

# Results from the MinEx CRC National Drilling Initiative campaign in East Tennant: What's there and why you should care

#### Andy Clark

On behalf of Anthony Schofield, Michael Doublier, Roger Skirrow, Wenping Jiang, Ian Roach, Angela O'Rourke, Anthony Budd, James Murr, Simon van der Wielen, Mark Sutti, Matilda Thomas, James Goodwin, Jingming Duan, Andrew Cross, Karol Czarnota, Dot Close, and many others...

OMNI GeoX and DDH1 drilling









# Aim: Stimulate mineral exploration and investment, especially undercover



minerals | energy | groundwater

Using new data to identify potential new mineral province(s)



Testing ideas with drilling, etc



Skirrow (2009), Dulfer et al. (2016), Murr et al. (2020)

Preservation/Cover



Skirrow (2009), Dulfer et al. (2016), Murr et al. (EFTF Abs.)









AusLAMP conductivity at 35 km depth (Duan et al. 2020)

+ 1VD Aeromagnetics



# East Tennant

- Little basement outcrop
- Underexplored
- Very little was known about the geology (ages, stratigraphy, intrusives, deformation, etc)
- Cover depths?
- Are there the right mineral systems 'ingredients'?





• Drilling

•

- 2km spaced gravity data
- Conductivity from magnetotellurics
- Geochron, etc ...

portal.ga.gov.au







Main rock units

# **Alroy Formation**

Widespread banded slate, siltstone, phyllite, minor carbonate, BIF



Main rock units

# **Alroy Formation**

Widespread banded slate, siltstone, phyllite, minor carbonate, BIF

Lithology and max dep ages similar to ~1860 Ma Warramunga Formation





Main rock units

# **Alroy Formation**

Widespread banded slate, siltstone, phyllite, minor carbonate, BIF

Lithology and max dep ages similar to ~1860 Ma Warramunga Formation

More geochron required!



Main rock units

# **Intrusive rocks**



Main rock units

# Intrusive rocks

Predominantly felsic composition, with minor mafics



Main rock units

# **Intrusive rocks**

Predominantly felsic composition, with minor mafics

Geophysics supports more widespread intrusive rocks than previously thought



Main rock units

# **Intrusive rocks**

Predominantly felsic composition, with minor mafics

Geophysics supports more widespread intrusive rocks than previously thought

Tennant Supersuite (1855-1845 Ma) probably extends into East Tennant region

More geochron data required





#### **Tectonic History**

Regional crustal thickening, folding, incipient cleavage development

Transitions into locally high metamorphic grade (600-700° C) schist and gneiss



#### **Tectonic History**

Regional crustal thickening, folding, incipient cleavage development

Transitions into locally high metamorphic grade (600-700° C) schist and gneiss

Open folding, incipient crenulation cleavage and brittle faulting/veining



#### **Tectonic History**

Regional crustal thickening, folding, incipient cleavage development

Transitions into locally high metamorphic grade (600-700° C) schist and gneiss

Open folding, incipient crenulation cleavage and brittle faulting/veining

More geochron required, but likely comparable to ~1850 Ma deformation in Tennant Creek



**AGES 2021** 



Alteration/ Mineralisation

Early

- Skarn alteration in carbonates

- Quartz-pyrite/pyrrhotite veins

-



Alteration/ Mineralisation

#### Early

- Skarn alteration in carbonates
- Quartz-pyrite/pyrrhotite veins

#### Late

- Brittle-style carbonate veins (py, hem, mag, cpy, sph, fluorite Arsenic?)



Alteration/ Mineralisation

#### Early

- Skarn alteration in carbonates
- Quartz-pyrite/pyrrhotite veins

#### Late

- Brittle-style carbonate veins (py, hem, mag, cpy, sph, fluorite Arsenic?)

#### Iron-oxide alteration

- Introduced during deformation vs remobilised primary Fe?



Alteration/ Mineralisation

#### Early

- Skarn alteration in carbonates
- Quartz-pyrite/pyrrhotite veins

#### Late

- Brittle-style carbonate veins (py, hem, mag, cpy, sph, fluorite Arsenic?)

#### Iron-oxide alteration

- Introduced during deformation vs remobilised primary Fe?

Many outstanding questions, but widespread system present



Exploration Considerations

All the right ingredients for polymetallic mineral system, including Zn-Cu mineralisation

Not necessarily the same style as Tennant Creek

100-200 m of transported cover – how to interpret surface geochem?

Alteration can be magnetic, but caution is required

Conductivity...



Exploration Considerations

5 km depth slice of conductivity from Broadband MT data

Jiang et al. 2020



(Geoscience Australia) 2019

Exploration Considerations

5 km depth slice of conductivity from Broadband MT data

Jiang et al. 2020

- <u>Underexplored</u> basement province with all the right ingredients for polymetallic/magmatic-hydrothermal mineral system
- Presence of Zn-Cu mineralisation (assay incoming) with elevated As
- Alteration/mineralisation detectable with geophysics

(Geoscience Australia) 2019









# Thank you

Come and chat to us at the GA and MinEx booths, check out <u>www.ga.gov.au</u>, GA portal, EFTF newsletter, minerals alert, etc

See you at the East Tennant drill core workshop

**Web:** https://www.ga.gov.au/eftf/minerals/fis/east-tennant **Email:** andrew.clark@ga.gov.au