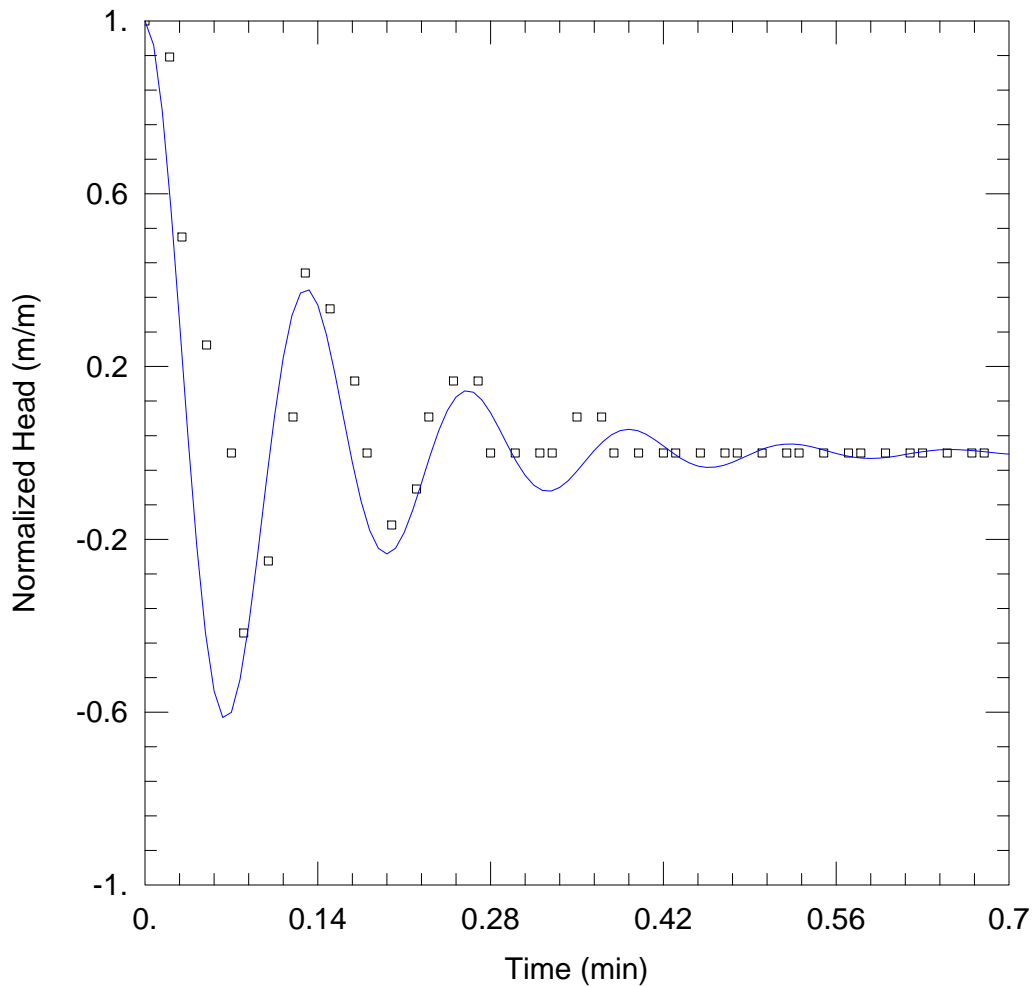
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K =$ 21.94 m/day

$L_e =$ 12.66 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-6_slug_out_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:41:28

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-6

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 20. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-6)

Initial Displacement: 0.12 m

Static Water Column Height: 27.24 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 27.24 m

Screen Length: 18. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

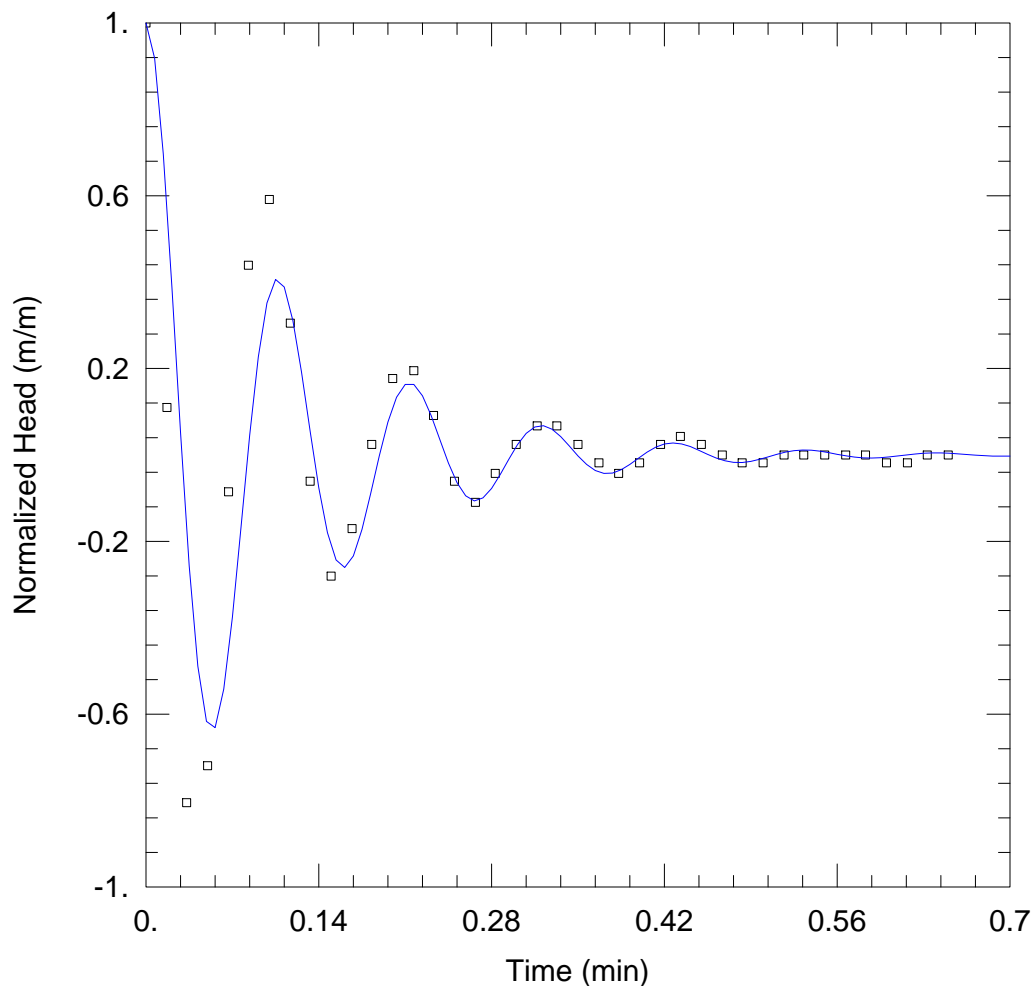
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 18.96$ m/day

$L_e = 14.9$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-6_slug_out_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:41:41

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-6

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 20. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-6)

Initial Displacement: 0.164 m

Static Water Column Height: 27.24 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 27.24 m

Screen Length: 18. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

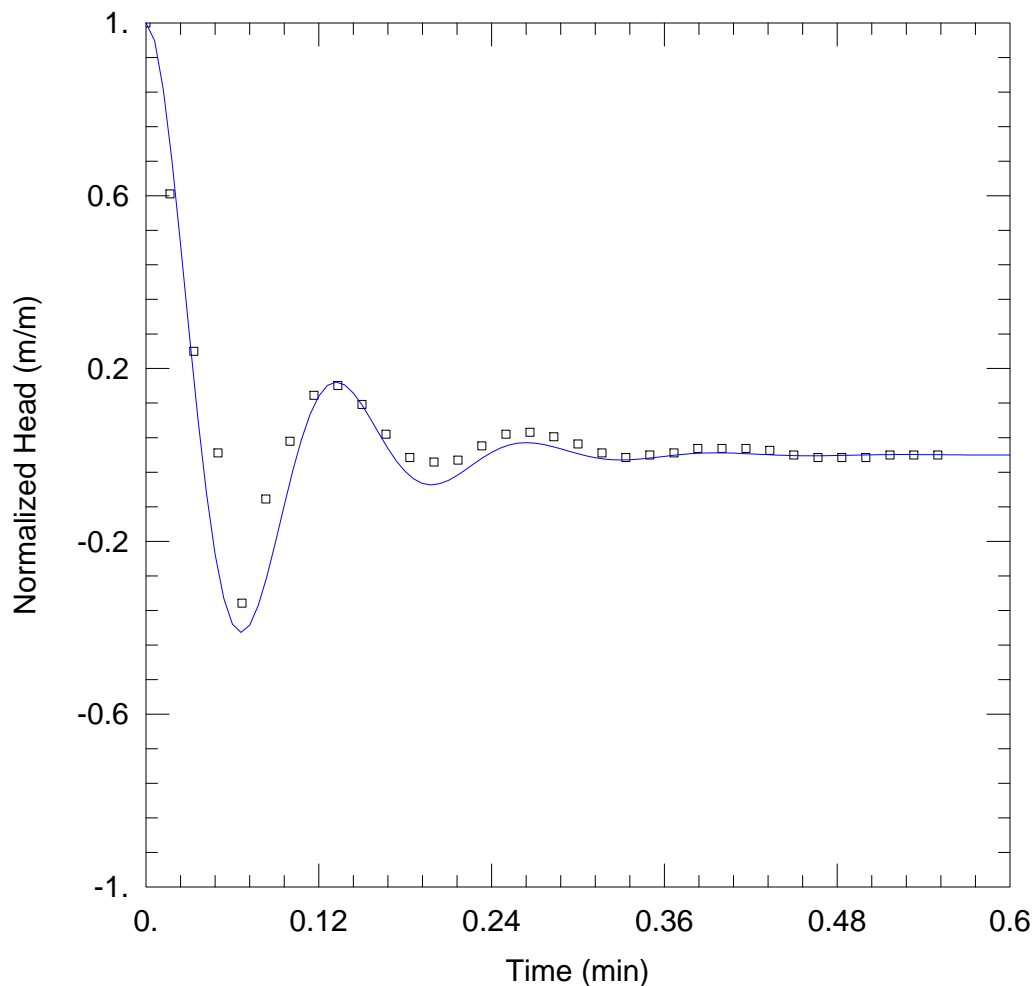
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 25.85$ m/day

$Le = 9.984$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \\...\HCM-7_slug_in_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:41:57

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-7

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 3. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-7)

Initial Displacement: 0.667 m

Static Water Column Height: 26.52 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 26.52 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

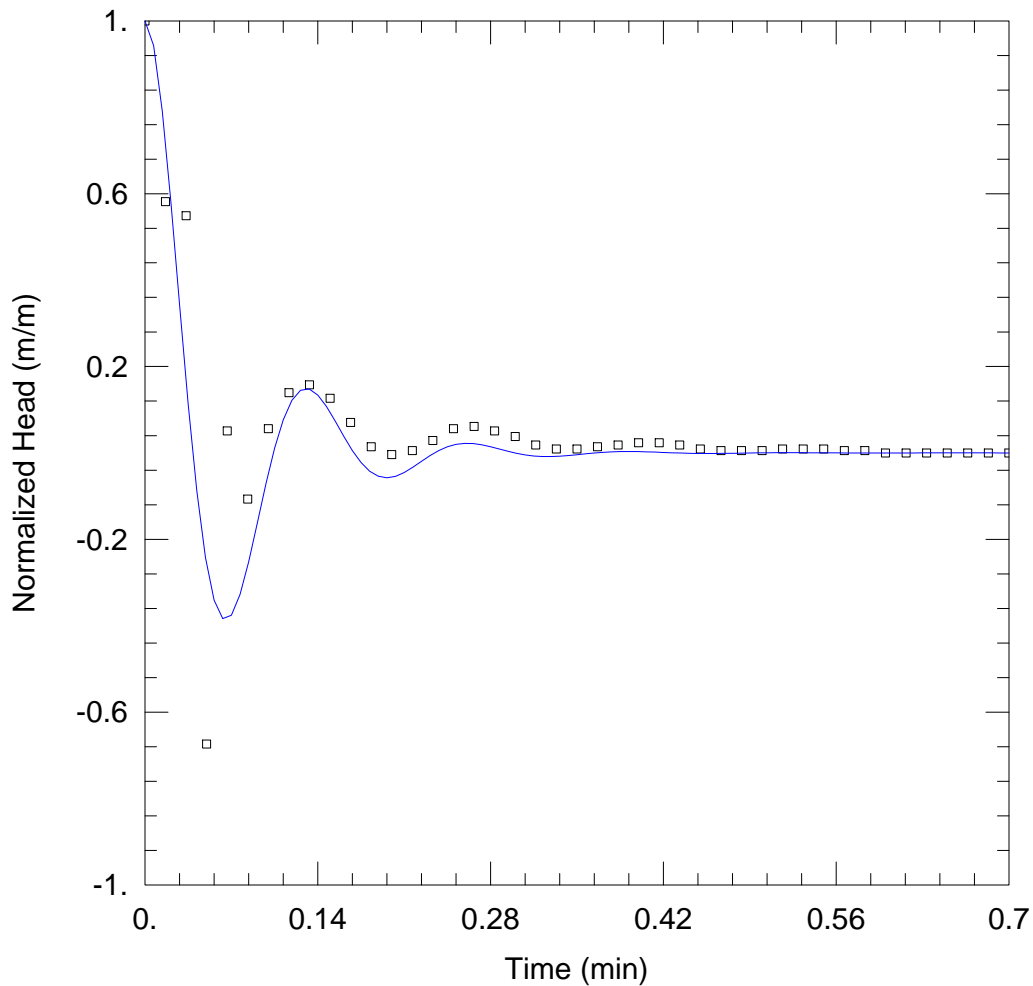
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K =$ 41.37 m/day

$Le =$ 14.45 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-7_slug_in_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:42:14

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-7

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 3. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-7)

Initial Displacement: 0.767 m

Static Water Column Height: 26.52 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 26.52 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

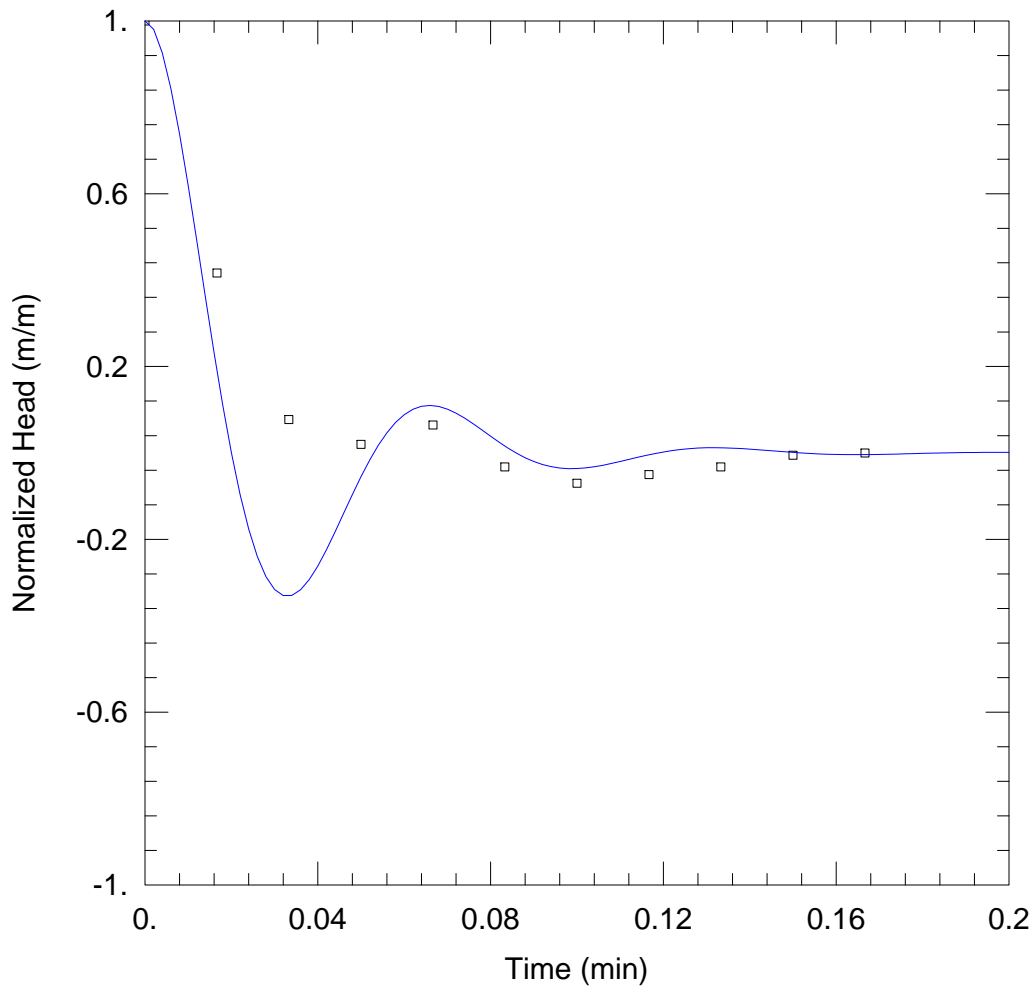
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 39.34$ m/day

$Le = 13.96$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-8_slug_in_1.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:43:20

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-8
Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 12. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-8)

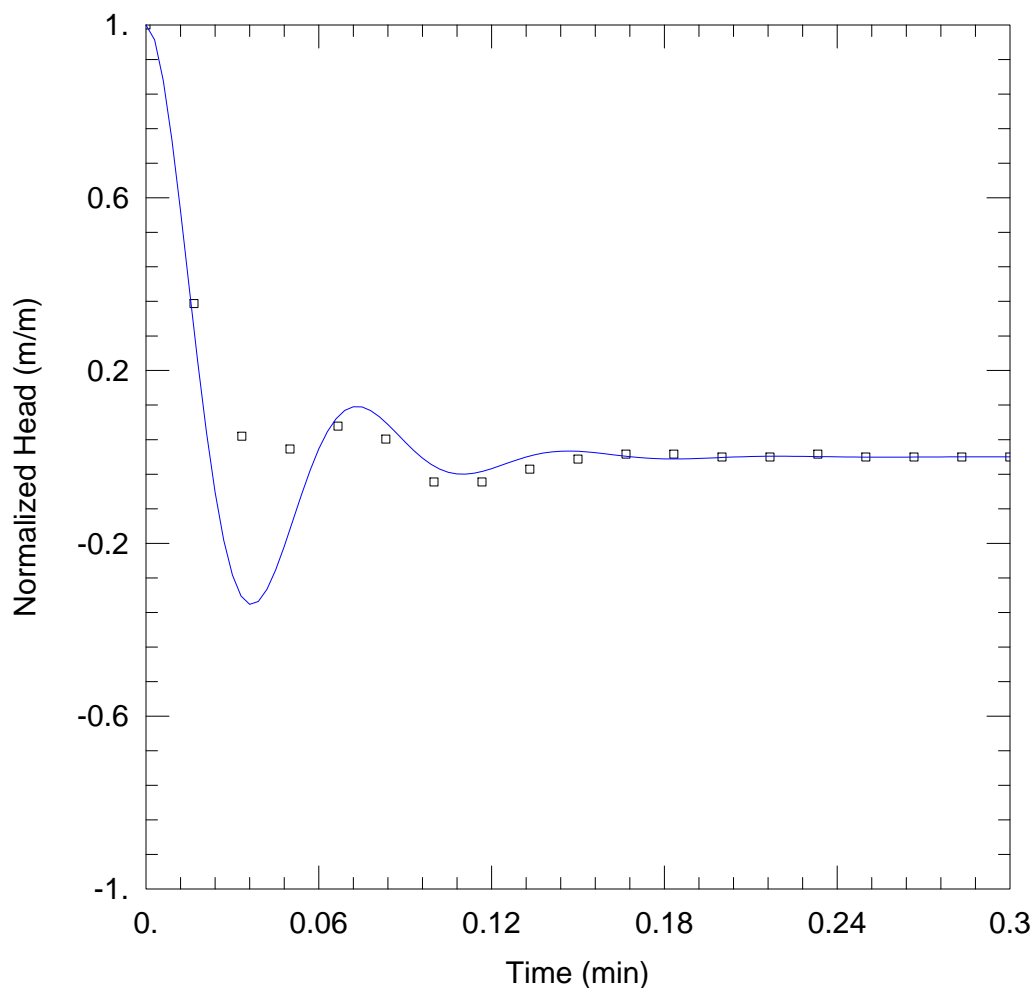
Initial Displacement: 0.557 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 19.66 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 19.66 m
Screen Length: 12. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 16.65 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 3.454 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \\...\HCM-8_slug_in_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:43:37

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-8

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 12. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-8)

Initial Displacement: 0.603 m

Static Water Column Height: 19.66 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 19.66 m

Screen Length: 12. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

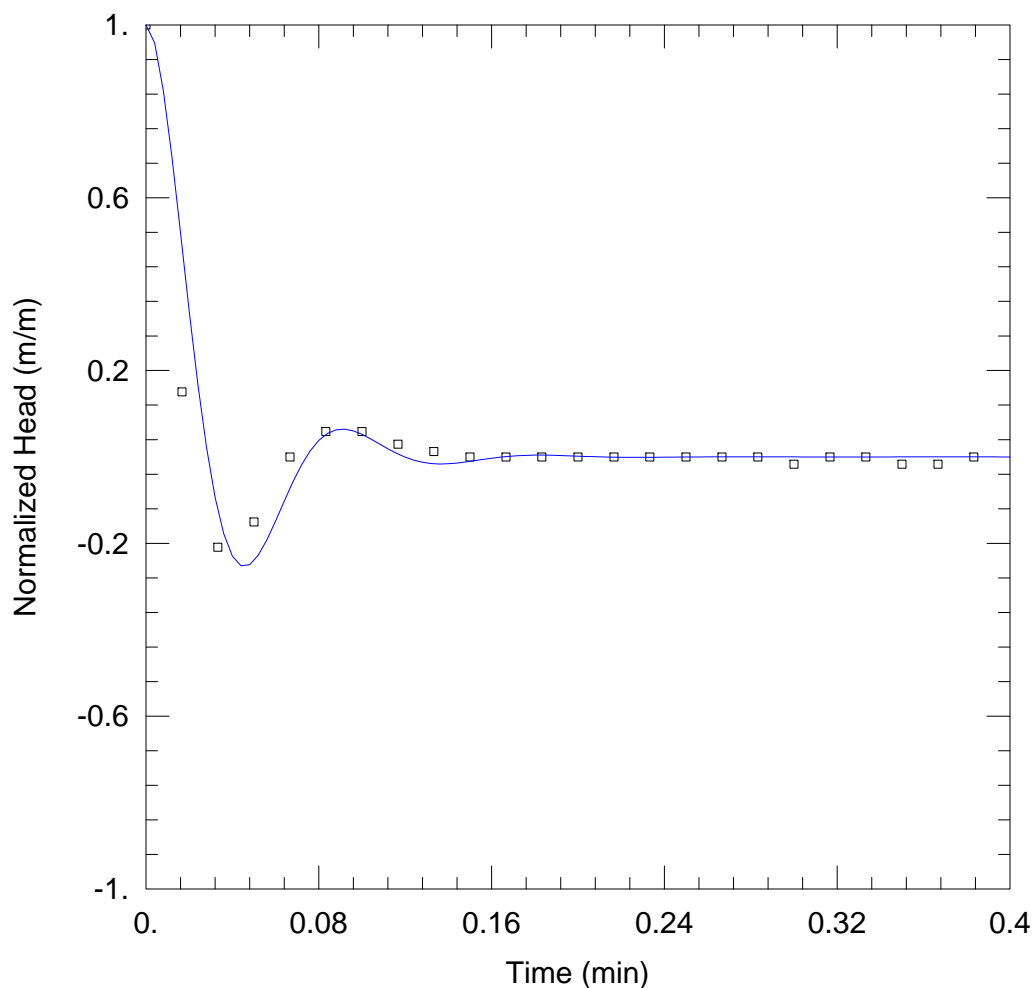
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 15.2$ m/day

$Le = 4.302$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-8_slug_out_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:43:49

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-8

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 12. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-8)

Initial Displacement: 0.239 m

Static Water Column Height: 19.66 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 19.66 m

Screen Length: 12. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

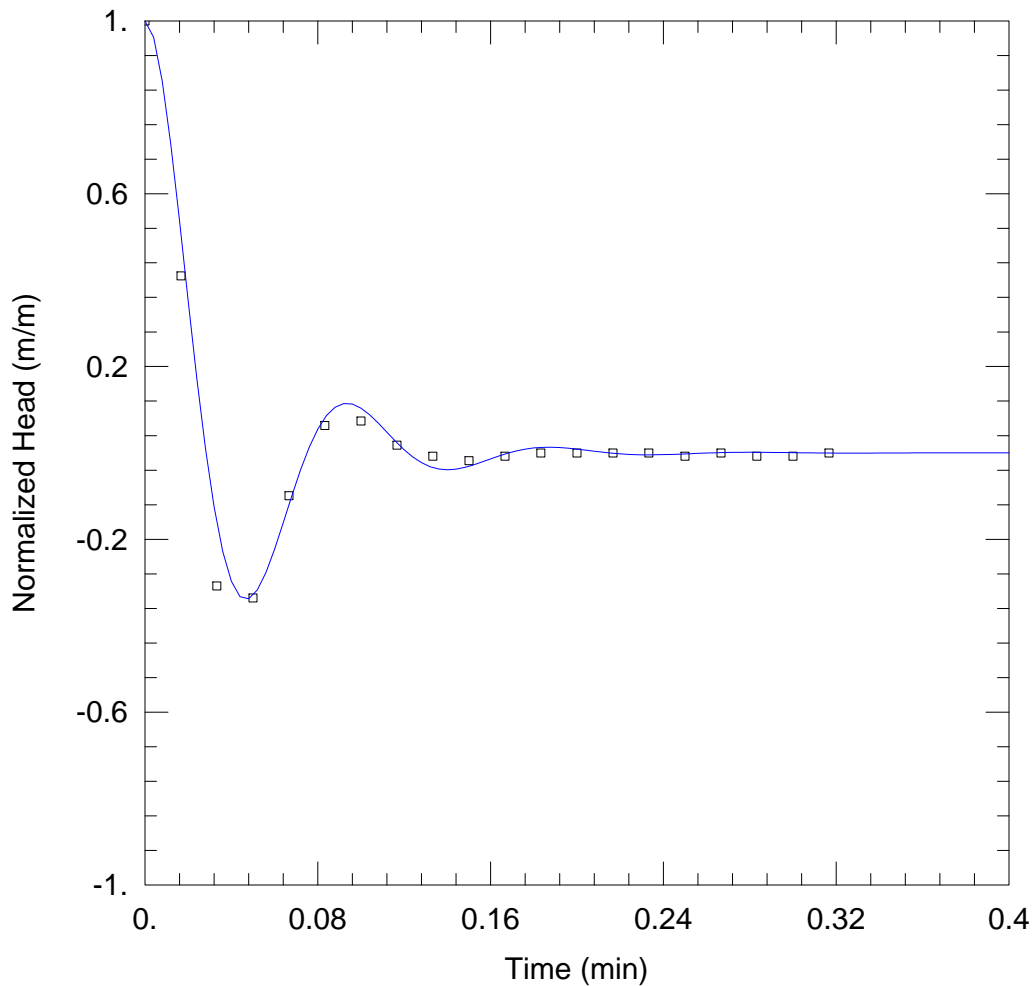
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 9.987$ m/day

$Le = 6.215$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-8_slug_out_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:44:00

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-8

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 12. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-8)

Initial Displacement: 0.393 m

Static Water Column Height: 19.66 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 19.66 m

Screen Length: 12. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

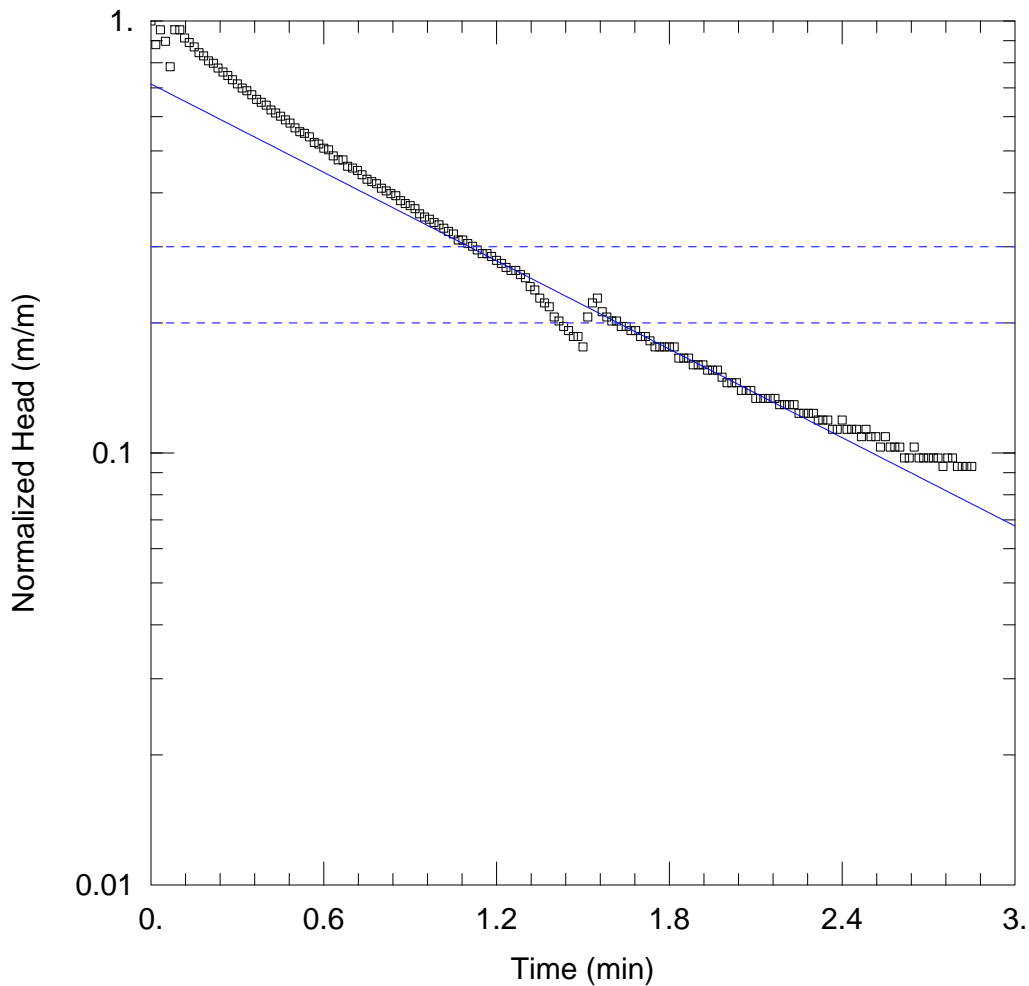
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 11.68$ m/day

$Le = 6.973$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-9_slug_in_1_B&R.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:44:53

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-9

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 8. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-9)

Initial Displacement: 0.688 m

Static Water Column Height: 28.47 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 28.47 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

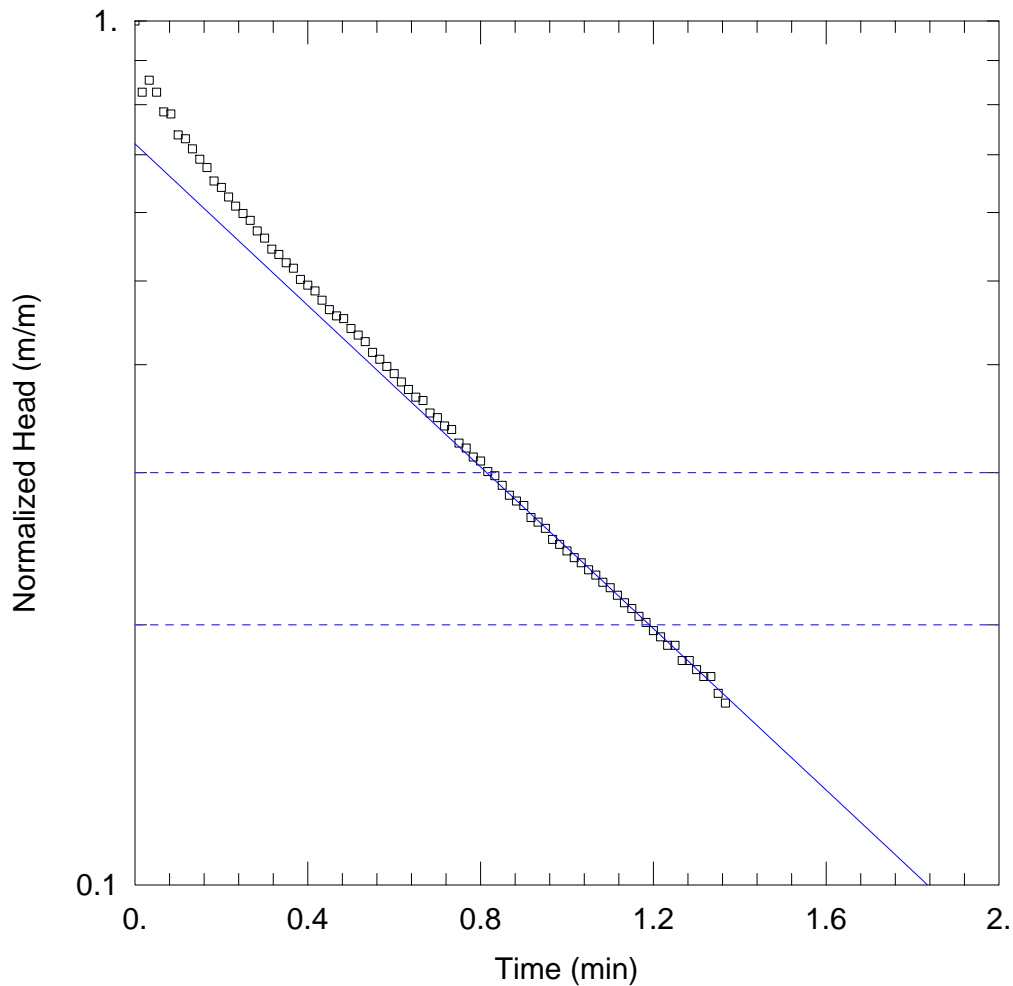
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Bouwer-Rice

$K = 0.2004$ m/day

$y_0 = 0.4916$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-9_slug_out_1_B&R.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:45:26

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-9

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 8. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-9)

Initial Displacement: 0.924 m

Static Water Column Height: 28.47 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 28.47 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

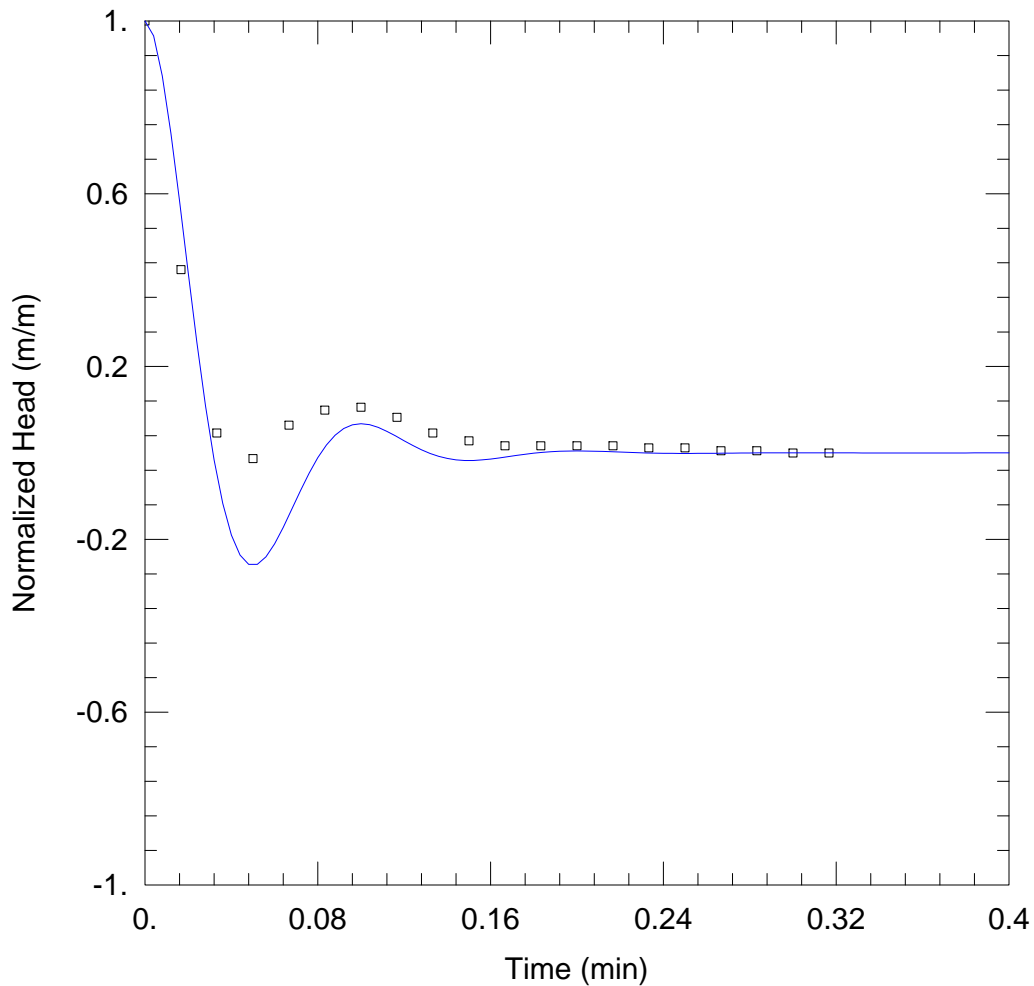
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Bouwer-Rice

$K = 0.2746$ m/day

$y_0 = 0.6658$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-10_slug_in_1.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:45:51

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-10
Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-10)

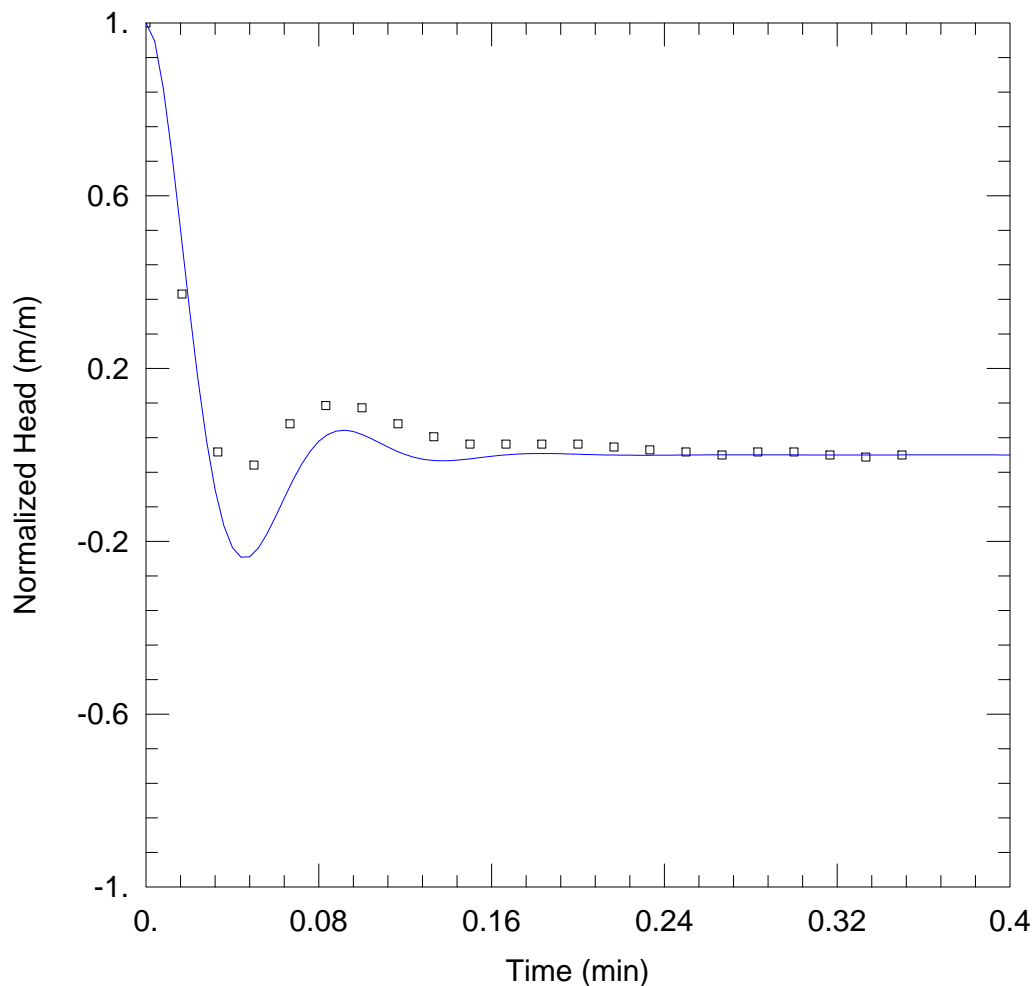
Initial Displacement: 0.606 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 32.85 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 32.85 m
Screen Length: 24. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 7.64 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 7.546 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-10_slug_in_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:46:02

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-10

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-10)

Initial Displacement: 0.596 m

Static Water Column Height: 32.85 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 32.85 m

Screen Length: 24. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

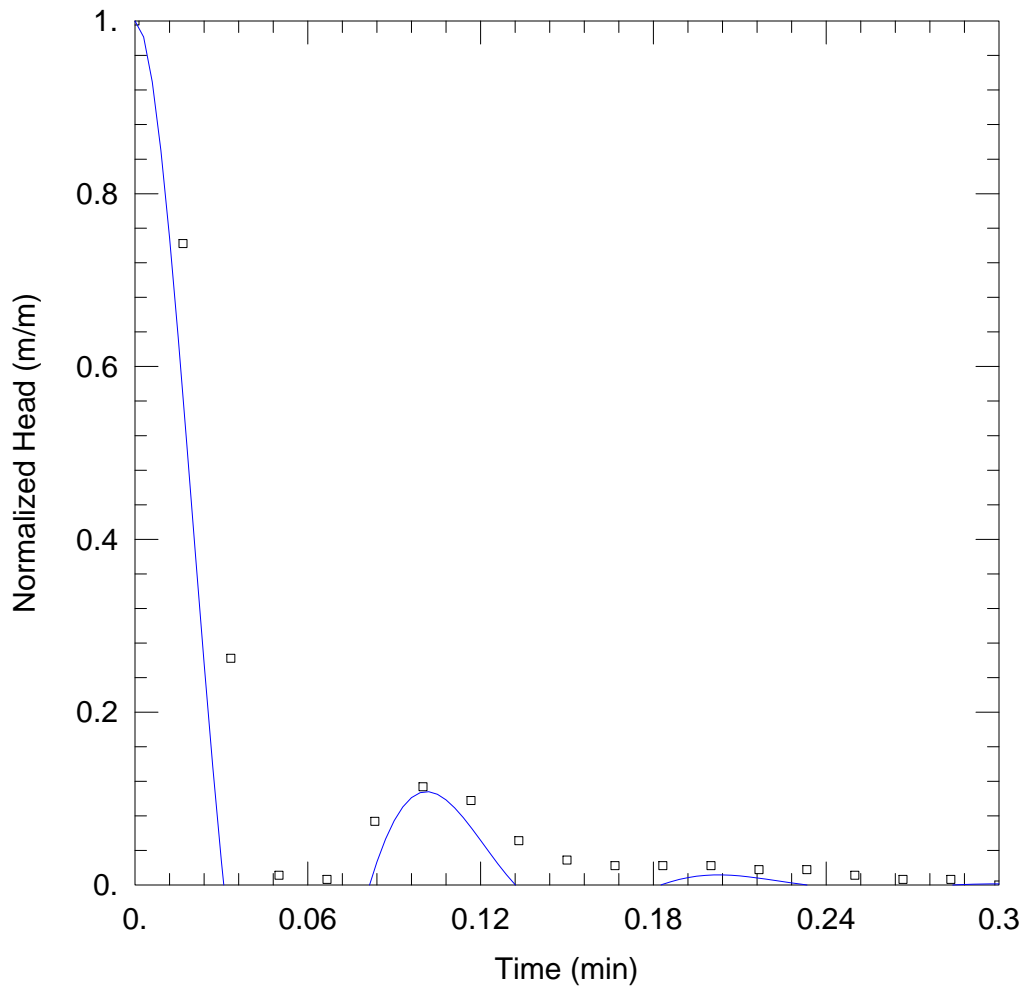
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 8.037$ m/day

$Le = 6.19$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-10_slug_out_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:46:30

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-10

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25. m

Anisotropy Ratio (Kz/Kr): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-10)

Initial Displacement: 0.625 m

Static Water Column Height: 32.85 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 32.85 m

Screen Length: 24. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

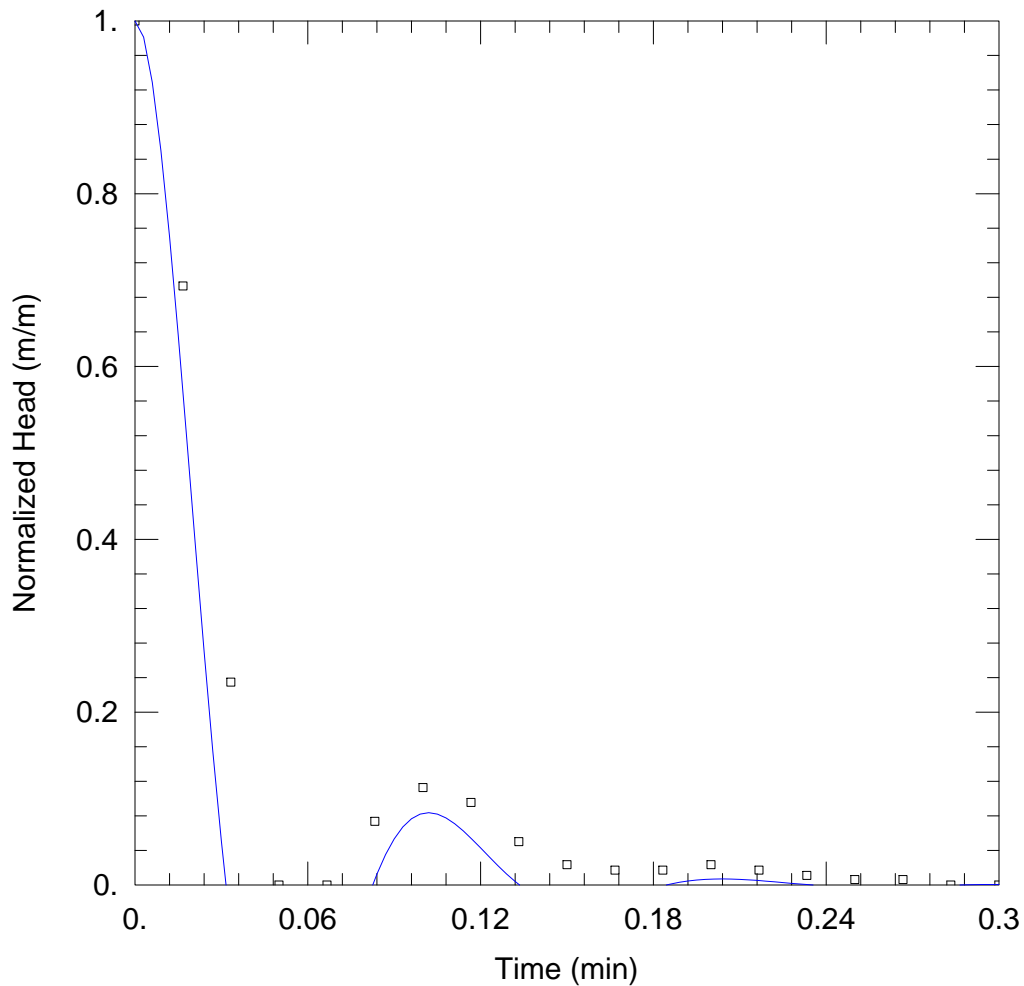
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

K = 8.739 m/day

Le = 8.146 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-10_slug_out_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:46:49

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-10

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-10)

Initial Displacement: 0.639 m

Static Water Column Height: 32.85 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 32.85 m

Screen Length: 24. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

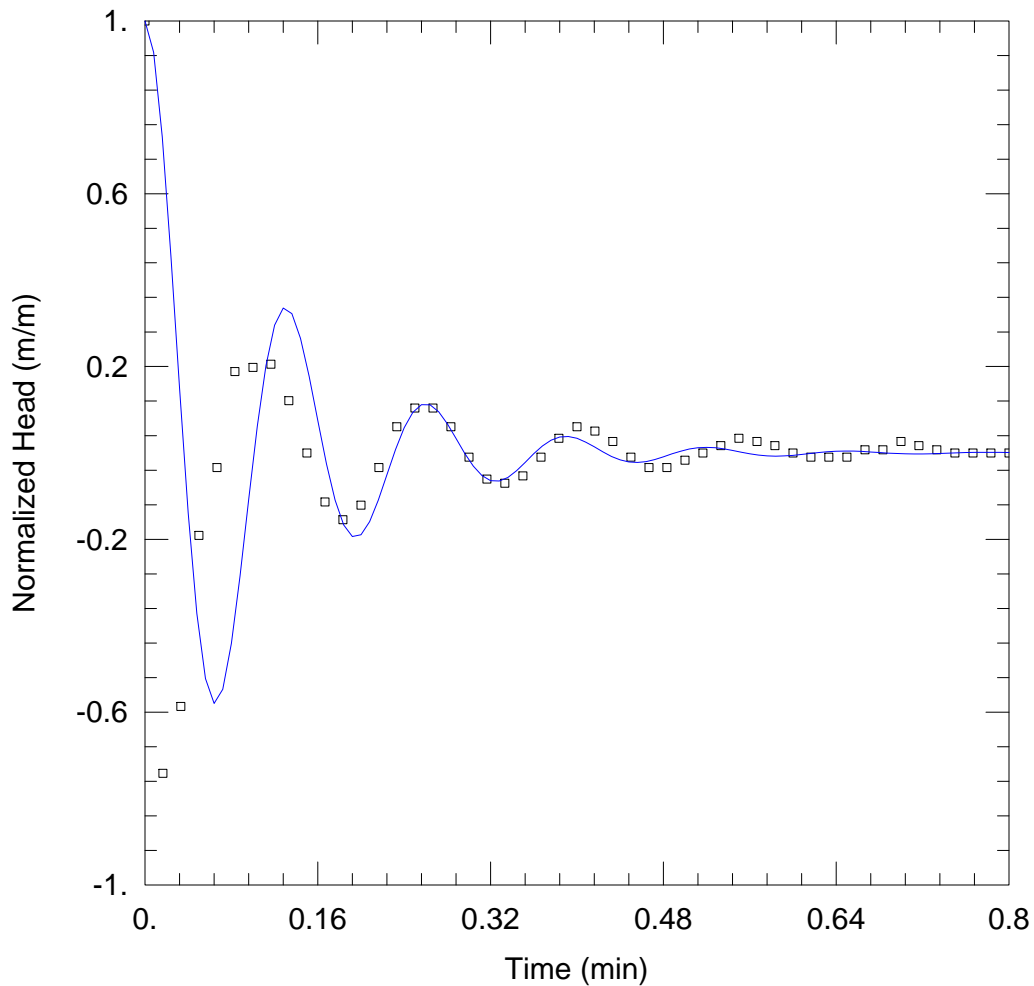
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 7.953$ m/day

$Le = 8.036$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-11_slug_in_1.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:47:13

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-11
Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 20. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-11)

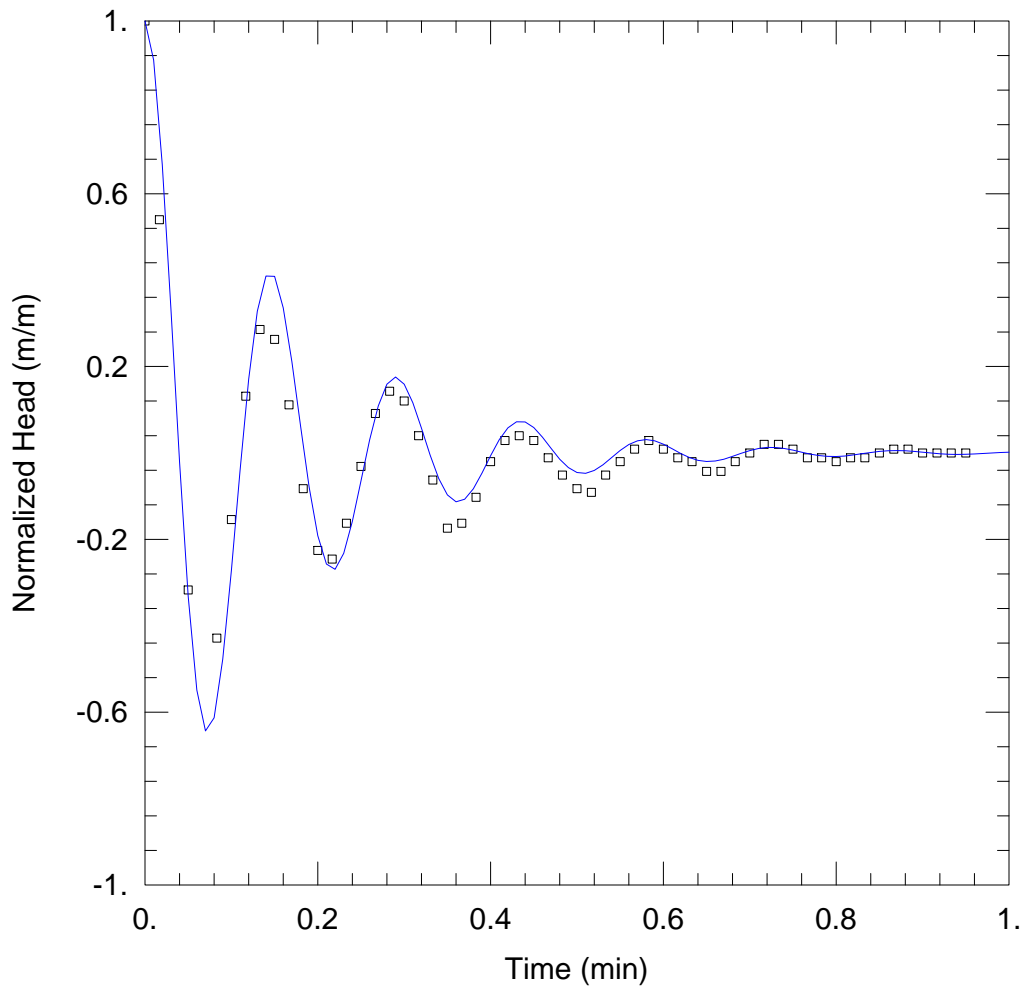
Initial Displacement: 0.414 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 24.66 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 24.66 m
Screen Length: 6. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 47.05 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 14.65 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-11_slug_in_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:47:24

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-11

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 20. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-11)

Initial Displacement: 0.35 m

Static Water Column Height: 24.66 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 24.66 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

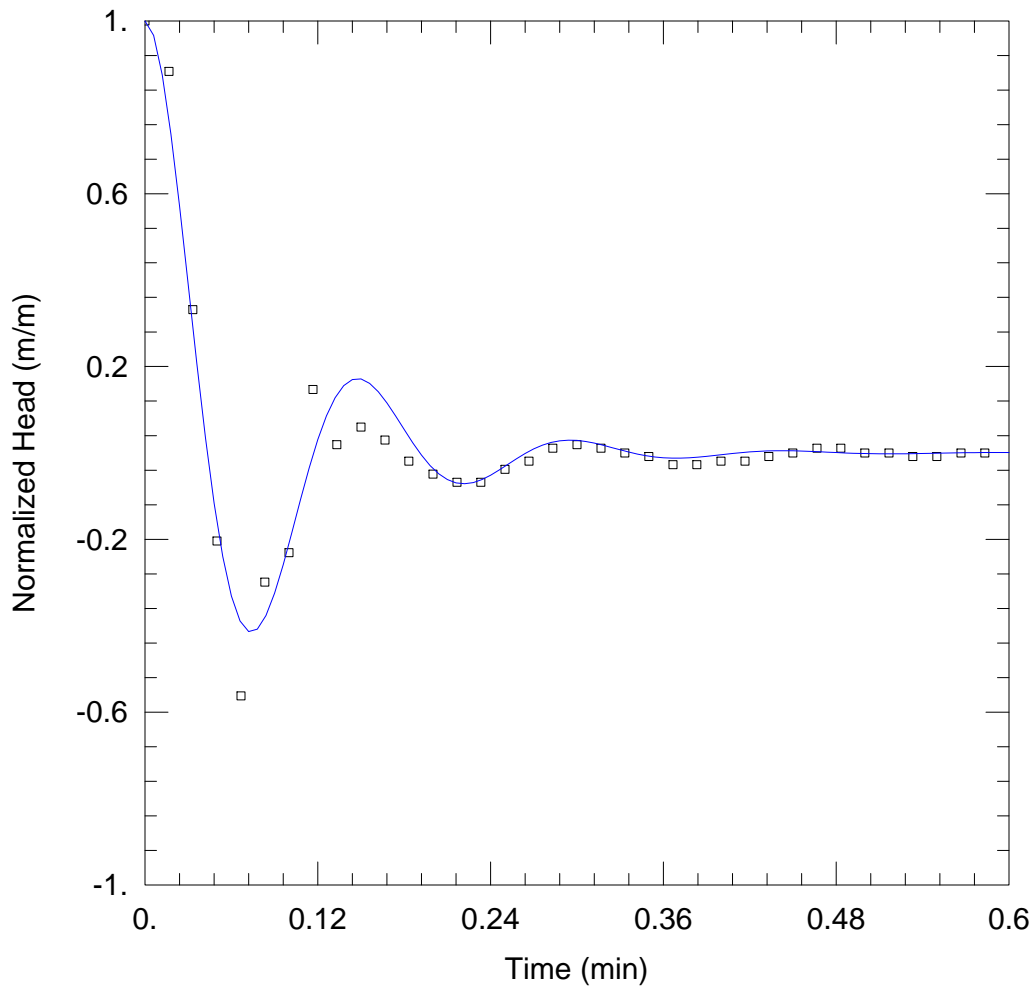
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 53.19$ m/day

$Le = 18.42$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-11_slug_out_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:47:35

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-11

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 20. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-11)

Initial Displacement: 0.368 m

Static Water Column Height: 24.66 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 24.66 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

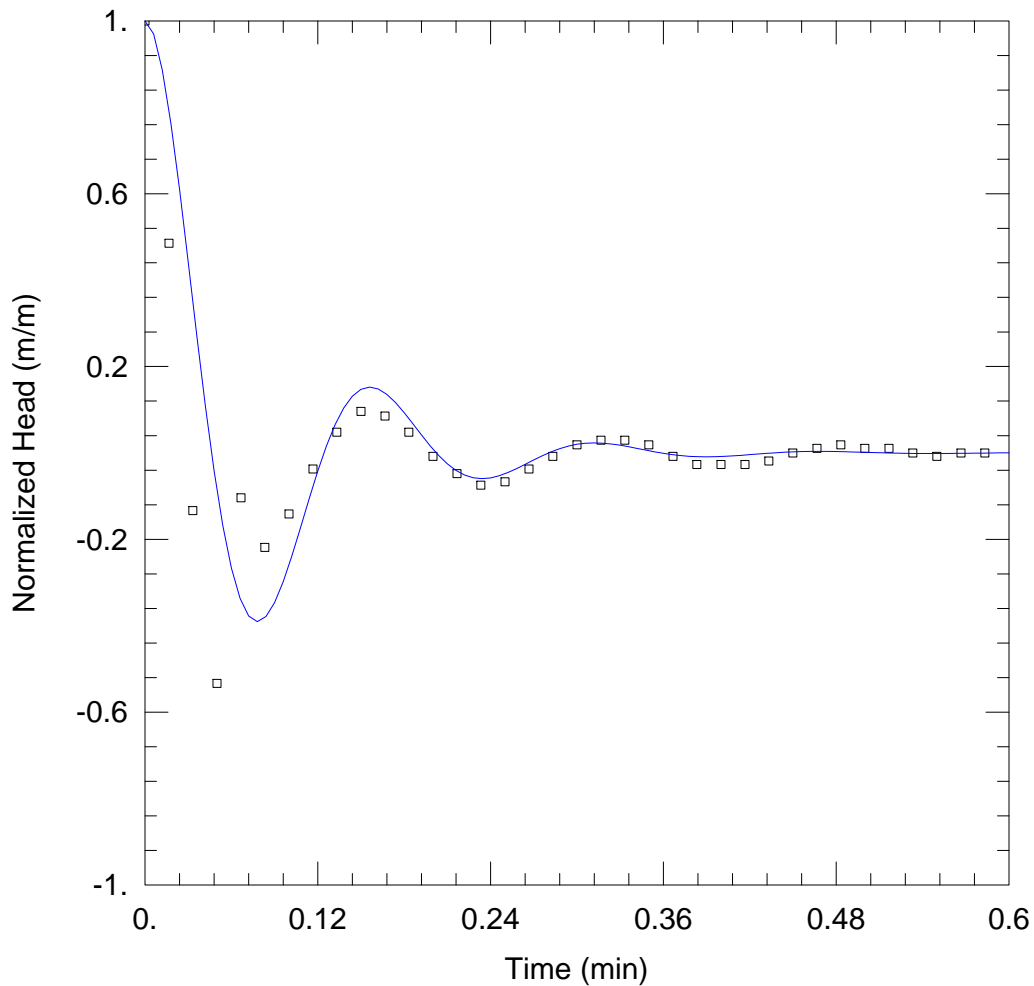
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 25.02$ m/day

$Le = 18.06$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-11_slug_out_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:48:54

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-11

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 20. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-11)

Initial Displacement: 0.375 m

Static Water Column Height: 24.66 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 24.66 m

Screen Length: 6. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

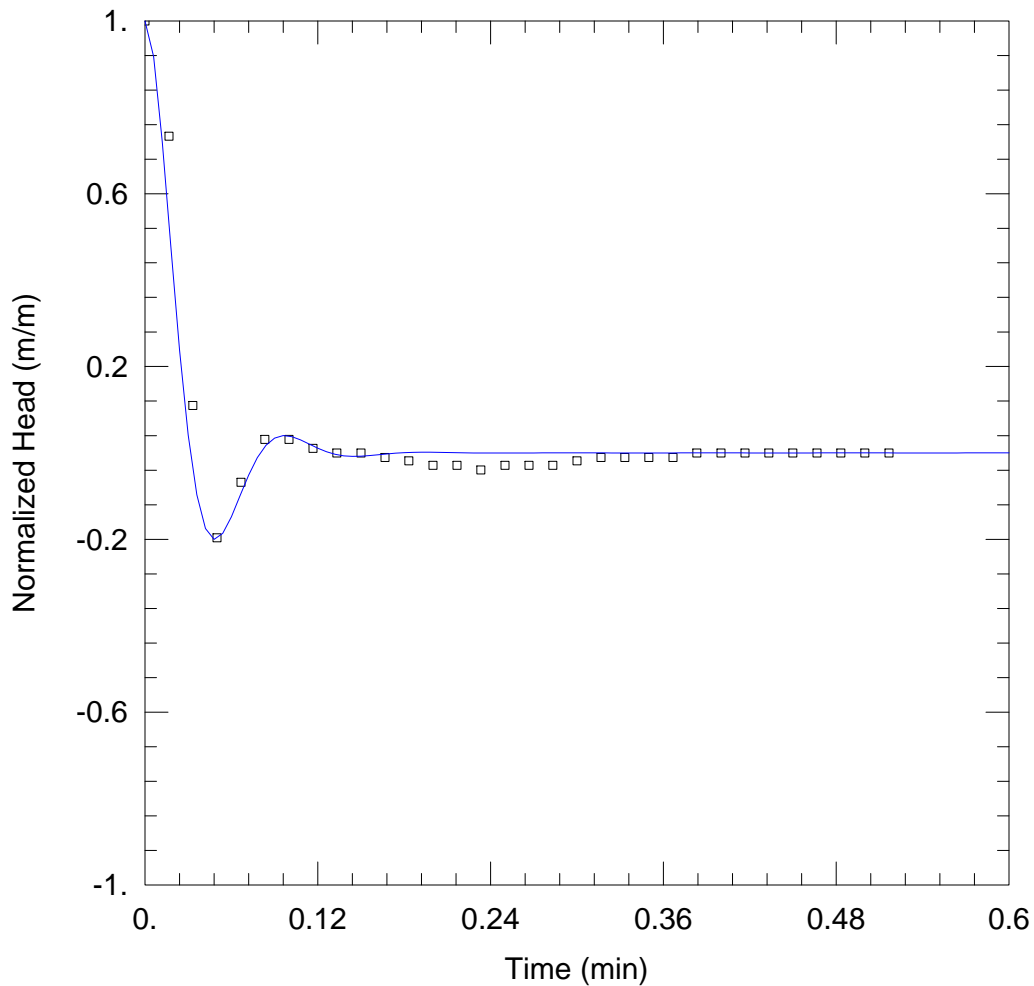
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 22.15$ m/day

$Le = 19.99$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-12_slug_in_1.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:49:11

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-12
Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 17.3 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-12)

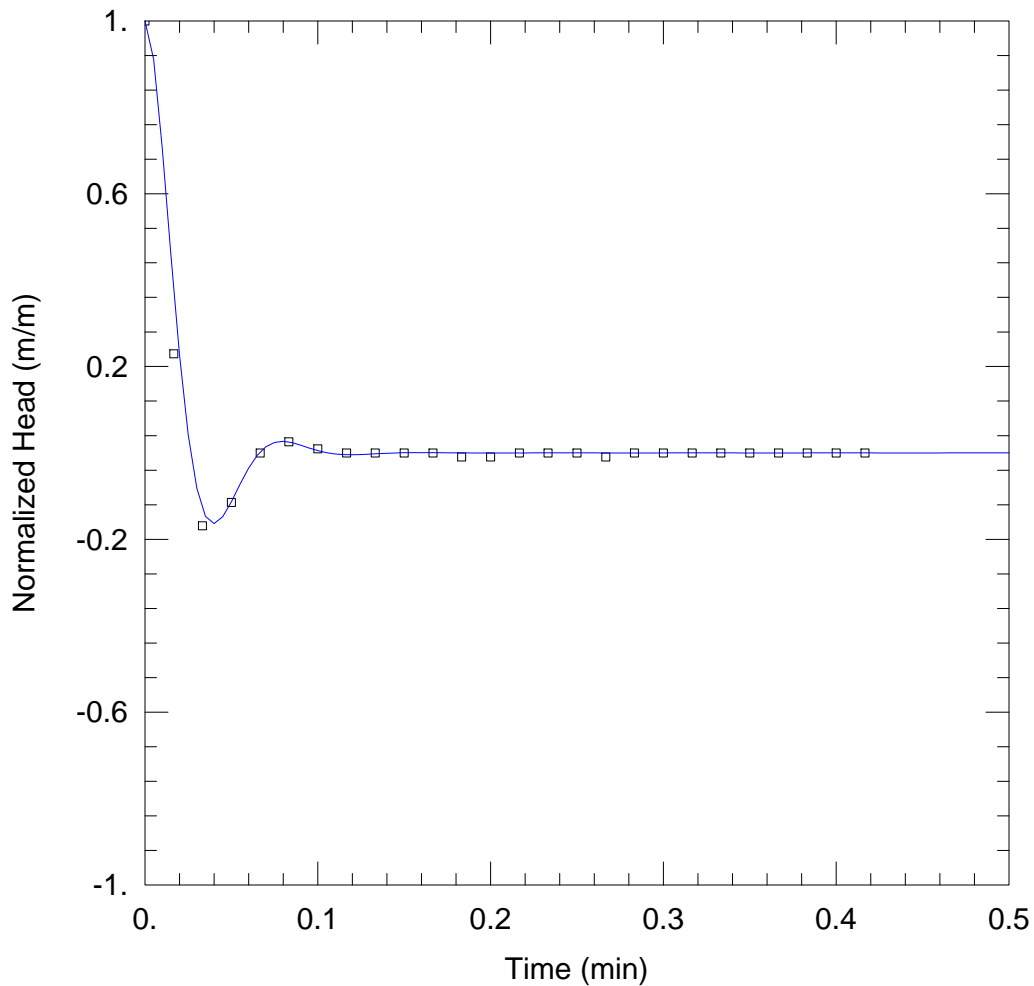
Initial Displacement: 0.382 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 21.38 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 21.38 m
Screen Length: 18. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 5.764 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 6.662 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-12_slug_in_2.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:49:21

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-12
Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 17.3 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-12)

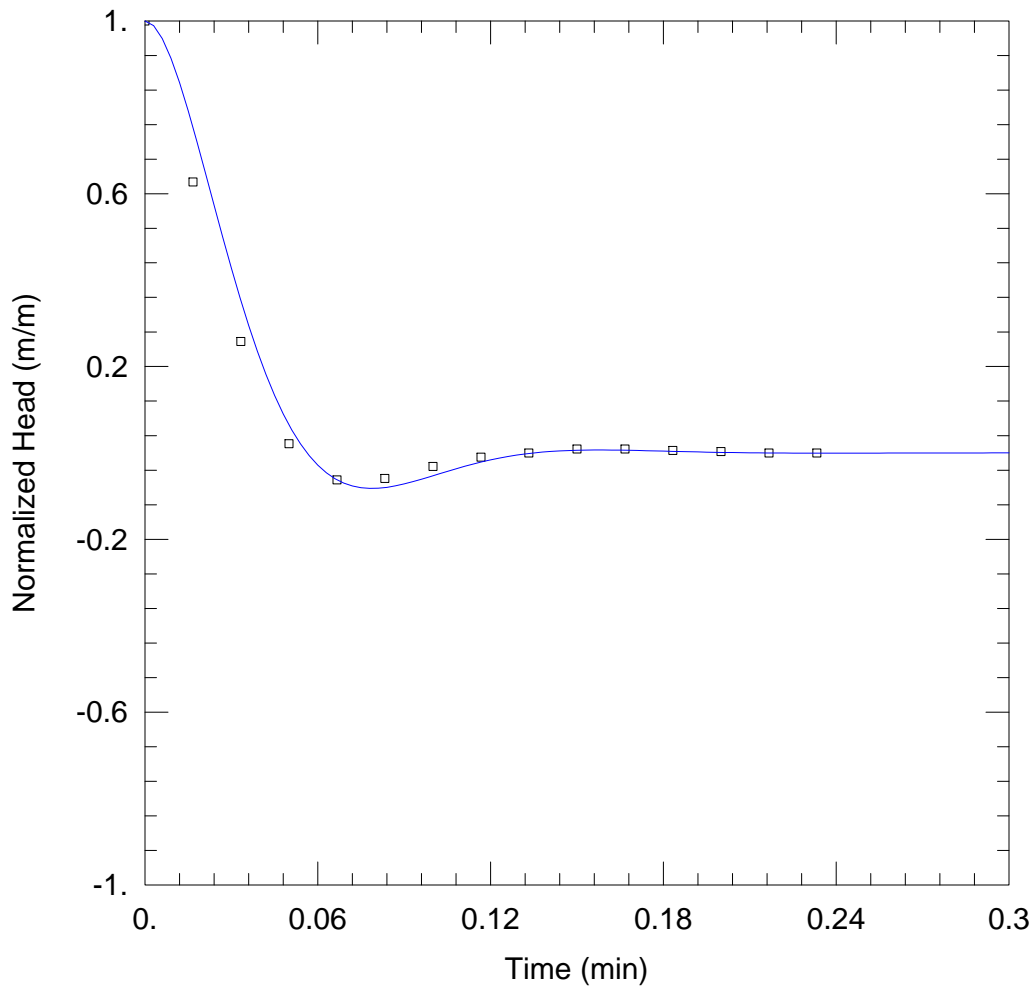
Initial Displacement: 0.427 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 21.38 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 21.38 m
Screen Length: 18. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 6.63 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 4.229 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-13_slug_in_1.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:49:36

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-13
Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 33.5 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-13)

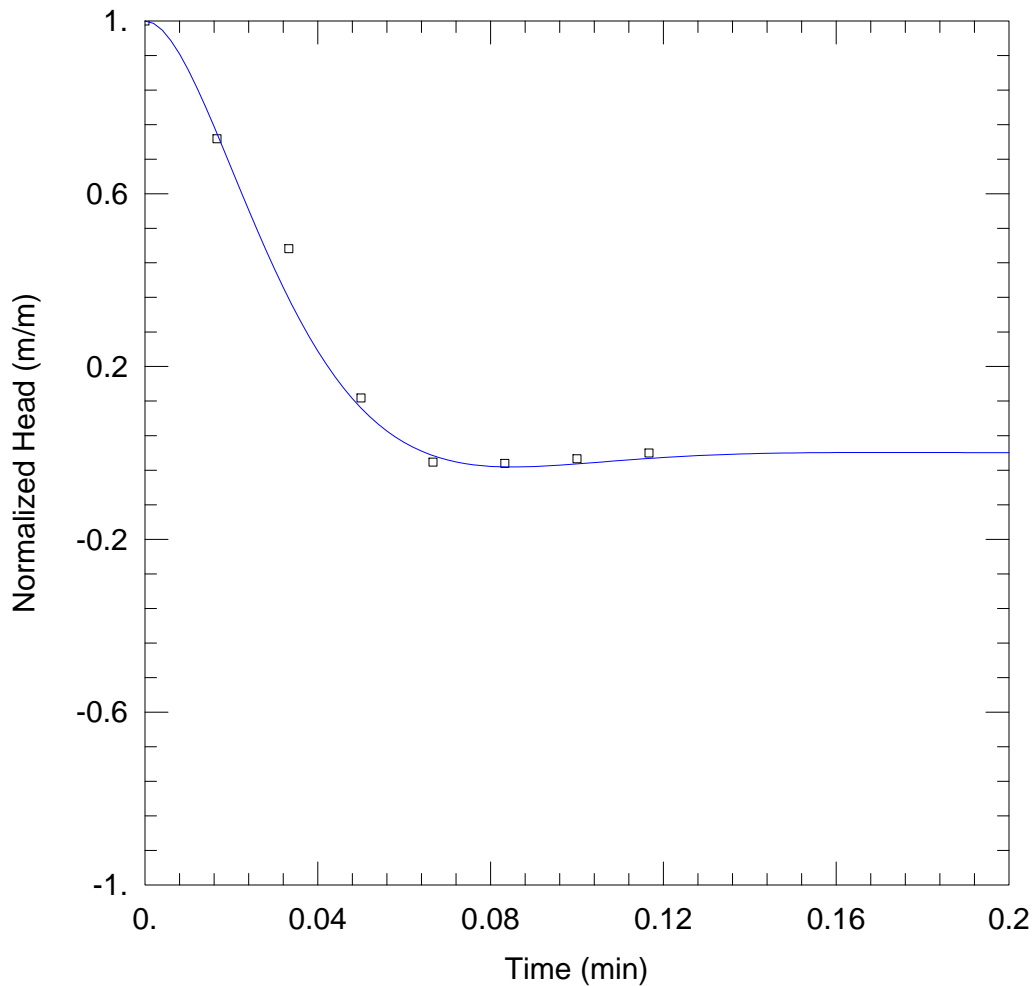
Initial Displacement: 1.218 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 37.38 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 37.38 m
Screen Length: 12. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 6.648 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 13.62 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-13_slug_in_2.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:49:51

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-13
Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 33.5 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-13)

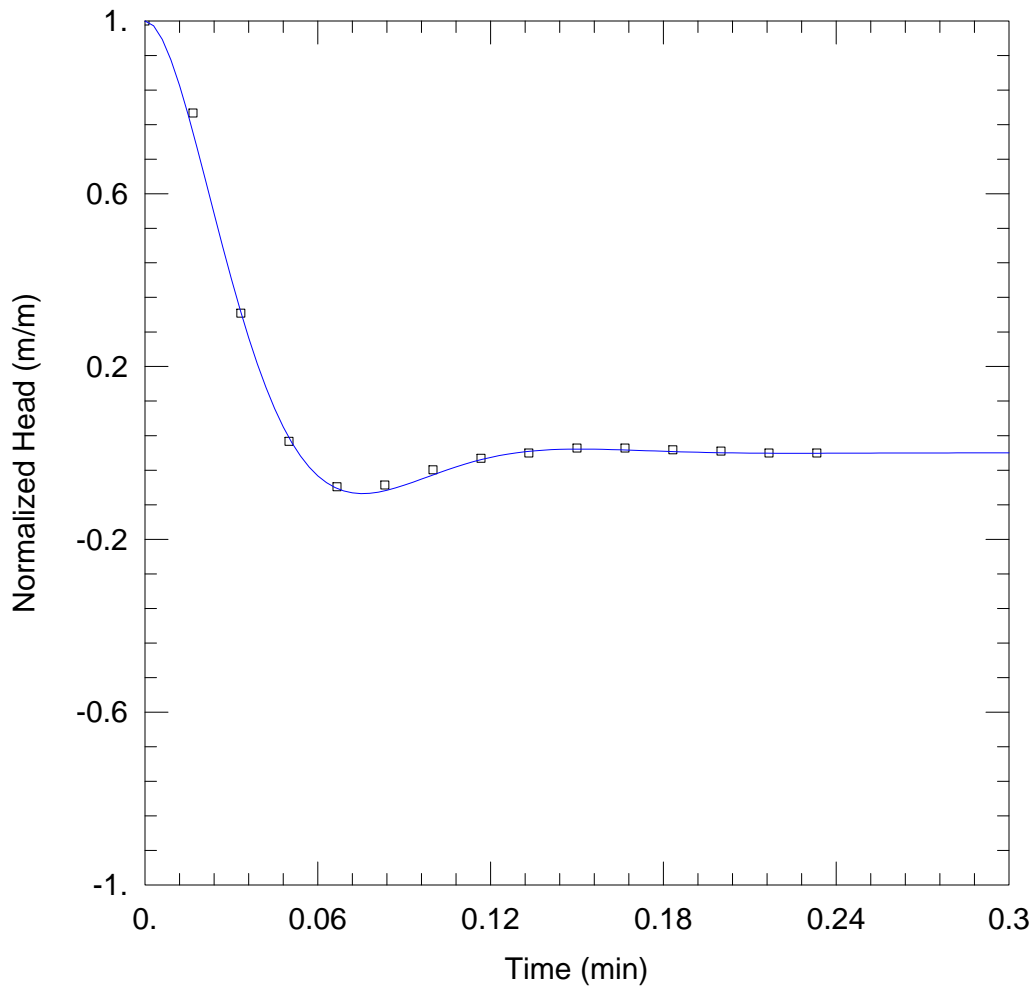
Initial Displacement: 1.4 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 37.38 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 37.38 m
Screen Length: 12. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 5.987 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 11.84 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-14_slug_in_1.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:50:13

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Mt Bonnie
Test Well: HCM-14
Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25.5 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-14)

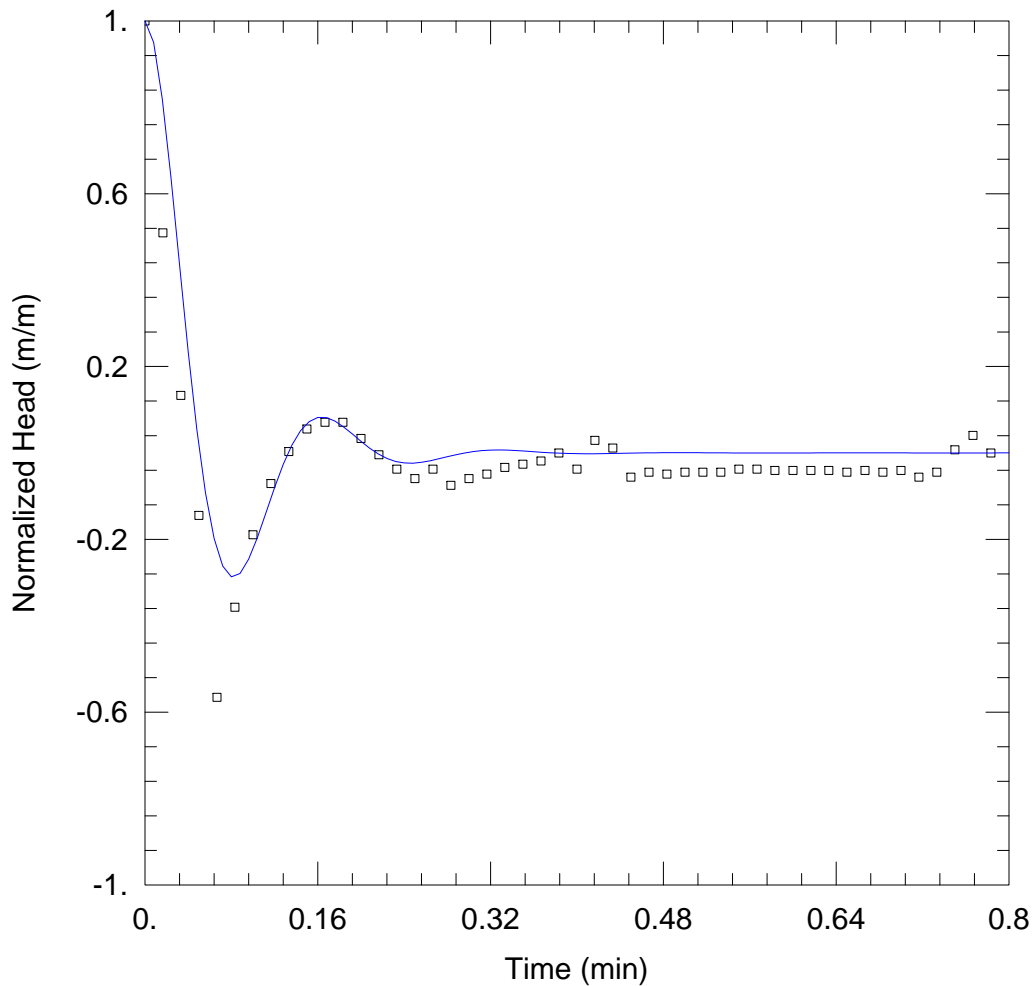
Initial Displacement: 0.971 m
Total Well Penetration Depth: 42.46 m
Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Static Water Column Height: 42.46 m
Screen Length: 21. m
Well Radius: 0.025 m

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined
 $K =$ 4.291 m/day

Solution Method: Butler
 $Le =$ 13.02 m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-14_slug_in_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:50:30

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-14

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25.5 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-14)

Initial Displacement: 0.96 m

Static Water Column Height: 42.46 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 42.46 m

Screen Length: 21. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

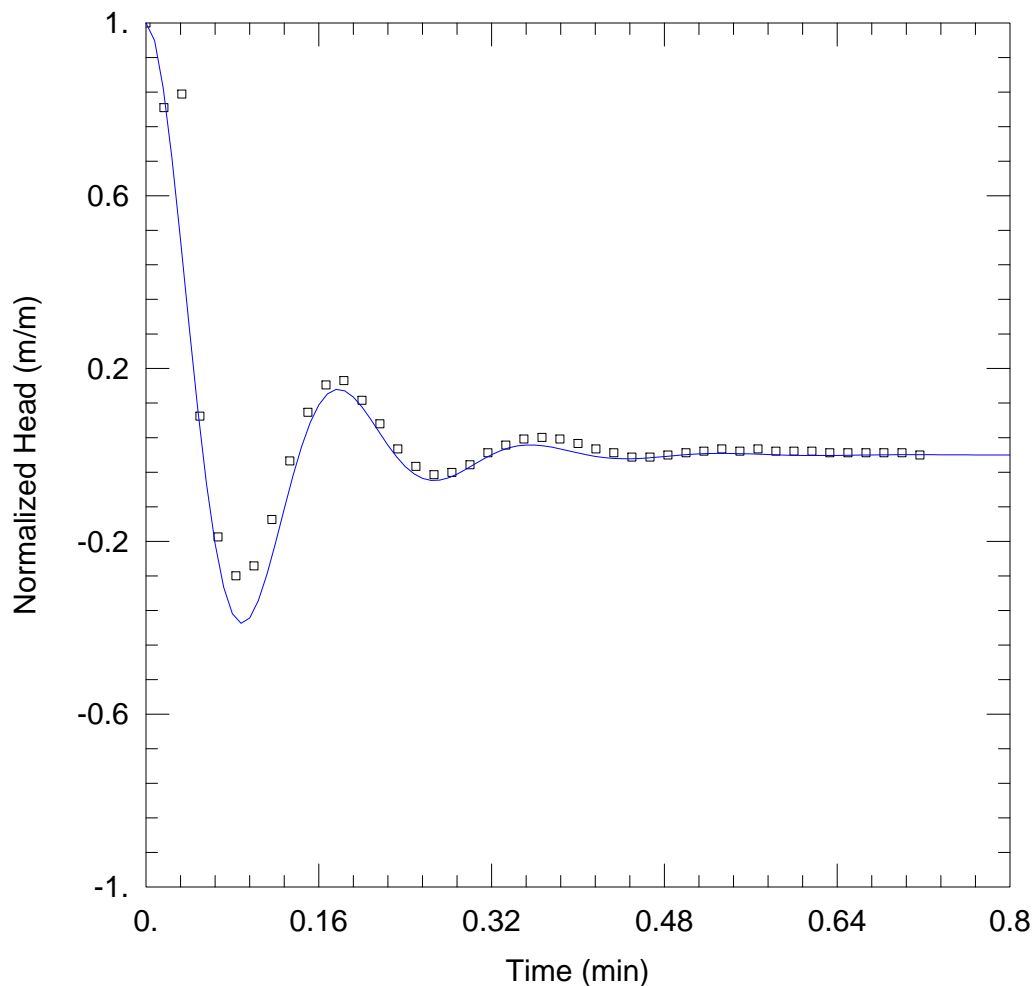
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 5.646$ m/day

$Le = 20.68$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-14_slug_out_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:50:40

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-14

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25.5 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-14)

Initial Displacement: 0.79 m

Static Water Column Height: 42.46 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 42.46 m

Screen Length: 21. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

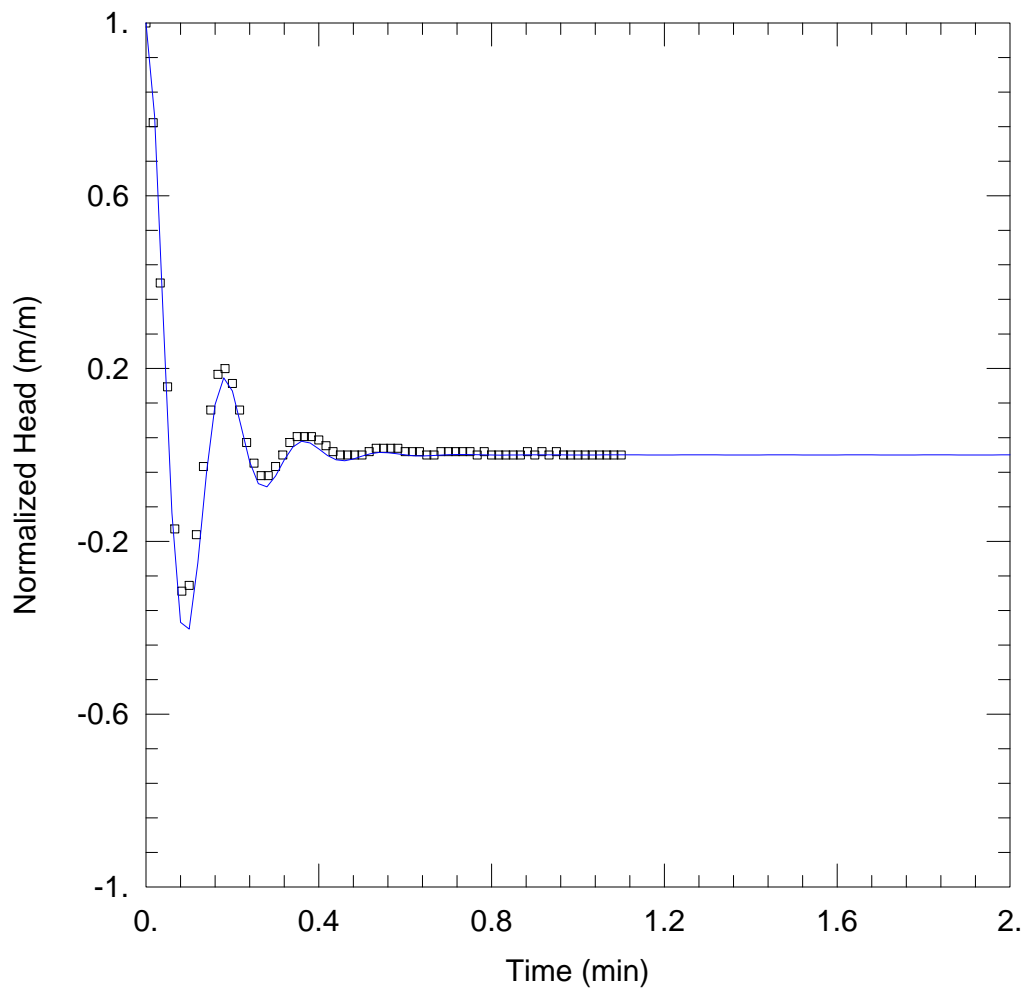
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 6.54$ m/day

$Le = 25.97$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-14_slug_out_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:50:55

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-14

Test Date: 2/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 25.5 m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-14)

Initial Displacement: 0.52 m

Static Water Column Height: 42.46 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 42.46 m

Screen Length: 21. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

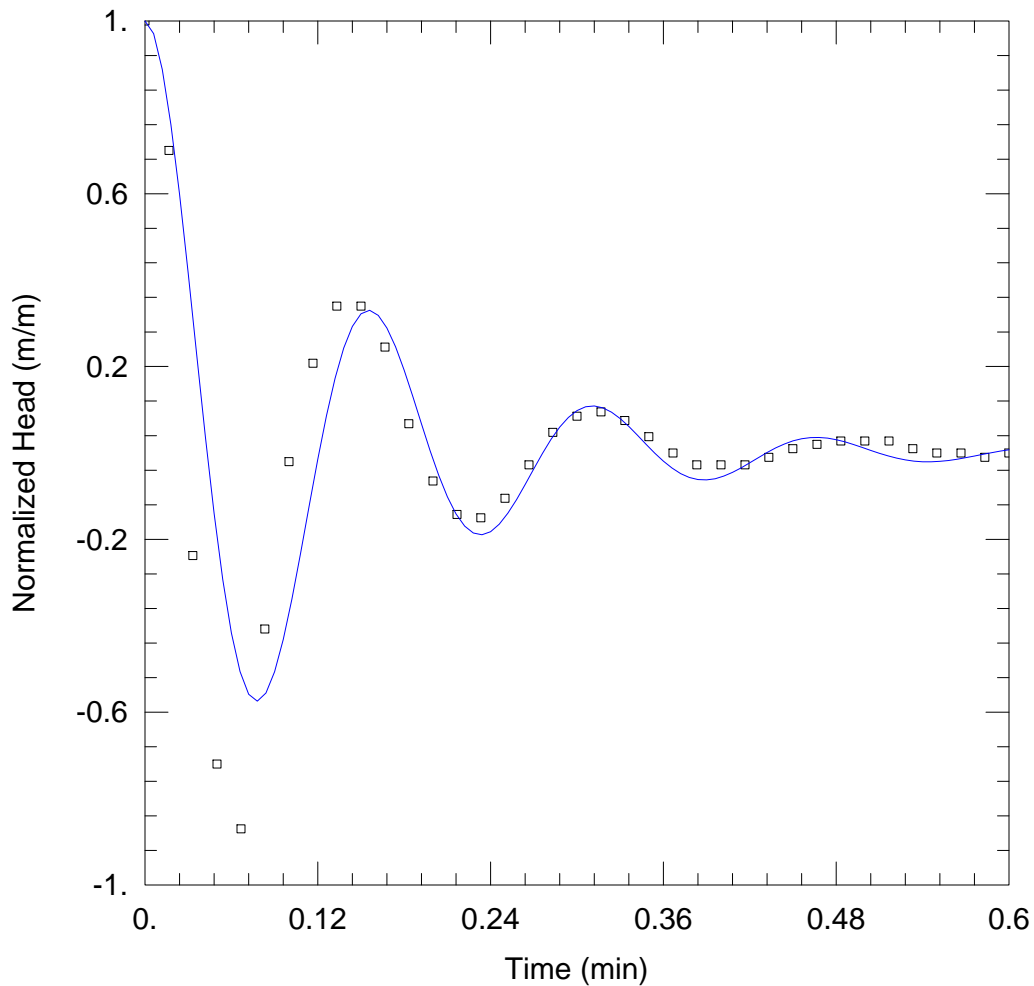
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 6.924$ m/day

$L_e = 27.65$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-15_slug_in_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:51:12

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-15

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 30. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-15)

Initial Displacement: 0.4 m

Static Water Column Height: 38.48 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 38.48 m

Screen Length: 27. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

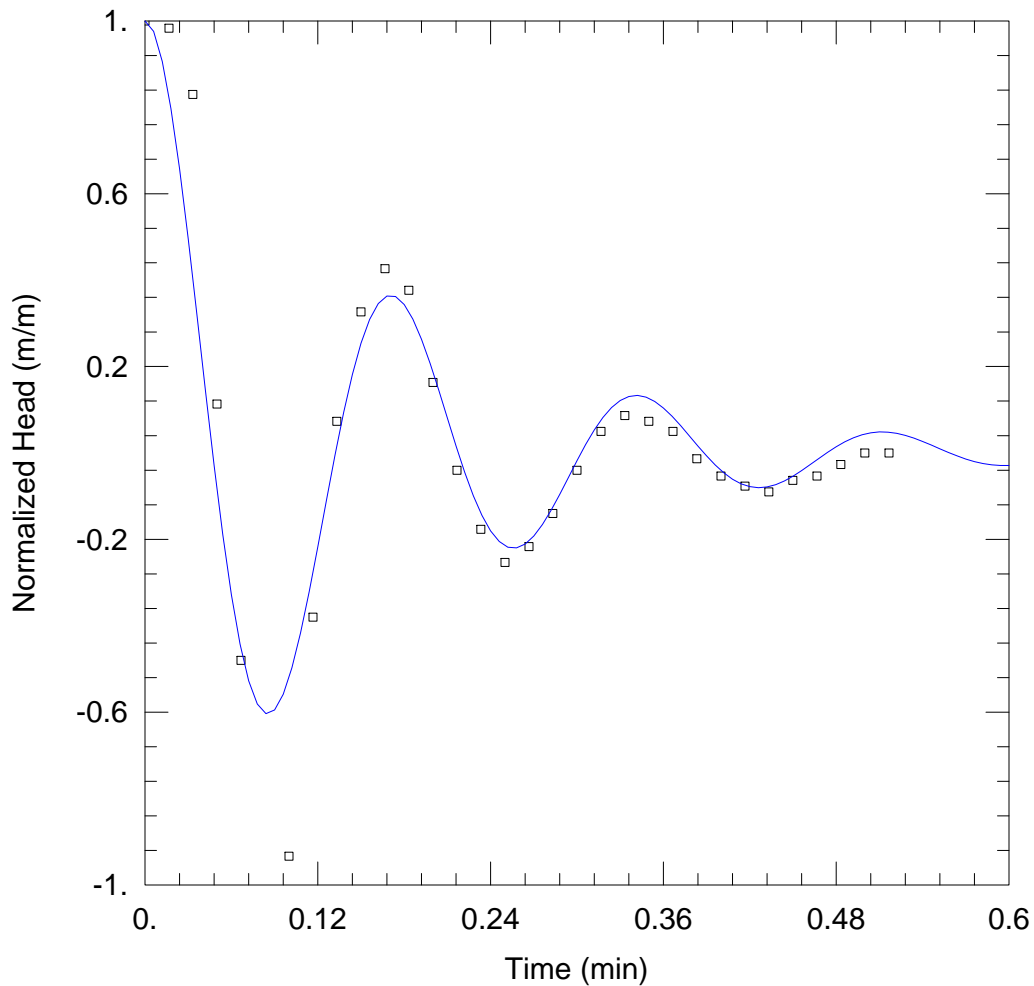
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 9.757$ m/day

$Le = 20.93$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-15_slug_in_2.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:51:21

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-15

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 30. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-15)

Initial Displacement: 0.3 m

Static Water Column Height: 38.48 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 38.48 m

Screen Length: 27. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

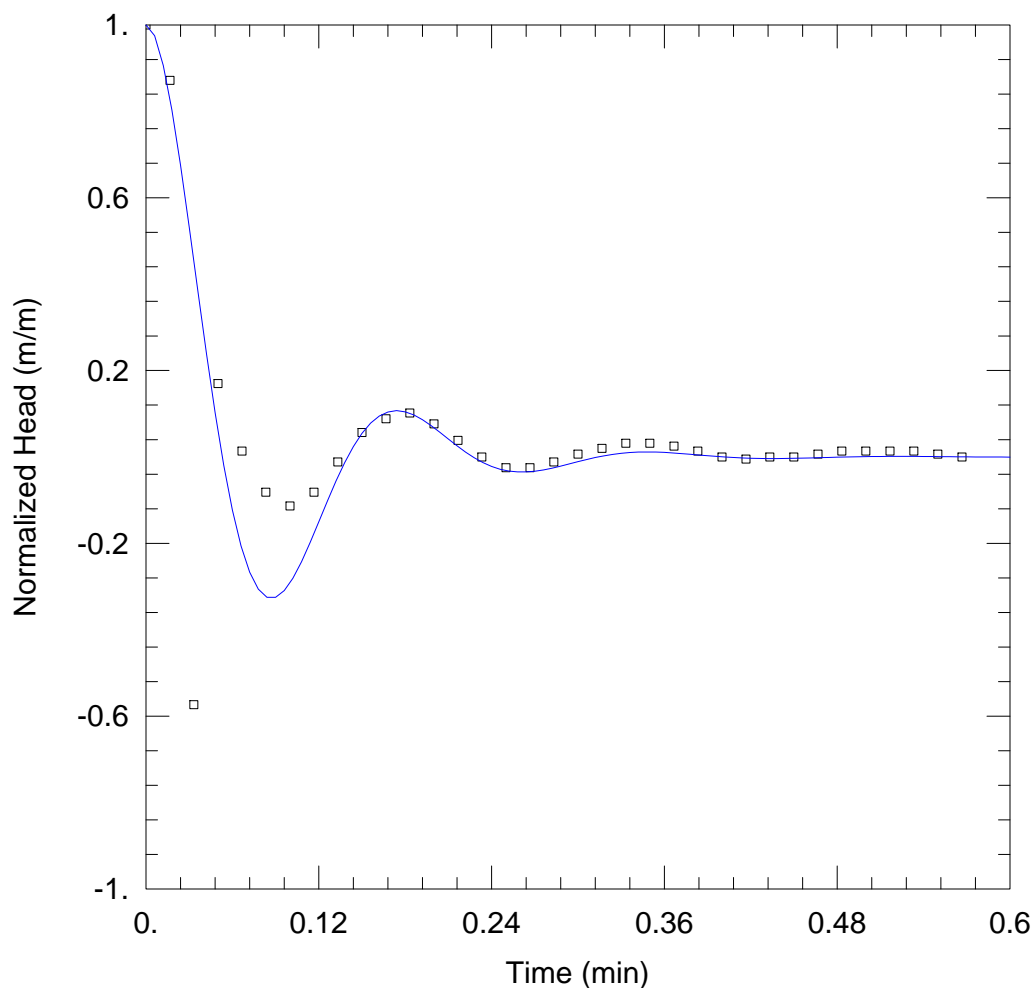
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 9.717$ m/day

$Le = 25.37$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-15_slug_out_1.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:51:34

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCM-15

Test Date: 1/11/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 30. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA (HCM-15)

Initial Displacement: 0.6 m

Static Water Column Height: 38.48 m

Total Well Penetration Depth: 38.48 m

Screen Length: 27. m

Casing Radius: 0.025 m

Well Radius: 0.025 m

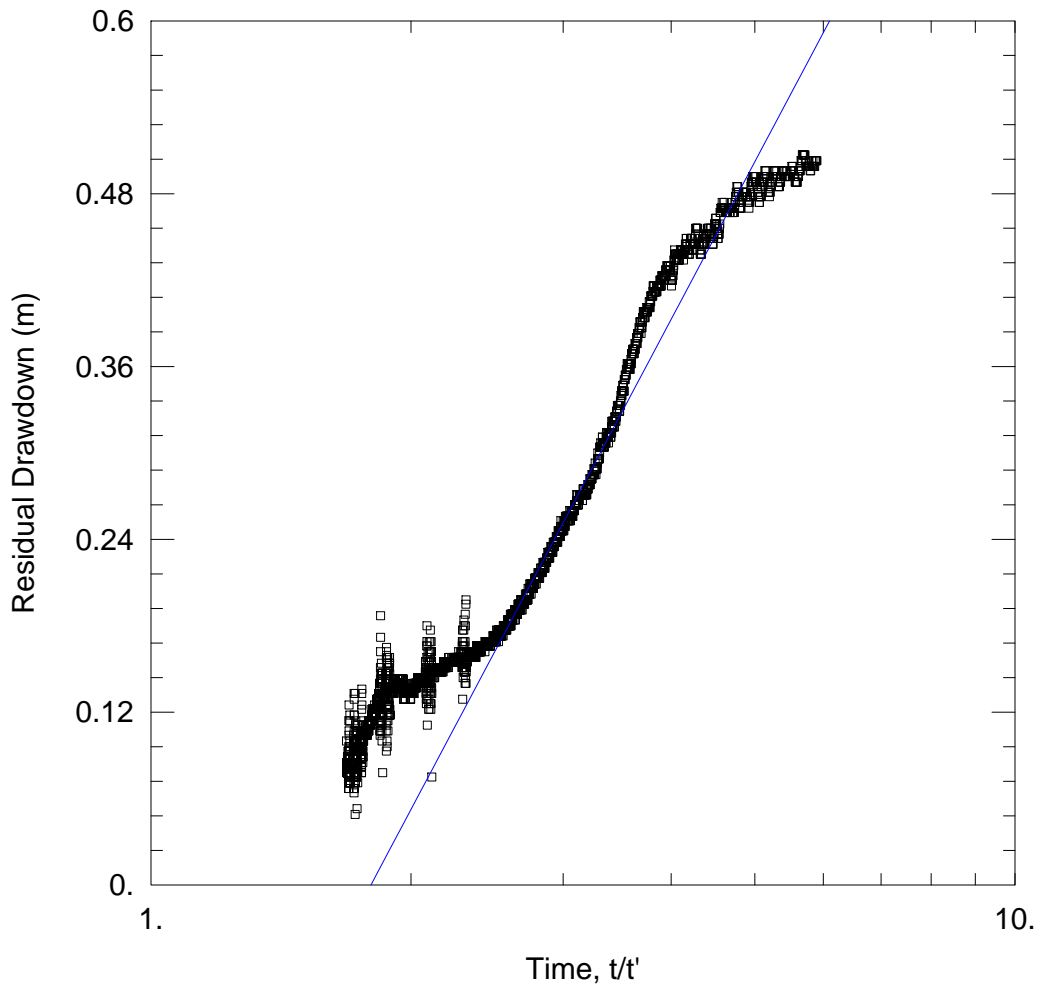
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Butler

$K = 4.488$ m/day

$L_e = 24.05$ m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-16_theis_rec.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:31:55

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Iron Blow
Test Well: HCM-16
Test Date: 10/12/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 33. m

Anisotropy Ratio (Kz/Kr): 0.1

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCM-16	776145	8504691

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ HCM-16	776145	8504691

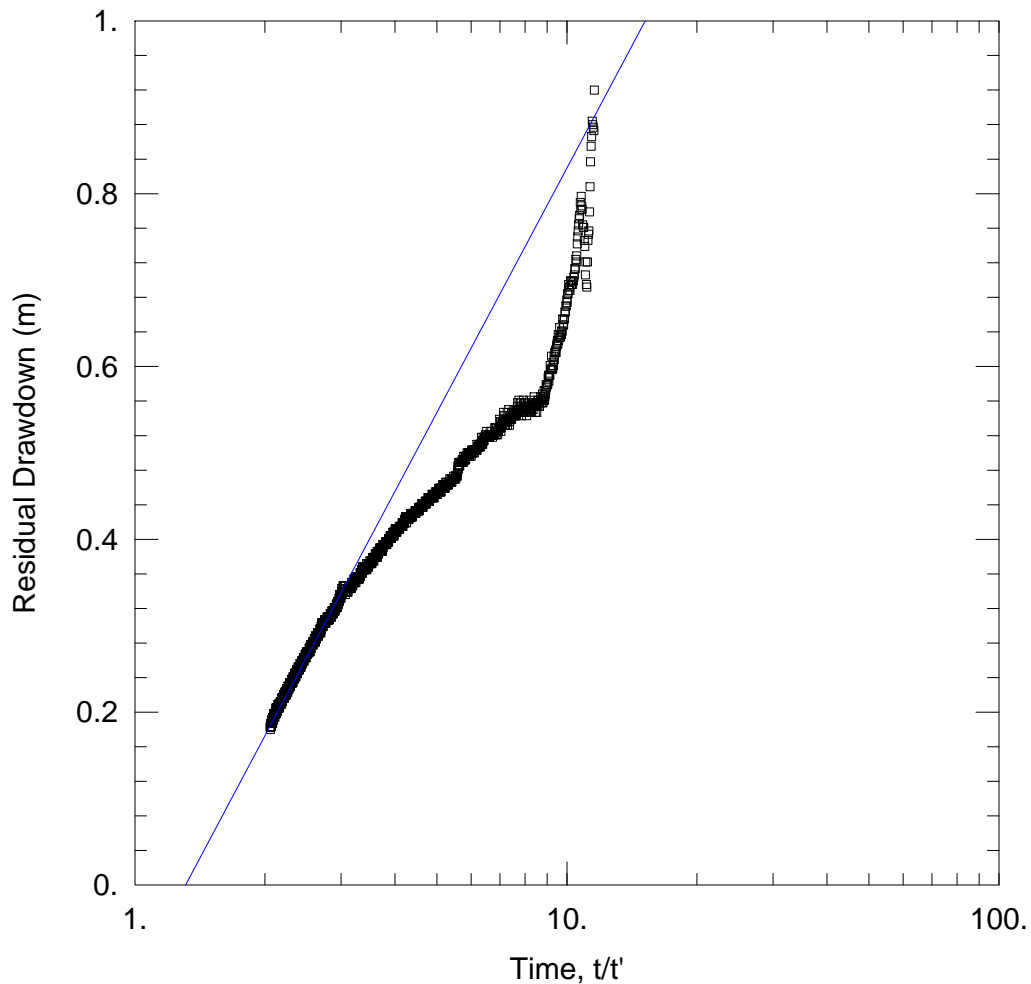
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Theis (Recovery)

T = 50.43 m²/day

S/S' = 1.797



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-17_theis_rec.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:32:18

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Iron Blow

Test Well: HCM-17

Test Date: 6/12/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 56. m

Anisotropy Ratio (Kz/Kr): 0.1

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCM-17	776249	8504519

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ HCM-17	776249	8504519

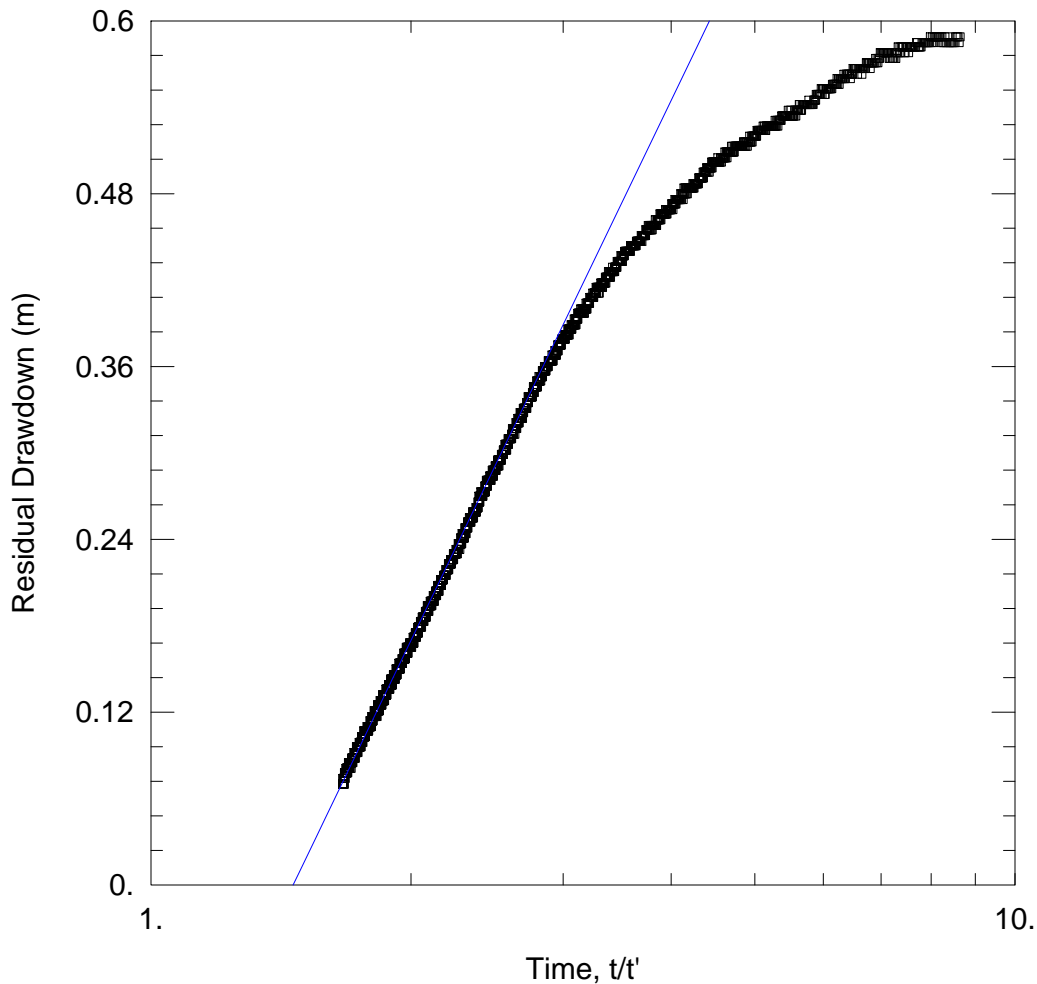
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Theis (Recovery)

T = 168.4 m²/day

S/S' = 1.31



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-19_theis_rec.aqt
Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:30:57

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith
Client: ERIAS Group
Project: AWS170073
Location: Iron Blow
Test Well: HCM-19
Test Date: 8/12/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 42. m

Anisotropy Ratio (Kz/Kr): 0.1

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCM-19	776138	8504412

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ HCM-19	776138	8504412

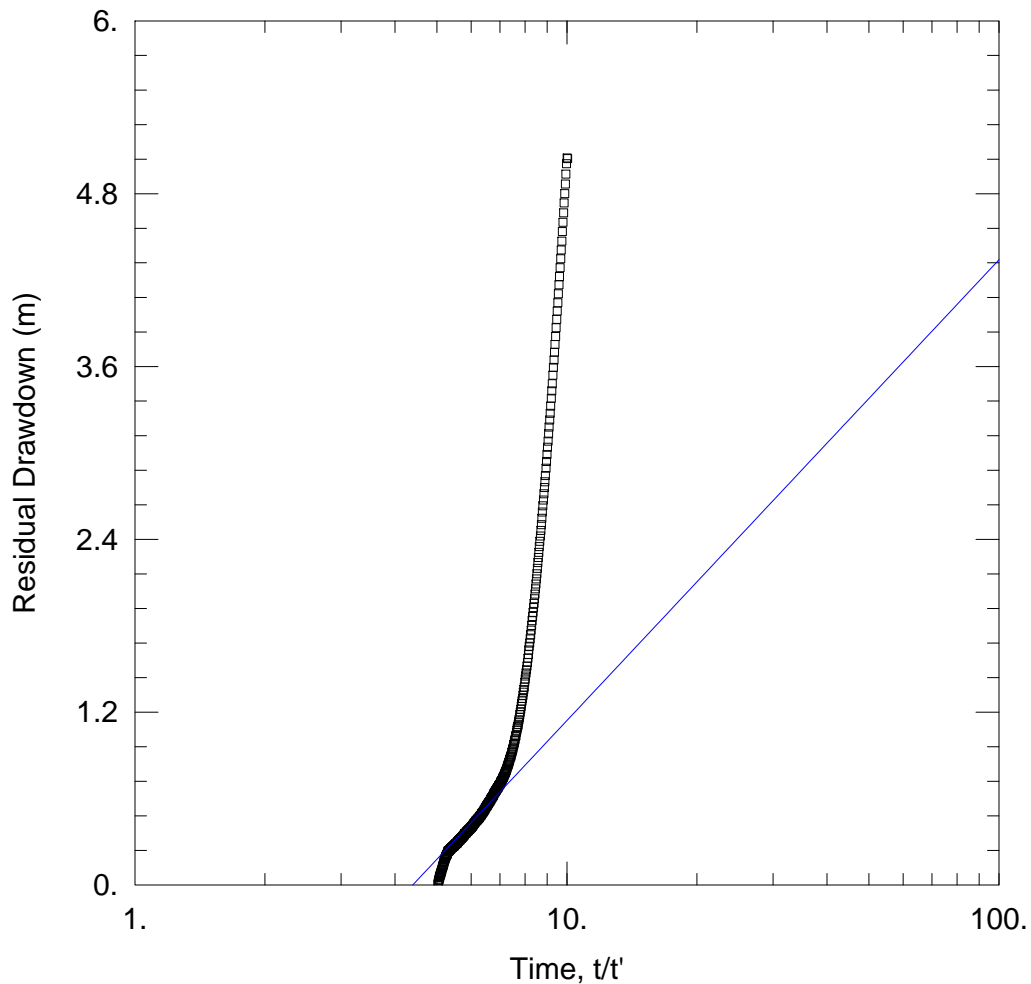
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Theis (Recovery)

T = 43.23 m²/day

S/S' = 1.461



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-20_theis_rec.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:32:40

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Iron Blow

Test Well: HCM-20

Test Date: 4/12/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 52. m

Anisotropy Ratio (Kz/Kr): 0.1

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCM-20	776030	8504545

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ HCM-20	776030	8504545

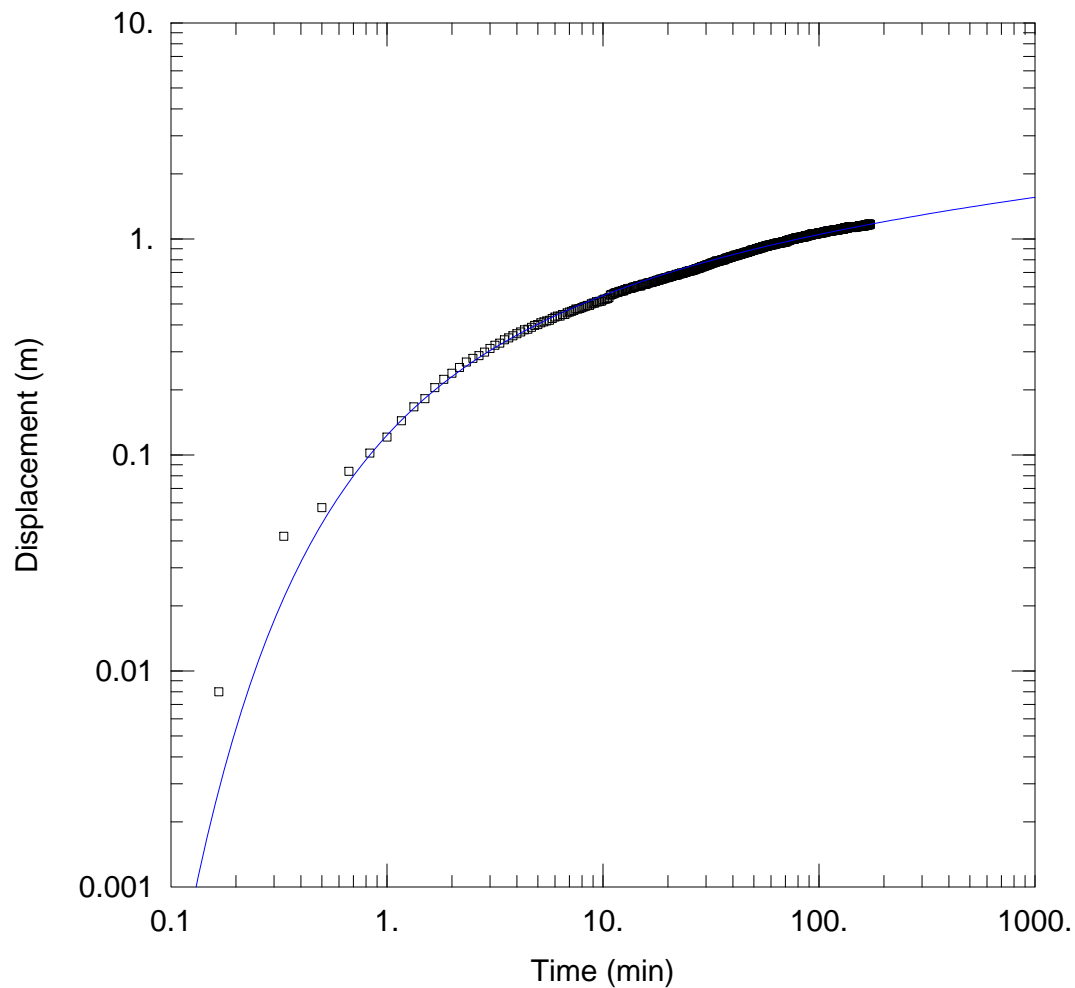
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Theis (Recovery)

T = 10.89 m²/day

S/S' = 4.399



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCT-1_Theis.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:38:24

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCT-1

Test Date: 31/10/2017

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCT-1	776066	8501784

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ HCM-12	776010	8501795

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

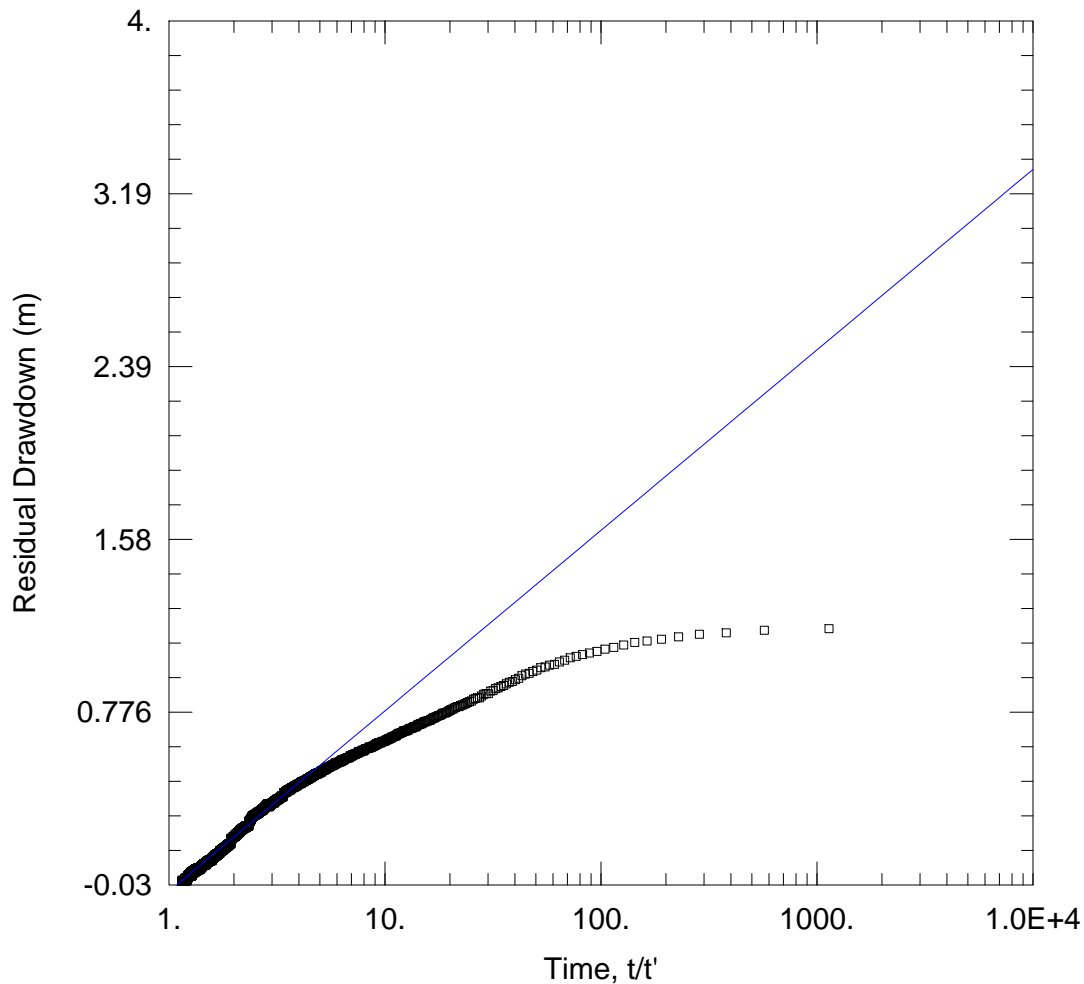
Solution Method: Theis

T = 52.64 m²/day

S = 2.262E-5

Kz/Kr = 0.1

b = 11. m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCM-12_Theis_rec_late-time.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:37:57

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCT-1

Test Date: 31/10/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 11. m

Anisotropy Ratio (Kz/Kr): 0.1

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCT-1	776066	8501784

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ <u>HCM-12</u>	776010	8501795

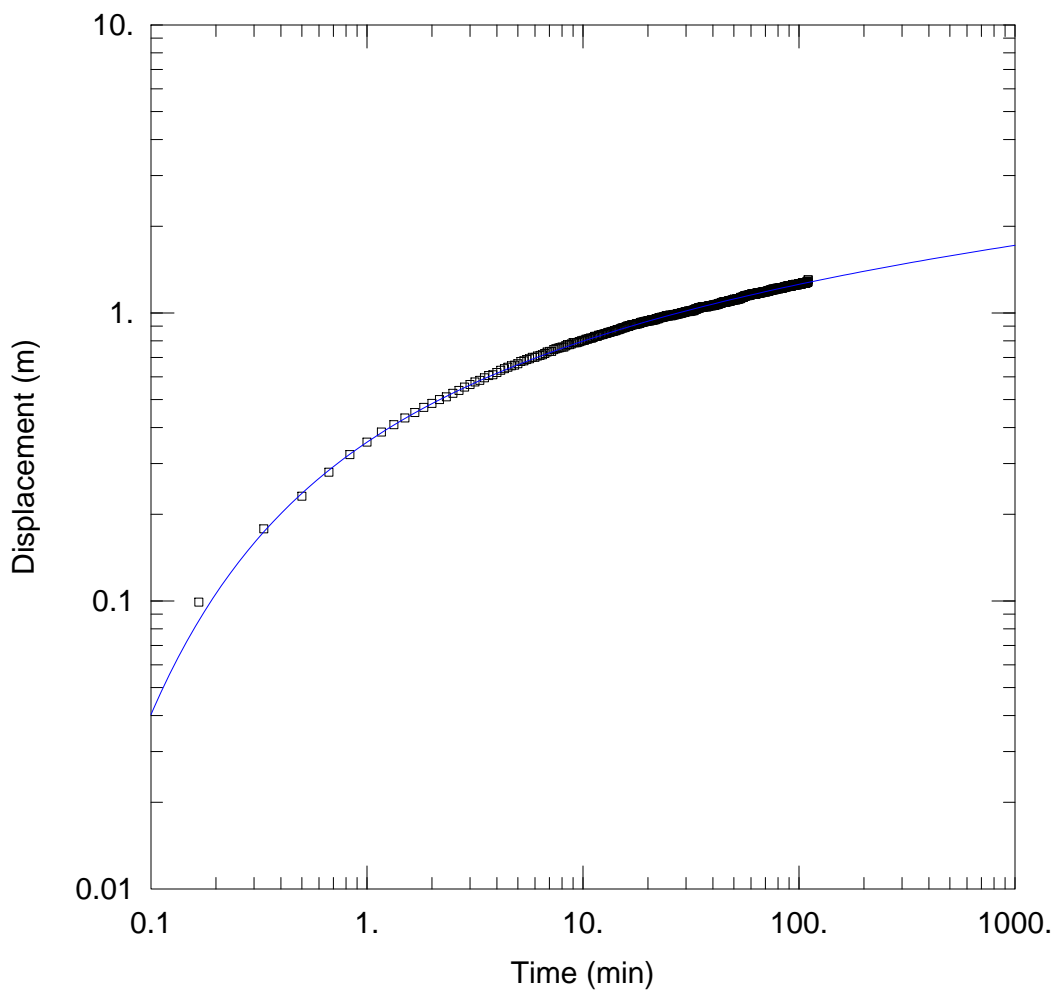
SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Theis (Recovery)

T = 28.4 m²/day

S/S' = 1.179



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCT-2_Theis.aqt

Date: 01/16/18

Time: 14:39:09

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCT-2

Test Date: 29/10/2017

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCT-2	776052	8501221

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ HCM-13	776040	8501215

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

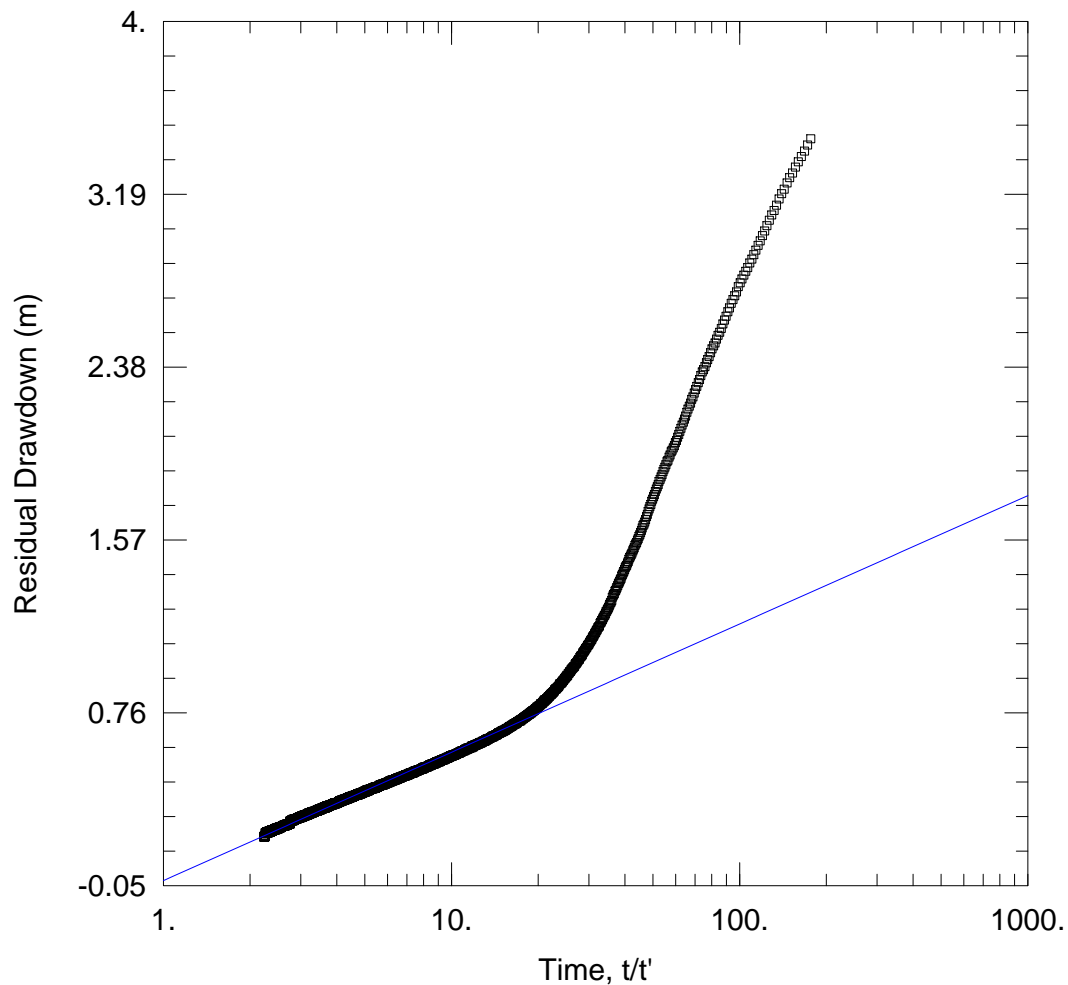
Solution Method: Theis

T = 42.63 m²/day

S = 6.917E-5

Kz/Kr = 0.1

b = 18. m



WELL TEST ANALYSIS

Data Set: \...\HCT-2_theis_rec_mid-time_KH.aqt

Date: 01/22/18

Time: 12:24:56

PROJECT INFORMATION

Company: CDM Smith

Client: ERIAS Group

Project: AWS170073

Location: Mt Bonnie

Test Well: HCT-2

Test Date: 29/10/2017

AQUIFER DATA

Saturated Thickness: 18. m

Anisotropy Ratio (K_z/K_r): 0.1

WELL DATA

Pumping Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
HCT-2	776052	8501221

Observation Wells

Well Name	X (m)	Y (m)
□ <u>HCT-2</u>	776052	8501221

SOLUTION

Aquifer Model: Confined

Solution Method: Theis (Recovery)

$T = 32.65 \text{ m}^2/\text{day}$

$S/S' = 1.107$



Appendix D Laboratory reports

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **ES1731329**
Client : **CDM SMITH AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
Contact : **MR MICHAEL SHORT**
Address : **1/48-50 Smith Street**
Darwin City NT 0800
Telephone : **----**
Project : **AWS170073.02**
Order number : **----**
C-O-C number : **----**
Sampler : **MICHAEL SHORT**
Site : **Darwin Water Analysis**
Quote number : **SY/544/17**
No. of samples received : **4**
No. of samples analysed : **4**

Page : 1 of 4
Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney
Contact : Customer Services ES
Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone : +61-2-8784 8555
Date Samples Received : 12-Dec-2017 10:30
Date Analysis Commenced : 12-Dec-2017
Issue Date : 18-Dec-2017 16:13



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Ivan Taylor	Analyst	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Raymond Commodore	Instrument Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- TDS by method EA-015 may bias high due to the presence of fine particulate matter, which may pass through the prescribed GF/C paper.
- EA016: Calculated TDS is determined from Electrical conductivity using a conversion factor of 0.65.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCM-21	HCM-20	HCM-17	Rinsate Blank	----
Client sampling date / time					12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1731329-001	ES1731329-002	ES1731329-003	ES1731329-004	-----
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		7.11	7.60	7.91	----	----
EA010P: Conductivity by PC Titrator									
Electrical Conductivity @ 25°C	----	1	µS/cm		----	186	----	----	----
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		165	----	1310	----	----
EA016: Calculated TDS (from Electrical Conductivity)									
Total Dissolved Solids (Calc.)	----	1	mg/L		----	121	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		28	37	141	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		28	37	141	----	----
ED038A: Acidity									
Acidity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		10	2	6	----	----
ED040F: Dissolved Major Anions									
Silicon	7440-21-3	0.05	mg/L		13.6	5.24	16.4	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		65	86	748	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		<1	1	3	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		10	4	134	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		10	17	118	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		4	18	48	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		2	2	5	----	----
ED093F: SAR and Hardness Calculations									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		66	46	730	----	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Aluminium	7429-90-5	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	0.09	<0.01	<0.01	----
Antimony	7440-36-0	0.001	mg/L		0.073	0.007	0.018	<0.001	----
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		1.68	0.005	0.960	<0.001	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.027	0.008	0.026	<0.001	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCM-21	HCM-20	HCM-17	Rinsate Blank	----
Client sampling date / time					12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1731329-001	ES1731329-002	ES1731329-003	ES1731329-004	-----
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		0.0524	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		0.005	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	----
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L		0.003	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	----
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L		0.792	0.069	1.58	<0.001	----
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	0.001	mg/L		0.004	0.029	0.035	<0.001	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L		0.007	0.003	0.004	<0.001	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Silver	7440-22-4	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Strontium	7440-24-6	0.001	mg/L		0.010	0.008	0.351	<0.001	----
Thorium	7440-29-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Tin	7440-31-5	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Uranium	7440-61-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	----
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L		3.36	0.010	0.034	<0.005	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L		2.16	<0.05	1.38	<0.05	----
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L		0.7	1.2	0.5	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		1.91	2.56	18.5	----	----
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		1.67	----	----	----	----
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		----	2.43	18.6	----	----
Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		----	----	0.37	----	----

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **ES1731336**
Client : **CDM SMITH AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
Contact : **MR MICHAEL SHORT**
Address : **1/48-50 Smith Street**
Darwin City NT 0800
Telephone : **----**
Project : **AWS170073.02**
Order number : **----**
C-O-C number : **----**
Sampler : **MIKE WHITTY**
Site : **Darwin Water Analysis**
Quote number : **SY/544/17**
No. of samples received : **2**
No. of samples analysed : **2**

Page : 1 of 4
Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney
Contact : Customer Services ES
Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone : +61-2-8784 8555
Date Samples Received : 12-Dec-2017 13:00
Date Analysis Commenced : 12-Dec-2017
Issue Date : 18-Dec-2017 09:46



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Raymond Commodore	Instrument Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- TDS by method EA-015 may bias high due to the presence of fine particulate matter, which may pass through the prescribed GF/C paper.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCM-19	HCM-16	----	----	----
Client sampling date / time					12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1731336-001	ES1731336-002	-----	-----	-----
				Result	Result		----	----	----
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		7.86	7.02	----	----	----
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		466	269	----	----	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	----	----	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		101	12	----	----	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		101	12	----	----	----
ED038A: Acidity									
Acidity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		4	5	----	----	----
ED040F: Dissolved Major Anions									
Silicon	7440-21-3	0.05	mg/L		15.4	13.4	----	----	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		217	37	----	----	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		2	<1	----	----	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		36	3	----	----	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		44	9	----	----	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		16	6	----	----	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		3	3	----	----	----
ED093F: SAR and Hardness Calculations									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		271	44	----	----	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Aluminium	7429-90-5	0.01	mg/L		0.07	0.02	----	----	----
Antimony	7440-36-0	0.001	mg/L		0.022	0.004	----	----	----
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		0.913	0.222	----	----	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.016	0.001	----	----	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		0.0039	0.0184	----	----	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		0.004	0.003	----	----	----
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	0.004	----	----	----
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCM-19	HCM-16	----	----	----
Client sampling date / time					12-Dec-2017 00:00	12-Dec-2017 00:00	----	----	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1731336-001	ES1731336-002	-----	-----	-----
					Result	Result	----	----	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L		0.562	0.383	----	----	----
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	0.001	mg/L		0.019	0.003	----	----	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L		0.006	0.003	----	----	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	<0.01	----	----	----
Silver	7440-22-4	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Strontium	7440-24-6	0.001	mg/L		0.055	0.009	----	----	----
Thorium	7440-29-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Tin	7440-31-5	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Uranium	7440-61-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	----	----	----
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L		0.109	1.91	----	----	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L		<0.05	<0.05	----	----	----
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L		0.66	<0.05	----	----	----
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	----	----	----
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L		0.8	0.6	----	----	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		6.59	1.01	----	----	----
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		6.19	1.23	----	----	----
Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		3.14	----	----	----	----

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order	: ES1727770	Page	: 1 of 8
Amendment	: 1		
Client	: CDM SMITH AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Laboratory	: Environmental Division Sydney
Contact	: SALLY-ANNE ORCHARD	Contact	: Customer Services ES
Address	: 1/48-50 Smith Street Darwin City NT 0800	Address	: 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone	: ----	Telephone	: +61-2-8784 8555
Project	: AWS170073.02	Date Samples Received	: 07-Nov-2017 08:00
Order number	: ----	Date Analysis Commenced	: 07-Nov-2017
C-O-C number	: ----	Issue Date	: 14-Nov-2017 15:19
Sampler	: ----		
Site	: Darwin Water Analysis		
Quote number	: SY/544/17		
No. of samples received	: 14		
No. of samples analysed	: 14		



Accreditation No. 825
Accredited for compliance with
ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ashesh Patel	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Raymond Commodore	Instrument Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

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Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

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When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.
LOR = Limit of reporting
^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting
ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.
~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- TDS by method EA-015 may bias high for various samples due to the presence of fine particulate matter, which may pass through the prescribed GF/C paper.
- Amendment (14/11/2017): This report has been amended and re-released to allow the reporting of additional filtered metals data.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCT-2	HCM-12	HCT-1	HCT-1 (dup)	HCM-5
Client sampling date / time					29-Oct-2017 08:30	29-Oct-2017 15:30	31-Oct-2017 08:30	31-Oct-2017 08:30	31-Oct-2017 09:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1727770-001	ES1727770-002	ES1727770-003	ES1727770-004	ES1727770-005
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		7.90	8.01	8.24	8.23	7.82
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		159	316	326	324	254
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		118	191	182	180	133
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		118	191	182	180	133
ED038A: Acidity									
Acidity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
ED040F: Dissolved Major Anions									
Silicon	7440-21-3	0.05	mg/L		12.4	22.7	24.2	23.5	21.0
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		14	68	69	69	41
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		5	4	4	4	3
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		4	24	23	24	12
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		23	33	33	34	24
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		8	19	18	19	16
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		3	4	3	3	2
ED093F: SAR and Hardness Calculations									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		105	196	193	200	129
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Aluminium	7429-90-5	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	<0.01	0.04	0.04	<0.01
Antimony	7440-36-0	0.001	mg/L		0.032	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		0.747	0.009	0.004	0.004	<0.001
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.007	0.009	0.020	0.020	0.011
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Client sample ID

				HCT-2	HCM-12	HCT-1	HCT-1 (dup)	HCM-5
Client sampling date / time				29-Oct-2017 08:30	29-Oct-2017 15:30	31-Oct-2017 08:30	31-Oct-2017 08:30	31-Oct-2017 09:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1727770-001	ES1727770-002	ES1727770-003	ES1727770-004	ES1727770-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued								
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.267	0.295	0.198	0.206	0.092
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Silver	7440-22-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Strontium	7440-24-6	0.001	mg/L	0.012	0.080	0.078	0.076	0.044
Thorium	7440-29-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Tin	7440-31-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Uranium	7440-61-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.122	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005	<0.005
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	0.19	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.14
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator								
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
EN055: Ionic Balance								
Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	2.79	5.34	5.18	5.14	3.60
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	2.52	4.84	4.72	4.90	3.32
Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%	----	4.93	4.67	2.46	3.97



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCM-7	HCM-15	HCM-13	HCM-8	HCM-6
Client sampling date / time					31-Oct-2017 11:00	31-Oct-2017 12:30	31-Oct-2017 13:30	31-Oct-2017 14:30	01-Nov-2017 08:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1727770-006	ES1727770-007	ES1727770-008	ES1727770-009	ES1727770-010
					Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		8.29	7.97	7.85	8.11	7.55
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		245	448	194	1910	356
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	71-52-3	1	mg/L		196	255	125	241	30
Total Alkalinity as CaCO ₃	----	1	mg/L		196	255	125	241	30
ED038A: Acidity									
Acidity as CaCO ₃	----	1	mg/L		<1	<1	2	<1	2
ED040F: Dissolved Major Anions									
Silicon	7440-21-3	0.05	mg/L		16.4	28.1	15.2	20.2	19.1
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO₄ 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO ₄ - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		13	112	21	1200	110
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		18	10	5	44	1
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		6	46	9	151	12
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		36	44	25	167	19
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		26	22	8	172	13
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		2	3	2	5	2
ED093F: SAR and Hardness Calculations									
Total Hardness as CaCO ₃	----	1	mg/L		163	296	125	1060	108
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Aluminium	7429-90-5	0.01	mg/L		0.02	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Antimony	7440-36-0	0.001	mg/L		0.002	0.006	0.049	<0.001	<0.001
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		0.314	0.069	1.21	0.002	0.002
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.017	0.012	0.022	0.018	0.009
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	0.0126	<0.0001	<0.0001
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		0.001	0.004	0.004	1.03	0.038
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	0.004	<0.001	<0.001
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Client sample ID

				HCM-7	HCM-15	HCM-13	HCM-8	HCM-6
Client sampling date / time				31-Oct-2017 11:00	31-Oct-2017 12:30	31-Oct-2017 13:30	31-Oct-2017 14:30	01-Nov-2017 08:30
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1727770-006	ES1727770-007	ES1727770-008	ES1727770-009	ES1727770-010
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued								
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.004	0.604	0.815	0.565	0.079
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.002	<0.001
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.001	0.005	0.002	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Silver	7440-22-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Strontium	7440-24-6	0.001	mg/L	0.018	0.089	0.028	0.303	0.030
Thorium	7440-29-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Tin	7440-31-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Uranium	7440-61-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	0.019	<0.005	0.640	0.008	<0.005
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	0.14	<0.05	0.06
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator								
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1
EN055: Ionic Balance								
Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	4.69	7.71	3.08	31.0	2.92
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	4.44	6.95	2.90	28.9	2.78
Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%	2.74	5.17	2.84	3.59	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCM-14	HCM-11	HCM-10	HCM-9	----
Client sampling date / time					01-Nov-2017 09:30	01-Nov-2017 10:30	01-Nov-2017 11:30	01-Nov-2017 12:30	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1727770-011	ES1727770-012	ES1727770-013	ES1727770-014	-----
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator									
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit		6.22	8.02	8.01	8.10	----
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C									
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L		372	569	250	1990	----
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator									
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L		<1	<1	<1	<1	----
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L		10	237	212	150	----
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		10	237	212	150	----
ED038A: Acidity									
Acidity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		47	<1	<1	1	----
ED040F: Dissolved Major Anions									
Silicon	7440-21-3	0.05	mg/L		12.4	26.8	19.6	27.1	----
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA									
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L		231	258	28	1150	----
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser									
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L		10	12	2	50	----
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations									
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L		22	74	22	209	----
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L		28	53	26	174	----
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L		17	21	31	80	----
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L		4	3	2	8	----
ED093F: SAR and Hardness Calculations									
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L		170	403	162	1240	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS									
Aluminium	7429-90-5	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	<0.01	0.03	<0.01	----
Antimony	7440-36-0	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	0.001	0.002	0.004	----
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L		0.002	0.008	0.003	0.004	----
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L		0.104	0.020	0.017	0.008	----
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L		0.0065	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L		0.015	0.010	0.002	0.026	----
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: WATER (Matrix: WATER)				Client sample ID	HCM-14	HCM-11	HCM-10	HCM-9	----
Client sampling date / time					01-Nov-2017 09:30	01-Nov-2017 10:30	01-Nov-2017 11:30	01-Nov-2017 12:30	----
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit		ES1727770-011	ES1727770-012	ES1727770-013	ES1727770-014	-----
					Result	Result	Result	Result	----
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued									
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L		5.36	1.24	0.320	0.140	----
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	0.004	0.001	0.005	----
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L		0.014	<0.001	<0.001	0.003	----
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L		<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	----
Silver	7440-22-4	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Strontium	7440-24-6	0.001	mg/L		0.076	0.122	0.067	0.399	----
Thorium	7440-29-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Tin	7440-31-5	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	----
Uranium	7440-61-1	0.001	mg/L		<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	0.004	----
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L		12.8	0.012	<0.005	0.005	----
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L		<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L		12.4	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	----
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS									
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L		<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001	----
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator									
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L		<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	<0.1	----
EN055: Ionic Balance									
Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L		5.29	10.4	4.88	28.4	----
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		4.91	----	----	----	----
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L		----	9.04	4.64	28.4	----
Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		3.74	----	----	----	----
Ionic Balance	----	0.01	%		----	7.18	2.50	0.15	----

CERTIFICATE OF ANALYSIS

Work Order : **ES1725770**
Client : **CDM SMITH AUSTRALIA PTY LTD**
Contact : SALLY-ANNE ORCHARD
Address : 1/48-50 Smith Street
 Darwin City NT 0800
Telephone : ----
Project : AWS170073.02
Order number : ----
C-O-C number : ----
Sampler : ----
Site : Darwin Water Analysis
Quote number : SY/544/17
No. of samples received : 5
No. of samples analysed : 5

Page : 1 of 4
Laboratory : Environmental Division Sydney
Contact : Customer Services ES
Address : 277-289 Woodpark Road Smithfield NSW Australia 2164
Telephone : +61-2-8784 8555
Date Samples Received : 17-Oct-2017 08:00
Date Analysis Commenced : 17-Oct-2017
Issue Date : 23-Oct-2017 15:35



This report supersedes any previous report(s) with this reference. Results apply to the sample(s) as submitted. This document shall not be reproduced, except in full.

This Certificate of Analysis contains the following information:

- General Comments
- Analytical Results

Additional information pertinent to this report will be found in the following separate attachments: Quality Control Report, QA/QC Compliance Assessment to assist with Quality Review and Sample Receipt Notification.

Signatories

This document has been electronically signed by the authorized signatories below. Electronic signing is carried out in compliance with procedures specified in 21 CFR Part 11.

<i>Signatories</i>	<i>Position</i>	<i>Accreditation Category</i>
Ankit Joshi	Inorganic Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW
Raymond Commodore	Instrument Chemist	Sydney Inorganics, Smithfield, NSW



General Comments

The analytical procedures used by the Environmental Division have been developed from established internationally recognized procedures such as those published by the USEPA, APHA, AS and NEPM. In house developed procedures are employed in the absence of documented standards or by client request.

Where moisture determination has been performed, results are reported on a dry weight basis.

Where a reported less than (<) result is higher than the LOR, this may be due to primary sample extract/digestate dilution and/or insufficient sample for analysis.

Where the LOR of a reported result differs from standard LOR, this may be due to high moisture content, insufficient sample (reduced weight employed) or matrix interference.

When sampling time information is not provided by the client, sampling dates are shown without a time component. In these instances, the time component has been assumed by the laboratory for processing purposes.

Where a result is required to meet compliance limits the associated uncertainty must be considered. Refer to the ALS Contact for details.

Key : CAS Number = CAS registry number from database maintained by Chemical Abstracts Services. The Chemical Abstracts Service is a division of the American Chemical Society.

LOR = Limit of reporting

^ = This result is computed from individual analyte detections at or above the level of reporting

Ø = ALS is not NATA accredited for these tests.

~ = Indicates an estimated value.

- EG035: Positive Hg result for ES1725770 #2 has been confirmed by reanalysis
- ED041G: LOR raised for Sulfate on sample no:4 due to sample matrix.
- Ionic Balance out of acceptable limits due to analytes not quantified in this report.



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Client sample ID

				DAM1	DAM3	DAM4	HCM5 Area	M River
Client sampling date / time				11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1725770-001	ES1725770-002	ES1725770-003	ES1725770-004	ES1725770-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EA005P: pH by PC Titrator								
pH Value	----	0.01	pH Unit	7.00	5.96	3.59	6.82	7.26
EA015: Total Dissolved Solids dried at 180 ± 5 °C								
Total Dissolved Solids @180°C	----	10	mg/L	104	222	181	129	127
ED037P: Alkalinity by PC Titrator								
Hydroxide Alkalinity as CaCO3	DMO-210-001	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Carbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	3812-32-6	1	mg/L	<1	<1	<1	<1	<1
Bicarbonate Alkalinity as CaCO3	71-52-3	1	mg/L	18	4	<1	68	86
Total Alkalinity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	18	4	<1	68	86
ED038A: Acidity								
Acidity as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	3	8	34	14	6
ED040F: Dissolved Major Anions								
Silicon	7440-21-3	0.05	mg/L	4.75	3.26	2.95	6.17	11.6
ED041G: Sulfate (Turbidimetric) as SO4 2- by DA								
Sulfate as SO4 - Turbidimetric	14808-79-8	1	mg/L	41	91	116	<10	6
ED045G: Chloride by Discrete Analyser								
Chloride	16887-00-6	1	mg/L	2	3	<1	3	8
ED093F: Dissolved Major Cations								
Calcium	7440-70-2	1	mg/L	4	6	6	5	8
Magnesium	7439-95-4	1	mg/L	8	10	12	9	10
Sodium	7440-23-5	1	mg/L	10	4	3	2	7
Potassium	7440-09-7	1	mg/L	2	9	3	13	4
ED093F: SAR and Hardness Calculations								
Total Hardness as CaCO3	----	1	mg/L	43	56	64	50	61
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS								
Aluminium	7429-90-5	0.01	mg/L	0.01	0.11	2.44	0.04	0.03
Antimony	7440-36-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.002	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Arsenic	7440-38-2	0.001	mg/L	0.030	0.135	0.018	0.006	0.009
Beryllium	7440-41-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Barium	7440-39-3	0.001	mg/L	0.011	0.066	0.035	0.062	0.074
Cadmium	7440-43-9	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.0262	0.0083	<0.0001	<0.0001
Chromium	7440-47-3	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Cobalt	7440-48-4	0.001	mg/L	0.001	0.023	0.038	0.003	0.004
Copper	7440-50-8	0.001	mg/L	0.002	0.257	0.254	0.001	<0.001
Lead	7439-92-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.032	0.022	<0.001	<0.001



Analytical Results

Sub-Matrix: **WATER**
 (Matrix: **WATER**)

Client sample ID

				DAM1	DAM3	DAM4	HCM5 Area	M River
Client sampling date / time				11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00	11-Oct-2017 00:00
Compound	CAS Number	LOR	Unit	ES1725770-001	ES1725770-002	ES1725770-003	ES1725770-004	ES1725770-005
				Result	Result	Result	Result	Result
EG020F: Dissolved Metals by ICP-MS - Continued								
Manganese	7439-96-5	0.001	mg/L	0.016	7.40	5.99	1.33	2.03
Molybdenum	7439-98-7	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Nickel	7440-02-0	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.009	0.045	<0.001	<0.001
Selenium	7782-49-2	0.01	mg/L	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01	<0.01
Silver	7440-22-4	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Strontium	7440-24-6	0.001	mg/L	0.016	0.028	0.007	0.035	0.038
Thorium	7440-29-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Tin	7440-31-5	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Uranium	7440-61-1	0.001	mg/L	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001	<0.001
Zinc	7440-66-6	0.005	mg/L	<0.005	2.36	0.648	0.007	<0.005
Boron	7440-42-8	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Iron	7439-89-6	0.05	mg/L	<0.05	1.36	0.38	1.51	2.17
EG035F: Dissolved Mercury by FIMS								
Mercury	7439-97-6	0.0001	mg/L	<0.0001	0.0013	<0.0001	<0.0001	<0.0001
EK040P: Fluoride by PC Titrator								
Fluoride	16984-48-8	0.1	mg/L	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
EN055: Ionic Balance								
Total Anions	----	0.01	meq/L	1.27	2.06	2.42	1.44	2.07
Total Cations	----	0.01	meq/L	1.34	1.53	1.49	1.41	1.63